

# *Controls*

## **DEVELOPMENT OF THEORETICAL METHOD FOR TWO-DIMENSIONAL MULTI-ELEMENT AIRFOIL ANALYSIS AND DESIGN**

### **Part II: Leading-Edge Slat Design Method**

**O. Wayne McGregor  
Jack W. McWhirter**

**Approved for public release; distribution unlimited.**

# *Controls*

## FOREWORD

This final report summarizes the work accomplished by the Fort Worth operation of the Convair Aerospace Division of General Dynamics Corporation, Fort Worth, Texas, under USAF Contract F33615-71-C-1597, Project 1366. The work was conducted under the direction of the Air Force Program Manager, Mr. Russell F. Osborn, AFFDL/FXM.

The results of this development are documented in two parts which constitute the Final Technical Report under the contract. In Part I, a method for the viscous flow analysis of multi-element airfoil systems is presented. In Part II, a semi-inverse method for the design of leading-edge slats is presented.

Mr. Ishwar C. Bhateley served as the General Dynamics Program Manager for this study and developed the viscous flow method. Dr. O. Wayne McGregor developed the slat design method. The computer programming task for both methods was performed by Jack W. McWhirter. Dr. R. G. Bradley served as a special consultant and counselor throughout the study.

The research and technical development for this report was accomplished between 24 May 1971 and 12 June 1972. This report was released by the authors in July 1972.

This technical report has been reviewed and is approved.

*Philip P. Antonatos*  
PHILLIP P. ANTONATOS  
Chief, Flight Mechanics Division  
AF Flight Dynamics Laboratory

# *Controls*

## ABSTRACT

A method has been developed for the design of leading-edge slats that produce a specified pressure distribution on the main airfoil. The method of distributed singularities is applied in a unique manner. The airfoil is represented in the conventional manner by a vortex sheet having the same shape as the airfoil. The slat is represented by a vortex sheet and a source line. The source line provides the slat thickness; the vortex sheet provides the camber. A closed slat shape is guaranteed by requiring that the net mass added to the system be zero and that the stream function at the slat leading-edge stagnation point have the same value as at the trailing edge. It was found that valid solutions are possible only when the source line at least approximates a streamline generated by the airfoil without the slat. The slat shape is computed by locating the body streamline of the slat. A constrained least-square analysis provides this definition. Several sample designs are discussed. Detailed instructions for application of the method are provided. Details regarding the associated computer program are included.

# *Contracts*

# *Controls*

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
1. INTRODUCTION	1
2. DESCRIPTION OF METHOD	5
2.1 Airfoil Representation	7
2.2 Slat Representation	11
2.3 Flow-Field Solution	17
2.4 Determination of Slat Shape	18
2.5 Pressure and Force Computation	25
3. APPLICATION OF METHOD	26
4. UTILIZATION OF METHOD	35
5. CONCLUDING REMARKS	38
APPENDIX I - DERIVATION OF POTENTIAL FLOW EQUATIONS	39
APPENDIX II - COMPUTER PROGRAM DESCRIPTION	44
APPENDIX III - PROGRAM UTILIZATION	60
APPENDIX IV - PROGRAM LISTING	125
REFERENCES	172

# *Controls*

## LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

	<u>Page</u>
1      General Arrangement for Airfoil Representation	8
2      Simple Test Problem	16
3      Slat Singularity Control-Point Geometry for Design Study	28
4      Effect of Slat Leading-Edge Location on Slat Geometry	29
5      Effect of Slat Leading-Edge Location on Slat and Airfoil Pressure Distributions	30
6      Effect of Slat Trailing-Edge Location on Slat Geometry	31
7      Effect of Slat Trailing-Edge Location on Slat and Airfoil Pressure Distributions	32
8      Effect of Design Pressure on Slat Geometry	33
9      Effect of Design Pressure on Slat and Airfoil Pressure Distributions	34
10     Flow Schematic of Procedure XOV	44
11     Flow Chart for Procedure XOV	45

# *Contrails*

## NOMENCLATURE

A, B	Velocity influence coefficients (Eq. 1)
$C_p$	Pressure coefficient
D	Stream function influence coefficient (Eq. 22)
d	Distance between two points
G	Strength of vortex sheet (Eq. 1)
M	Strength of source sheet (Eq. 10)
Q	Velocity discontinuity on vortex sheet (Eq. 17)
$U_\infty$	Freestream velocity
u, v	Horizontal and vertical velocity components
x, y	Horizontal and vertical coordinates
$\alpha$	Geometric angle of attack
$\psi$	Local stream function (Eq. 22)
$\theta$	Local slope of geometry

# *Contracts*

# *Controls*

## 1. INTRODUCTION

The application of leading-edge slats on modern high-performance aircraft is now commonplace. The vast majority of these slats are retractable, which means that the low-drag qualities of the cruise airfoil are maintained for high-speed flight, but the high-lift capabilities provided by leading-edge slats are available during takeoff and landing.

Until recently the number of design options available to the slat designer was very restricted. The slat was basically a portion of the cruise airfoil, with the upper surface being the nose section of the airfoil. The designer would design the lower-surface shape of the slat and the upper-surface shape of the airfoil nose. He also had some freedom in the choice of the position of the extended slat. However, as performance requirements increased, designs have necessarily become more sophisticated. A rotating-nose slat was developed for the Convair F-111. A variable-camber slat was developed for the Boeing 747. With the advent of suitable deformable materials, the designer can now obtain almost any leading-edge slat shape he needs. The subject of this present study is a new design tool, which will allow the designer to take full advantage of these new capabilities.

Methods for the design of leading-edge devices can be divided into two main classes. The first, the older and most widely used, is the "cut-and-try" method. The second, just in its infancy but showing great promise, is the inverse method.

In the cut-and-try method, brute force is employed to select a leading-edge device shape and orientation. Slat shape and size are selected, and, although some guidelines are available, selection is made primarily on the basis of the intuition and experience of the designer. The optimum slat location is then determined by measuring its performance at a great variety of locations relative to the airfoil. Slat performance is usually measured by a combination of wind tunnel tests and analytical evaluations. The position that provides the most desirable performance is then selected as the optimum position.

## *Controls*

Although this procedure has been of value in the past, it has several shortcomings. For example, no assurance can be made that the desired performance will be attained with the selected slat shape simply by varying its position. If the chosen shape is found to provide inadequate performance, a new shape must be selected, and one must again repeat the expensive process of determining the optimum orientation. It is not difficult to systematize the search for the optimum (largest  $C_{L_{max}}$ ) slat orientation; however, selection of the slat shape is not so straightforward. Guidelines for shape selection are generally either statements of the obvious or premises difficult to translate into physical shapes. As a result, slat design, by this method, tends to be more of an art than a science.

The alternate to the cut-and-try method is the inverse method. In this method, the designer specifies conditions on the flow field, such as surface pressures and freestream conditions, and then computes the required shapes. Techniques of this type have been available for single-element airfoil design for several years (Ref. 1). Such procedures are especially useful in designing specialized airfoil shapes such as "laminar" airfoils (Ref. 2) or maximum-lift airfoils (Ref. 3). Since the development of this technique has been directed primarily toward single-element airfoil design, the extension to multi-element airfoil design has been neglected. Even if such an extension were made, the utility of the procedure for the design of high-lift devices is questionable. If a Lighthill-type inverse procedure (Ref. 4) is utilized, the entire airfoil geometry is designed, not just the leading- and trailing-edge regions. The result is that the main airfoil could have a substantially different shape from the cruise airfoil shape. Generally, this would not be an acceptable design solution.

A recent addition to the list of inverse methods, made by Chen (Ref. 5), utilizes a nonlinear approach to design maximum-lift multiple-element airfoils. This is a full inverse procedure in that both the airfoil and the high-lift devices are designed. For each element the method assumes an optimum pressure distribution, consisting of a uniform stagnation pressure on the lower surface, a uniform minimum pressure on the upper surface immediately downstream of the front stagnation point, followed by a Stratford zero skin-friction pressure rise. The contours of the various elements are adjusted in a systematic manner to produce the desired pressure distributions. The method presents a novel approach

## *Controls*

to the airfoil design problem, but it exhibits the same difficulty as the Lighthill method: the entire airfoil geometry is designed, not just the slat.

A compromise approach has been formulated by O'Pray (Ref. 6). By permitting the airfoil shape to be specified, he computes the shape of the leading-edge device through a semi-inverse procedure. Through a series of conformal transformations, the airfoil is mapped into an ellipse and then into the real axis of a complex half-plane with the airfoil nose at the origin. The slat is represented by a set of distributed singularities along a straight line in this plane. This depiction of the slat requires the designer to specify both the location and the approximate chord of the slat.

O'Pray defines the slat shape by requiring the slat to produce a specified pressure distribution on the main airfoil nose. He uses a seventh-order least-square description of the pressures to describe the distribution on the average. Using the coefficients of the least-square fit, he defines the slat. The solution at this point does not account for the circulation generated by the slat. In order to satisfy the Kutta condition on the ellipse, an iteration must be made. The net slat circulation is added to the circulation about the ellipse, and then a new slat is computed. This is repeated until convergence is attained. The actual slat-shape definition is accomplished by tracing streamlines from the leading edge to the trailing edge through the use of linearized flow theory.

After thorough examination of the O'Pray procedure, it is felt that its intricate mathematics and its approximations are not necessary. An alternate, more generalized method has been developed that applies the method of distributed singularities (Ref. 7 or 8, for example) to represent the airfoil and the leading-edge slat. The resulting method is very simple, direct, and versatile. Also, the entire analysis is carried out in the physical plane. This is especially useful in interpreting the effects of the design parameters. The method is described in detail in Section 2. (Derivation of the pertinent potential-flow equations is given in Appendix I.) Some representative slat designs are presented in Section 3. Step-by-step instructions on the utilization of the design technique are provided in Section 4. A detailed description of the computer program developed during the study is given in Appendix II.

# *Controls*

**Program utilization and program listing are given in  
Appendices III and IV, respectively.**

# *Controls*

## 2. DESCRIPTION OF METHOD

The method of distributed singularities provides an efficient tool for the solution of complex potential-flow problems. The method is based on a fundamental characteristic of incompressible, inviscid flows. The linear nature of the governing partial differential equation (Laplace's equation) permits simple solutions to be superimposed to form more complex solutions. In this problem, the solutions for simple source singularities and for simple vortex singularities are superimposed. A description of how these singularities are superimposed and how the results are interpreted is the subject of this section.

In this design problem, two types of bodies are considered: those whose shapes are specified and those whose shapes are to be computed. The technique is general and can be extended to an arbitrary number of bodies, provided that at least one body shape is specified. For example, the shapes of the slat and the three flaps of a triple-slotted flap system could conceivably be computed with this technique. Only the two-body problem is considered in this study. The specified body is the main airfoil; the computed body is the slat.

The main airfoil is defined by a vortex sheet in the shape of an inscribed polygon, exactly as described by Bhateley in the companion volume to this present study (Ref. 7). Note that the capability of designing leading-edge slats for airfoil-flap combinations and blunt trailing-edge airfoils, as well as considering ground effects, could be included in the method in the same manner as discussed in Reference 7. The boundary condition of zero flow normal to the local surface is applied on the airfoil. For the purpose of the slat design, the pressure coefficients at selected points on the airfoil are specified. Thus, at these points both the normal and the tangential velocity components are specified; at the remaining points only the normal velocity component is specified. A Kutta condition is applied at the trailing edge of the main airfoil.

The slat is represented by a vortex sheet and by a source sheet in the vicinity of the airfoil leading edge. The source distribution provides the slat thickness; the vorticity distribution provides the slat camber. So that maximum versatility is provided, the locations of the slat

# *Controls*

vortex and source sheets are specified by the user. This permits the user to exercise control over the relative location of the slat and its shape. The singularity strengths at the vortex and source control points are the unknown parameters that will be fixed by the specified airfoil pressure conditions.

Two types of flow conditions are associated with the slat design. The first type satisfies the requirement that a specified pressure distribution be produced on the airfoil. The second type represents the closure conditions. These conditions ensure that the slat has a closed shape. The justification for each of the conditions is discussed in Subsection 2.2. Briefly, the conditions are as follows: (1) the net mass emitted by the source line is zero, (2) the source and vortex lines approximate a portion of some streamline around the airfoil without the slat, and (3) the stream function has the same value at the forward and rear stagnation points on the slat. The last condition implies an additional set of conditions, namely, that the locations of the forward and rear slat stagnation points must be specified.

The equations describing the boundary conditions on the wing and the conditions on the slat, listed above, form a linear system of algebraic equations. This system is solved by the Gauss-Jordan method to determine the unknown singularity strengths at the control points. This set of singularity strengths defines the flow field and provides sufficient information to determine the required slat shape.

The shape of the slat is determined by tracing the body streamlines from the forward stagnation point around the slat to the rear stagnation point. Since the initial slope of the streamlines is multi-valued, a special streamline integration routine is applied. The routine fits a segmented line between the two stagnation points. This line is required to have minimum directional deviation from the local flow direction. After the shape of the slat is determined, the pressure distributions on the slat and the wing are computed. The net forces on the individual elements, as well as on the entire system, are also computed.

The discussion above provides a brief description of the operation of the slat design method. Much of the method represents modifications of the airfoil potential-flow analysis procedure of Reference 7. Other portions of the

# *Controls*

slat design method were developed specifically for this program. A more detailed discussion of the method follows in the remainder of this section.

## 2.1 Airfoil Representation

The potential flow about an arbitrary airfoil can be simulated exactly by a vortex sheet with a continuously varying strength along the surface of the airfoil. The condition of tangential flow along the airfoil surface and the imposition of the Kutta condition establish the local strength of the vortex sheet.

A reasonable approximation of this representation can be obtained by assuming that

1. The vortex sheet can be represented by a polygon inscribed within the airfoil. The vortex strength is allowed to vary linearly along each side of the polygon.
2. The tangential flow condition is imposed only at the mid-points of the polygon segments.

The vertices of the polygon are referred to as control or corner points, since it is at these points that the strength of the vortex sheet is controlled. The mid-points are boundary points, in reference to tangential-flow boundary condition. The general arrangement of this approximation is depicted in Figure 1. The locations of the corner points are arbitrary, but the resulting polygon should provide a good representation of the airfoil shape. Thus, short segments should be used in the leading-edge region, while longer segments are tolerable near the trailing edge.

The linear variation of the vortex strength over a typical segment is the sum of two triangular distributions (see Figure 1). One has the strength  $G_i$  and the other  $G_{i+1}$ . Thus, the influence of the vortex sheet can be represented by the summation (i.e., superposition) of the effects of a series of triangular distributions. The influence of a single triangular distribution is derived in Appendix I as a superposition of discrete vortex singularities. The velocity induced at the  $k^{\text{th}}$  boundary point by the  $i^{\text{th}}$  such distribution has the form

# Contrails

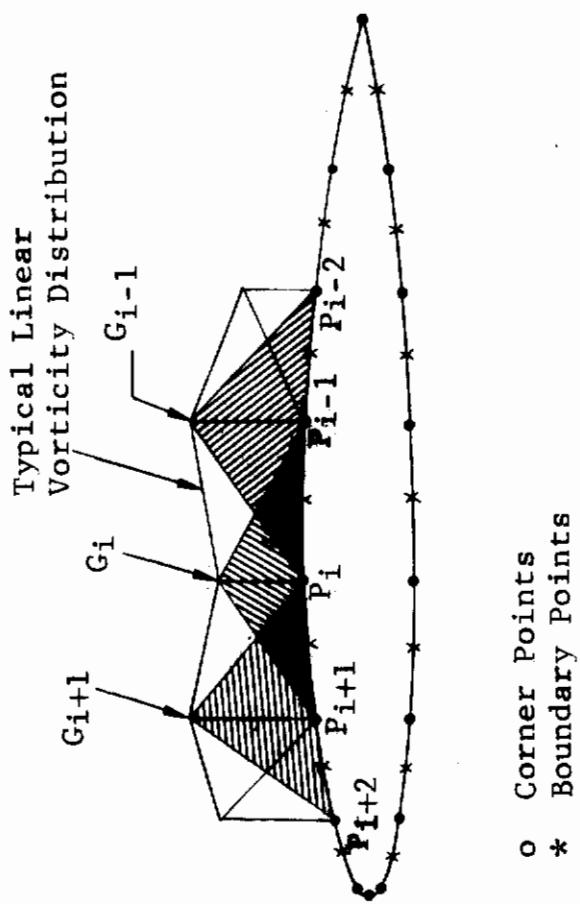


Figure 1. General Arrangement for Airfoil Representation

# Controls

$$u_{ik} = A_{ik} G_i \quad (1)$$

$$v_{ik} = B_{ik} G_i$$

where  $u$  and  $v$  represent the horizontal and vertical velocity components, respectively. The coefficients  $A$  and  $B$  are the result of the singularity length and the relative locations of the boundary point and the singularity.

Normally, each  $G_i$  is associated with two triangular distributions, one on each side of the corner point. Thus, the coefficients are composed of

$$A_{ik} = A_{ik}^+ + A_{ik}^- \quad (2)$$

$$B_{ik} = B_{ik}^+ + B_{ik}^-$$

A special case occurs at the airfoil trailing edge. The vortex sheet is assumed to begin at the trailing edge, pass over the upper surface of the airfoil to the nose, and then returning to the trailing edge along the lower airfoil surface. Thus, the first and last vortex control points only contribute to one distribution each. For this case Equation 2 is not needed, only Equation 1.

Another special case occurs when the boundary point is located on the influencing segment of the polygon. When this occurs, the distributed singularity is replaced by a discrete singularity at the corner point having the same net strength. The strength of this equivalent vortex,  $G_E$ , is

$$G_E = \frac{1}{2} d_k G_i \quad (3)$$

where  $d_k$  is the length of the polygon segment. The coefficients for the induced velocity in this case are

$$A_{ik} = -\frac{d_k}{4\pi} \frac{y_i - y'_k}{(x_i - x'_k)^2 + (y_i - y'_k)^2} \quad (4a)$$

# Contrails

$$B_{ik} = \frac{d_k}{4\pi} \frac{x_i - x'_k}{(x_i - x'_k)^2 + (y_i - y'_k)^2} \quad (4b)$$

The velocity at any point within the flow field is given by the summation of the velocities induced at that point by all of the singularities in the field plus the freestream velocity. Note that the influence of the source and vortex control points on the slat must be included in the summation. Letting  $G_i$  represent both the source and the vortex singularity strengths yields the velocity at any point  $(x'_k, y'_k)$ :

$$u_k = \sum_{i=1}^N A_{ik} G_i + U_\infty \cos \alpha \quad (5)$$

$$v_k = \sum_{i=1}^N B_{ik} G_i + U_\infty \sin \alpha$$

where  $N$  is the total number of singularities.

The tangential flow condition requires that the component of the velocity normal to the airfoil surface at a boundary point be zero. If  $\theta_k$  is the local slope at the  $k$ th boundary point, the condition is

$$\sum_{i=1}^N (A_{ik} \sin \theta_k - B_{ik} \cos \theta_k) G_i = U_\infty (\sin \alpha \cos \theta_k - \cos \alpha \sin \theta_k) \quad (6)$$

The slope  $\theta_k$  is understood to be the slope of the line joining the  $k$ th and the  $(k+1)$ th corner points; hence,

$$\theta_k = \arctan \frac{y_k - y_{k+1}}{x_k - x_{k+1}} \quad (7)$$

Equation 6 can be written in the form

$$\sum_{i=1}^N C_{ik} G_i = b_k \quad (8)$$

# *Controls*

where  $C_{ik}$  is referred to as the influence coefficient of the  $i$ th singularity at the  $k$ th boundary point. An equation of this type is generated for each boundary point on the airfoil.

The number of boundary points on the airfoil is one less than the number of corner points. The Kutta condition provides the additional equation to give a balanced system of equations and unknowns for the airfoil. The condition requires that the net vorticity at the trailing edge be zero. Since two corner points are coincident at the trailing edge, the condition is

$$G_F + G_L = 0 \quad (9)$$

where  $G_F$  is the vortex strength at the first corner point and  $G_L$  is the strength at the last corner point.

Equations 8 and 9 combine to form a system of  $N_C$  linear algebraic equations for the singularity strengths at the  $N_C$  airfoil control points. This system can be solved to define the flow about the airfoil in the absence of a leading-edge slat.

## 2.2 Slat Representation

The leading-edge slat is represented by a set of distributed singularities located in the vicinity of a leading-edge slat, i.e., external to the wing. The singularity strengths vary linearly along straight lines between fixed control points. The singularities are distributed vortices and sources. These external vortices induce velocities in the same manner as the vortex distribution on the wing. Thus, the same methods can be used to compute the influence coefficients related to these external vortices. The velocity induced by the source distribution can be derived very simply by comparing the velocities induced by a single discrete vortex and a source. The velocity induced at  $(x, y)$  by a discrete source at  $(x', y')$  is

$$u_M = \frac{M}{2\pi} \frac{x - x'}{(x-x')^2 + (y-y')^2} \quad (10)$$

$$v_M = \frac{M}{2\pi} \frac{y - y'}{(x-x')^2 + (y-y')^2} \quad (11)$$

# Controls

Similarly, for a vortex,

$$u_G = -\frac{G}{2\pi} \frac{y - y'}{(x-x')^2 + (y-y')^2} \quad (12)$$

$$v_G = \frac{G}{2\pi} \frac{x - x'}{(x-x')^2 + (y-y')^2} \quad (13)$$

Eliminating the geometric terms yields

$$u_M = \frac{M}{G} v_G \quad v_M = -\frac{M}{G} u_G \quad (14)$$

Thus, the velocity induced at  $(x, y)$  by a source at  $(x', y')$  can be related to the velocity induced by a vortex at the same location. Since the effect of distribution of the singularity strengths is a geometric relation, Equation 14 remains valid for distributed sources and vortices.

The stated purpose of the slat design is to produce a specified pressure distribution on the wing. Thus, a set of conditions is required that specifies the pressure on the wing at a selected interval of boundary points. The velocity at the k<sup>th</sup> point is given by

$$u_k = \sum_{i=1}^N A_{ik} G_i + U_\infty \cos \alpha - Q_k \cos \theta_k \quad (15)$$

$$v_k = \sum_{i=1}^N B_{ik} G_i + U_\infty \sin \alpha - Q_k \sin \theta_k \quad (16)$$

The term  $Q_k$  accounts for the influence of the vortex sheet on which the boundary point occurs. It is given by

$$Q_k = \frac{G_k + G_{k+1}}{4} \quad (17)$$

The velocity component tangential to the surface is

$$\vec{V} \cdot \hat{s} = u_k \cos \theta_k + v_k \sin \theta_k = U_\infty \sqrt{1-C_p} \quad (18)$$

Substituting Equations 15 and 16 into 17 yields

# Controls

$$\sum_{i=1}^N A_{ik} G_i \cos \theta_k + \sum_{i=1}^N B_{ik} G_i \sin \theta_k - Q_k =$$

$$U_\infty (\sqrt{1-C_p} - \cos \alpha \cos \theta_k - \sin \alpha \sin \theta_k) \quad (19)$$

This equation specifies the relationship between the singularity strengths and the local pressure,  $C_p$ . It provides the set of linear equations, one for each pressure condition, that are included in the system to be solved for the singularity strengths.

A necessary, but not sufficient, condition for the slat being a closed body is that the net strength of the slat source line is zero. Thus, no net mass is added to or removed from the system. Mathematically, this condition is expressed

$$M_1 d_1 + \sum_{i=2}^{N_p-1} M_i (d_i + d_{i-1}) + M_{N_p} d_{N_p-1} = 0 \quad (20)$$

where  $M_i$  represents the source strengths at the  $N_p$  control points, and  $d_i$  represents the distance from control point  $M_i$  to control point  $M_{i+1}$ . Equation 20 is linear in  $M_i$  and, as such, is included in the system to be solved for the singularity strengths.

One additional requirement must be met to assure a closed-slat shape. The streamlines that emanate from the forward stagnation point must also pass through the rear stagnation point. One method of satisfying this requirement is to force the stream function to have the same value at the forward and the rear stagnation points. Thus,

$$\psi_{LE} - \psi_{TE} = 0 \quad (21)$$

The value of the stream function at any point  $(x, y)$  is given by

$$\psi = \sum_{i=1}^N D_i G_i + (y \cos \alpha - x \sin \alpha) U_\infty \quad (22)$$

where  $G_i$  represents the strength of the ith singularity (source or vortex). The term  $D_i$  represents the geometric

# Controls

influence coefficient of the *i*th control point on the stream function at (x,y). The derivation of the form of  $D_i$  is given in Appendix I.

Equation 21, in conjunction with Equation 22, represents another linear algebraic equation governing the strengths of the singularities, if the locations of the stagnation points are known. This property can be used only if the stagnation-point locations are known a priori. Thus, additional conditions must be placed on the flow-field solution. The conditions are given by Equations 15 and 16 with u and v set equal to zero. Since the stagnation points do not lie on a vortex sheet,  $Q = 0$  and the conditions are

$$\sum_{i=1}^N A_i G_i = - U_\infty \cos\alpha \quad (23)$$

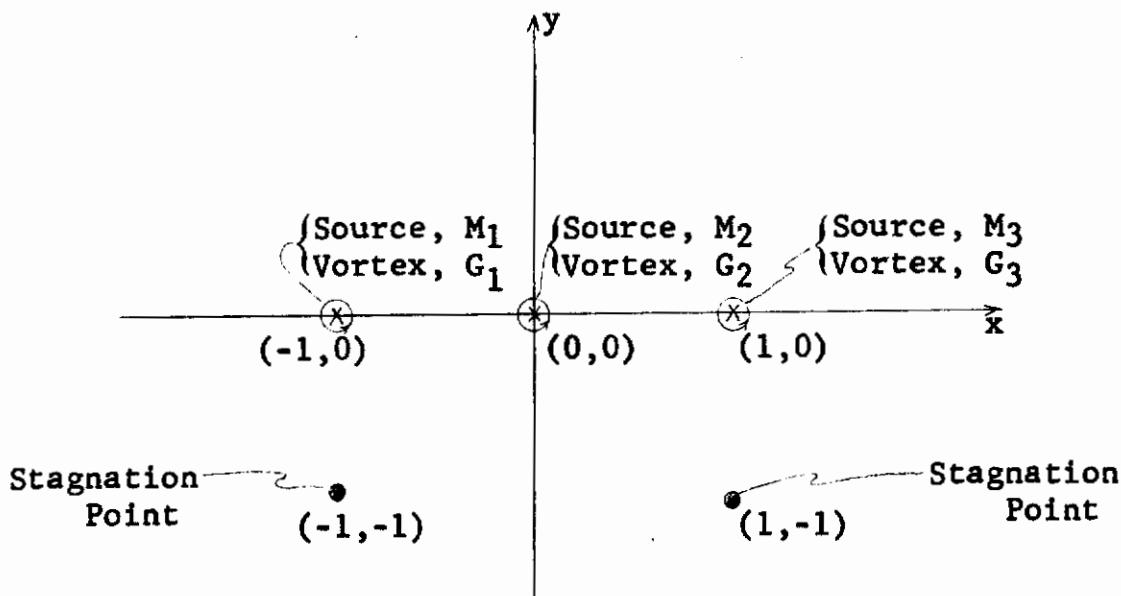
$$\sum_{i=1}^N B_i G_i = - U_\infty \sin\alpha$$

where the  $A_i$  and  $B_i$  are the influence coefficients evaluated at the assumed stagnation points.

The application of the above conditions is still not sufficient. When these conditions were utilized on a sample problem, the influence-coefficient matrix was found to be singular. This implied that no singularity strength distribution along the specified singularity line would produce a close-slat configuration. An examination of several very simple problems demonstrated why the matrix was singular and permitted a resolution of the difficulty.

Of the several problems studied, one provides a particularly clear demonstration of the closure constraint. The case consists of three discrete sources (or sinks) and three discrete vortices placed in a uniform flow field, as shown below. Stagnation points are specified to occur at (-1,-1) and (1,-1). The summation of the source strengths is required to be zero. These conditions define the singularity strengths of five of the six singularities. The sixth one, arbitrarily chosen to be  $G_2$ , is left unspecified with the others defined in terms of  $G_2$ . The resulting configuration for  $G_2 = 0$  and a zero angle of attack is shown in Figure 2.

# Contrails

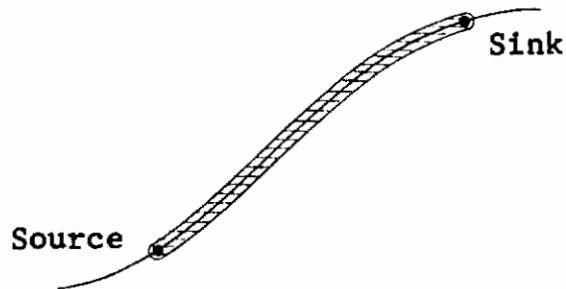


As mentioned above, the configuration will be closed only if the stream functions at the two stagnation points are equal. Thus, the value of  $G_2$  should be selected such that the difference between the two stream function values be zero. For this problem the difference is

$$\Delta\psi = - (\ln 25 + 6\pi + 4 \tan^{-1} 2 + 2) \sin \alpha \quad (24)$$

The terms within the parentheses are a result of the geometric arrangement of the problem. They are independent of  $G_2$  and all of the other singularity strengths. Thus, the configuration will be closed if and only if  $\sin \alpha = 0$ , i.e., a zero angle of attack.

Another simple problem provides a physical interpretation of this result. Consider a source-sink pair of equal strengths located on the same undisturbed streamline, as shown below. Let their strengths be small enough so that



# Contrails

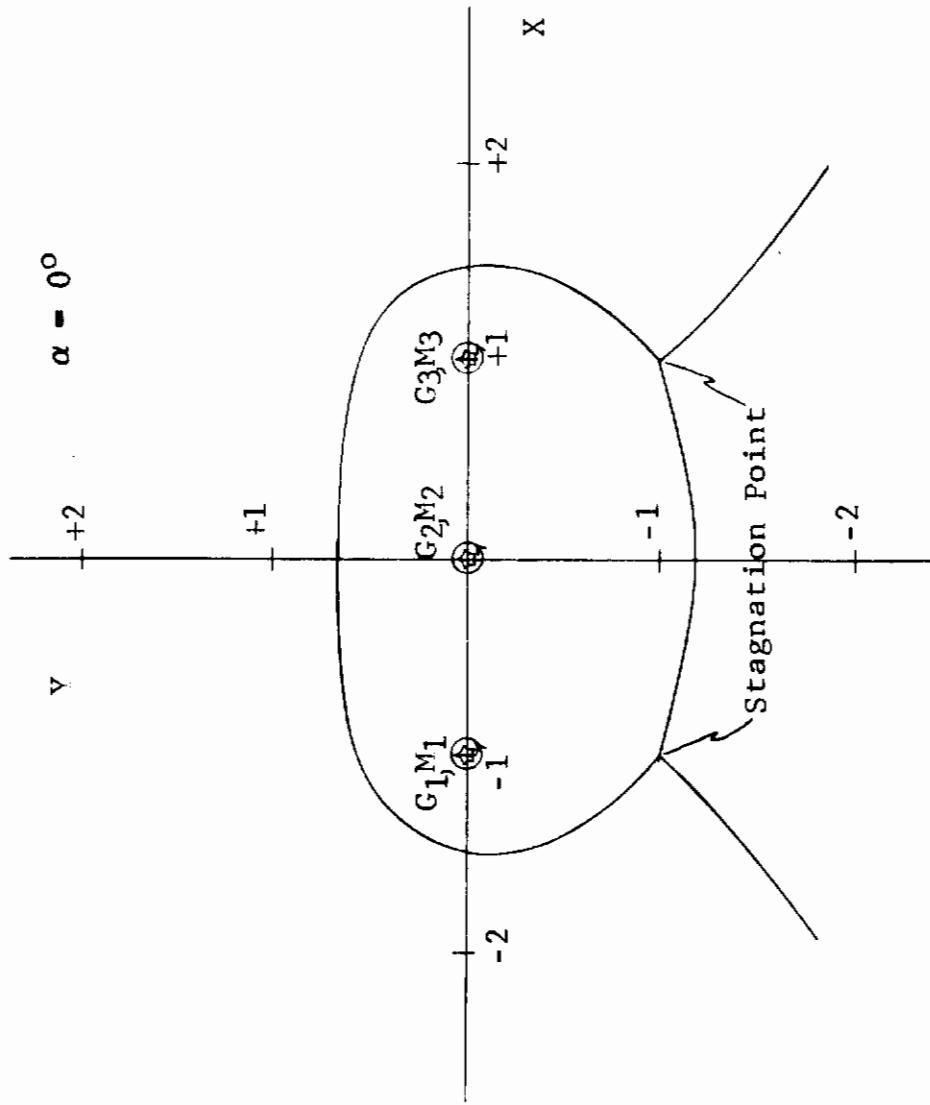
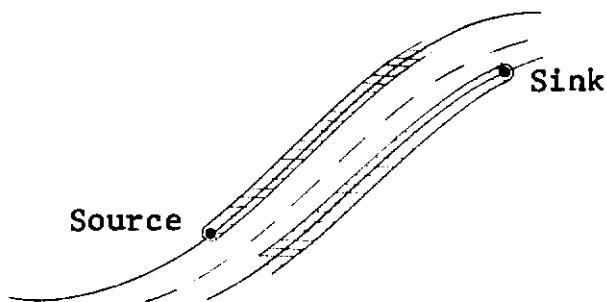


Figure 2. Simple Test Problem

# *Contrails*

their effects are only small perturbations on the surrounding flow field. Because of the small net flow from the source, the mass it emits will very nearly follow the undisturbed streamline. When this mass reaches the sink, it is completely absorbed. As the strengths of the singularities are increased, the flow pattern remains essentially the same, except that the perturbation on the external flow field becomes larger. Now consider the same problem, only with the sink placed on a different streamline, as shown below. The relative displacement of the sink permits a



streamline to pass between it and the source. This prevents the sink from absorbing the mass emitted by the source. As the singularity strengths are increased, the local perturbation becomes large enough that some of the source mass is absorbed by the sink, but not all of it. Thus, a closed configuration is possible only if the singularities are located on a single streamline in the undisturbed flow field. For the slat design problem, the slat singularities must be placed on a streamline generated by the airfoil in the absence of the slat.

### 2.3 Flow-Field Solution

Each of the flow-field conditions discussed above can be written in the form of a linear algebraic equation in terms of the unknown singularity strengths. Seven of the conditions, or equations, are present in all problems. They are (1) airfoil Kutta condition, Eq. 9; (2) mass conservation on the slat, Eq. 20; (3) equalization of slat stream function, Eq. 21; and (4) through (7) specification of slat leading- and trailing-edge locations, Eq. 23. In addition, there are  $N_c - 1$  equations which assure tangential flow over the airfoil. The remaining  $M_p$  equations specify the pressure at  $M_p$  points on the airfoil. Thus, a total of  $N_c + M_p + 6$  equations are required for each problem.

# *Controls*

Now consider the number of unknown singularity strengths. The airfoil vortex sheet has  $N_c$  corners; hence,  $N_c$  singularity strengths need to be specified. Since  $N_c + M_p + 6$  equations are required,  $M_p + 6$  slat singularity control points must be available. Thus, seven slat control points are needed to specify the pressure at a single point on the airfoil.

The linear form of these equations allows efficient solution by means of several standard methods. The Gauss-Jordan method was utilized in this study. The solution defines the singularity strengths at each of the control points on the airfoil and on the slat. From this data the conditions at any non-singular point in the flow field can be computed. Thus, the slat shape is defined but still unknown at this point.

## 2.4 Determination of Slat Shape

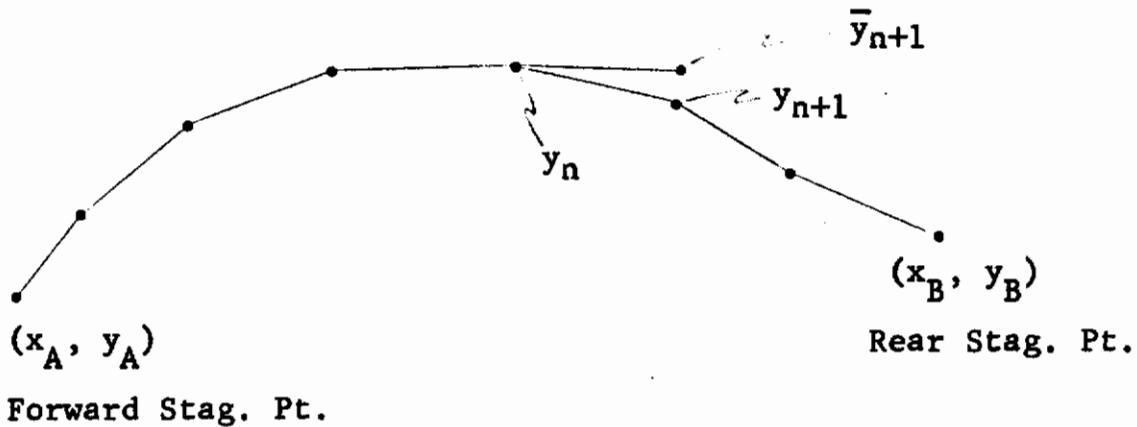
The slat shape is determined by calculating the shapes of its body streamlines. These are the two streamlines that emanate from the forward stagnation point on the slat and pass to the rear stagnation point. In the computerized version of the technique, the flow-field properties are calculable at nearly all points in the field. The primary exception are points coinciding with distributed singularities. Also, the locations of the forward and rear stagnation points are known. Thus, determination of the slat shape appears to be simply a problem of computing the shapes of two streamlines. Unfortunately, the streamline slopes become indeterminate at the stagnation points, so that the initial step in the integration is not reliable. The result is an erroneous shape definition. In the discussion below, an alternate, more accurate method for determining the slat shape is described.

The basic idea of the method is to determine a segmented line which emanates from the forward stagnation point and terminates at the rear stagnation point and which minimizes the difference between its slopes and that of the local flow velocity vectors. Consider the typical segmented line shown below. The end points are given by

$$y_B = y_A + \sum_{n=1}^N d \sin \theta_n \quad (25a)$$

# Controls

$$x_B = x_A + \sum_{n=1}^N d \cos \theta_n \quad (25b)$$



where  $d$  is the length of all segments and  $N$  is the total number of segments. Each successive corner point is defined by

$$y_{n+1} = y_n + \sin \theta_n d \quad (26)$$

$$x_{n+1} = x_n + \cos \theta_n d \quad (27)$$

If  $N$  is made infinitely large, then the line should approach a streamline, or

$$\theta_n \rightarrow \bar{\theta}_n = \tan^{-1} \frac{v}{u} \quad (28)$$

The streamline projection point is given by

$$\bar{y}_{n+1} = y_n + \sin \bar{\theta}_n d \quad (29)$$

$$\bar{x}_{n+1} = x_n + \cos \bar{\theta}_n d$$

The velocities are computed at the midpoint of the segment, which is

$$y_c = (y_n + y_{n+1})/2 \quad (30)$$

$$x_c = (x_n + x_{n+1})/2$$

The difference between this slope and the corresponding slope on the segmented line is a measure of the error in

# Controls

segmented-line approximation. It is

$$e_n = (\theta_n - \bar{\theta}_n)^2 \quad (31)$$

The total error is the sum of all of these, or

$$e = \sum_{n=1}^N (\theta_n - \bar{\theta}_n)^2 \quad (32)$$

The task is to minimize  $e$  subject to the constraint that Equation 25 remains valid.

The method of Lagrangian undetermined multipliers is applied to determine the  $\theta_n$  and  $d$  such that  $e$  is a minimum and Equation 25 is satisfied. Equation 32 may be written

$$\begin{aligned} e = & \sum_{n=1}^N (\theta_n - \bar{\theta}_n)^2 + H[y_A - y_B + \sum_{n=1}^N \sin \theta_n d] \\ & + I[x_A - x_B + \sum_{n=1}^N \cos \theta_n d] \end{aligned} \quad (33)$$

where  $H$  and  $I$  are the undetermined multipliers. Holding  $v_n$  and  $u_n$  temporarily constant,  $e$  may be differentiated as

$$\frac{\partial e}{\partial \theta_n} = 2(\theta_n - \bar{\theta}_n) + Id \sin \theta_n - Hd \cos \theta_n = 0 \quad (34)$$

$$\frac{\partial e}{\partial d} = H \sum_{n=1}^N \sin \theta_n + I \sum_{n=1}^N \cos \theta_n = 0 \quad (35)$$

Equation 34 defines the set of  $\theta_n$  in terms of the unknowns  $H$ ,  $I$ , and  $d$  and the set of  $\bar{\theta}_n$ . In theory it could be used to eliminate the  $\theta_n$  from Equations 25 and 35. The result would be a set of three simultaneous equations in  $H$ ,  $I$ , and  $d$ , namely

$$F_1(H, I, d) = \sum_{n=1}^N \sin \theta_n + \sum_{n=1}^N \cos \theta_n = 0 \quad (36a)$$

# Controls

$$F_2(H, I, d) = y_B - y_A - d \sum_{n=1}^N \sin \theta_n = 0 \quad (36b)$$

$$F_3(H, I, d) = x_B - x_A - d \sum_{n=1}^N \cos \theta_n = 0 \quad (36c)$$

Unfortunately, the transcendental form of Equation 34 prevents it from being solved for  $\theta_n$  in closed form. A simple Newton-Raphson iteration provides an efficient numerical solution to the equation. The iteration is defined by

$$\theta_n^{(v+1)} = \theta_n^{(v)} - (F/F')^{(v)} \quad (37)$$

where

$$\begin{aligned} F &= 2(\theta_n - \bar{\theta}_n) + Id \sin \theta_n - Hd \cos \theta_n \\ F' &= 2 + Id \cos \theta_n + Hd \sin \theta_n \end{aligned} \quad (38)$$

Thus, for a given set of  $I$ ,  $d$ , and  $H$ , a set of  $\theta_n$  can be determined. These three parameters can be computed by solving Equations 36. A numerical approximation of the solution can be obtained by application of a three-dimensional form of the Newton-Raphson iteration method. In vector form, the iteration scheme is

$$\underline{x}^{(v+1)} = \underline{x}^{(v)} - \underline{A}^{-1} \cdot \underline{F}^{(v)} \quad (39)$$

where

$$\underline{F} = \begin{pmatrix} F_1 \\ F_2 \\ F_3 \end{pmatrix} \quad \underline{x} = \begin{pmatrix} H \\ I \\ d \end{pmatrix} \quad (40)$$

and

$$\underline{A} = \begin{pmatrix} F_{1H} & F_{1I} & F_{1d} \\ F_{2H} & F_{2I} & F_{2d} \\ F_{3H} & F_{3I} & F_{3d} \end{pmatrix} \quad (41)$$

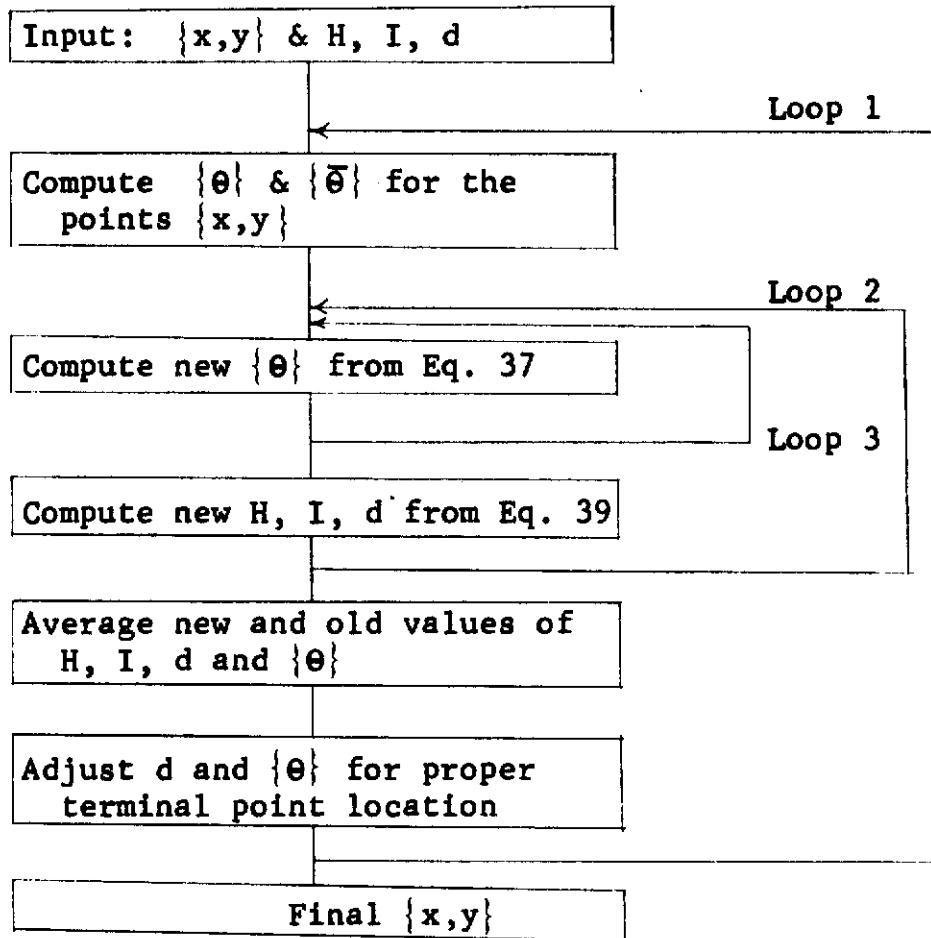
where

# Controls

$$F_{1H} = \frac{\partial F_1}{\partial H}, F_{2I} = \frac{\partial F_2}{\partial I}, \text{ etc.}$$

These derivatives, as derived from Equations 34 and 36, are listed in Table I.

The computation of the slat shape through the use of these equations is accomplished by a three-level iteration scheme. The diagram below describes the general scheme of how the different levels interact. (A more detailed description is provided in Appendix II.) As with most nonlinear



iteration schemes, this scheme is not the only workable method. Of the methods examined, it has the fastest convergence rate and the most uniform error distribution. The integration (Loop 1) is continued until the error  $e$  (Eq. 32) is negligibly small. The resulting segmented line represents an approximation of the slat body streamline.

# Controls

Table I

## CROSS DERIVATIVES FOR NEWTON-RAPHSON ITERATION

$$F_{1H} = \sum_{n=1}^N \sin \theta_n + H \sum_{n=1}^N \cos \theta_n \frac{\partial \theta_n}{\partial H} - I \sum_{n=1}^N \sin \theta_n \frac{\partial \theta_n}{\partial H}$$

$$F_{2H} = -d \sum_{n=1}^N \cos \theta_n \frac{\partial \theta_n}{\partial H}$$

$$F_{3H} = d \sum_{n=1}^N \sin \theta_n \frac{\partial \theta_n}{\partial H}$$

$$F_{1I} = \sum_{n=1}^N \cos \theta_n + H \sum_{n=1}^N \cos \theta_n \frac{\partial \theta_n}{\partial I} - I \sum_{n=1}^N \sin \theta_n \frac{\partial \theta_n}{\partial I}$$

$$F_{2I} = -d \sum_{n=1}^N \cos \theta_n \frac{\partial \theta_n}{\partial I}$$

$$F_{3I} = d \sum_{n=1}^N \sin \theta_n \frac{\partial \theta_n}{\partial I}$$

$$F_{1d} = H \sum_{n=1}^N \cos \theta_n \frac{\partial \theta_n}{\partial d} - I \sum_{n=1}^N \sin \theta_n \frac{\partial \theta_n}{\partial d}$$

$$F_{2d} = - \sum_{n=1}^N \sin \theta_n - d \sum_{n=1}^N \cos \theta_n \frac{\partial \theta_n}{\partial d}$$

$$F_{3d} = - \sum_{n=1}^N \cos \theta_n + d \sum_{n=1}^N \sin \theta_n \frac{\partial \theta_n}{\partial d}$$

$$\frac{\partial \theta_n}{\partial H} = d \cos \theta_n / D_n ; \quad \frac{\partial \theta_n}{\partial I} = -d \sin \theta_n / D_n ;$$

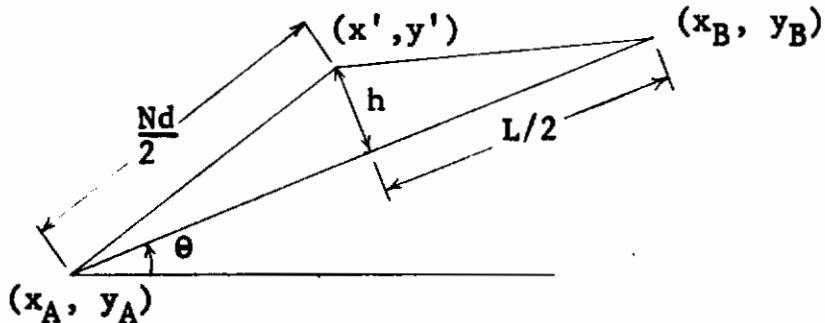
$$\frac{\partial \theta_n}{\partial d} = (H \cos \theta_n - I \sin \theta_n) / D_n$$

$$D_n = 2 + Hd \sin \theta_n + Id \cos \theta_n$$

# Controls

The initial line provides the first guess of the slat shape for the iteration procedure. By modifying the particular initial shape, either the upper or lower slat surface can be determined.

The initial line is composed of two linear segments, as shown below. Each of these segments is divided into  $N/2$



parts ( $N$  must be even). If  $L$  is the distance from  $(x_A, y_A)$  to  $(x_B, y_B)$ , then the length of the small segments is

$$d = \frac{L}{N} \sqrt{1 + 4h^2/L^2} \quad (42)$$

The coordinates of the midpoint on the line are

$$\begin{aligned} x' &= \frac{x_A + x_B}{2} \cos \theta - (y_A \pm h) \sin \theta \\ y' &= \frac{x_A + x_B}{2} \sin \theta + (y_A \pm h) \cos \theta \end{aligned} \quad (43)$$

where the upper sign corresponds to the upper surface of the slat and vice versa. The coefficients for Equation 25 are given by

$$\begin{aligned} \sin \theta_n &= \begin{cases} \frac{y' - y_A}{Nd/2} & n < N/2 \\ \frac{y_B - y'}{Nd/2} & n \geq N/2 \end{cases} \\ \cos \theta_n &= \begin{cases} \frac{x' - x_A}{Nd/2} & n < N/2 \\ \frac{x_B - x'}{Nd/2} & n \geq N/2 \end{cases} \end{aligned} \quad (44)$$

Equations 44 in combination with Equations 42 and 43 provide the definition of both the upper and lower initial lines.

# *Controls*

The accuracy of the slat shape definition routine was examined by a simple test case. A velocity field was specified, which corresponded to the flow about a circular cylinder. The routine computed the coordinates of the cylinder to an accuracy of 0.03% of the radius. The mean local deviation between the velocity direction and the line slope was only 0.14 degrees.

## 2.5 Pressure and Force Computation

The velocity at each airfoil boundary point is given by Equations 15 and 16. The velocity at each slat definition point is also given by Equations 15 and 16, except with  $Q_k = 0$ , since the points are not on a vortex sheet. The pressure coefficients at these locations are given by the incompressible relation

$$C_{p_k} = 1 - \frac{u_k^2 + v_k^2}{U_\infty^2} \quad (45)$$

The pressures are numerically integrated to give the force and moment coefficients of both elements and of the total system.

# *Controls*

### 3. APPLICATION OF METHOD

A study was conducted to examine the performance of this slat design method. The purpose of the study was not so much to design perfect slats as it was to determine the effects of three design parameters: (1) the location of the leading-edge stagnation point, (2) the location of the trailing-edge stagnation point, and (3) the specified design pressure on the wing. The effects of each of these parameters on the slat design are discussed below.

A very simple problem was chosen for this study so that the effects of the various slat design parameters could be readily identified. The airfoil was a simple symmetric airfoil operating at an angle of attack of five degrees. The slat singularities were placed on a straight line. The line was oriented such that it approximated a streamline in the undisturbed airfoil flow field. The simplicity of the problem was maintained by specifying only one pressure on the airfoil. Thus, only seven singularity control points were required, four sources and three vortices. This basic configuration is shown in Figure 3.

The effect of modifying the leading-edge location is shown in Figure 4. Each design shown has the same trailing-edge location and produces the same pressure at the airfoil pressure control point. In the figure,  $d_{LE}$  is the distance from the leading-edge stagnation point to the first control point. Two trends are indicated by this comparison. First, an increase in the distance between the first source control point and the leading-edge point increases the radius of curvature of the leading edge. The second trend is actually a result of the first: the larger the separation distance, the thicker the slat design. The same trend is valid for the trailing-edge location. The slight indentation at the leading edge was also noted on other configurations not presented here.

The resulting pressure distributions on the slat and the airfoil are shown in Figure 5. Both designs create a rather sharp peak at the design pressure point, as compared to the solution without the slat.

The location of the trailing edge affects the apparent slat trailing-edge angle (see Figure 6). The closer the stagnation point is to the last source control point, the

## *Contrails*

smaller the included angle. Note the relative sizes of the distance from the source point to the trailing edge,  $d_{TE}$ . Only when that distance is very small does the slat become slender. This implies that the trailing edge should coincide with the last source control point. Presumably, this would eliminate the rounded trailing edge that seems to be characteristic of these slats. Such a formulation has not been attempted.

Both slat designs produce essentially the same pressure distributions on the airfoil (see Figure 7). The thicker slat reduces the load on the airfoil slightly more than does the thinner slat. Note that both slats reduce the suction peak on the airfoil significantly.

The final comparison shows the effect of changing the design pressure. The effect on the slat shape is shown in Figure 8. As would be expected, the case with the higher suction ( $C_p = -2$ ) has a lesser gap. The pressure increase (to  $C_p = -1$ ) is gained by increasing the camber of the slat with only a slight change in slat thickness.

The two designs result in significantly different airfoil pressure distributions near the slat (Fig. 9). The high-suction case ( $C_p = -2$ ) produces a very sharp spike; the low-suction case ( $C_p = -1$ ) produces a relatively flat-topped pressure distribution. On the basis of this comparison a reasonable pressure distribution with reduced suction can be obtained by use of a single pressure control point; multiple control points are required to produce a smooth pressure distribution when airfoil suction is increased.

# Controls

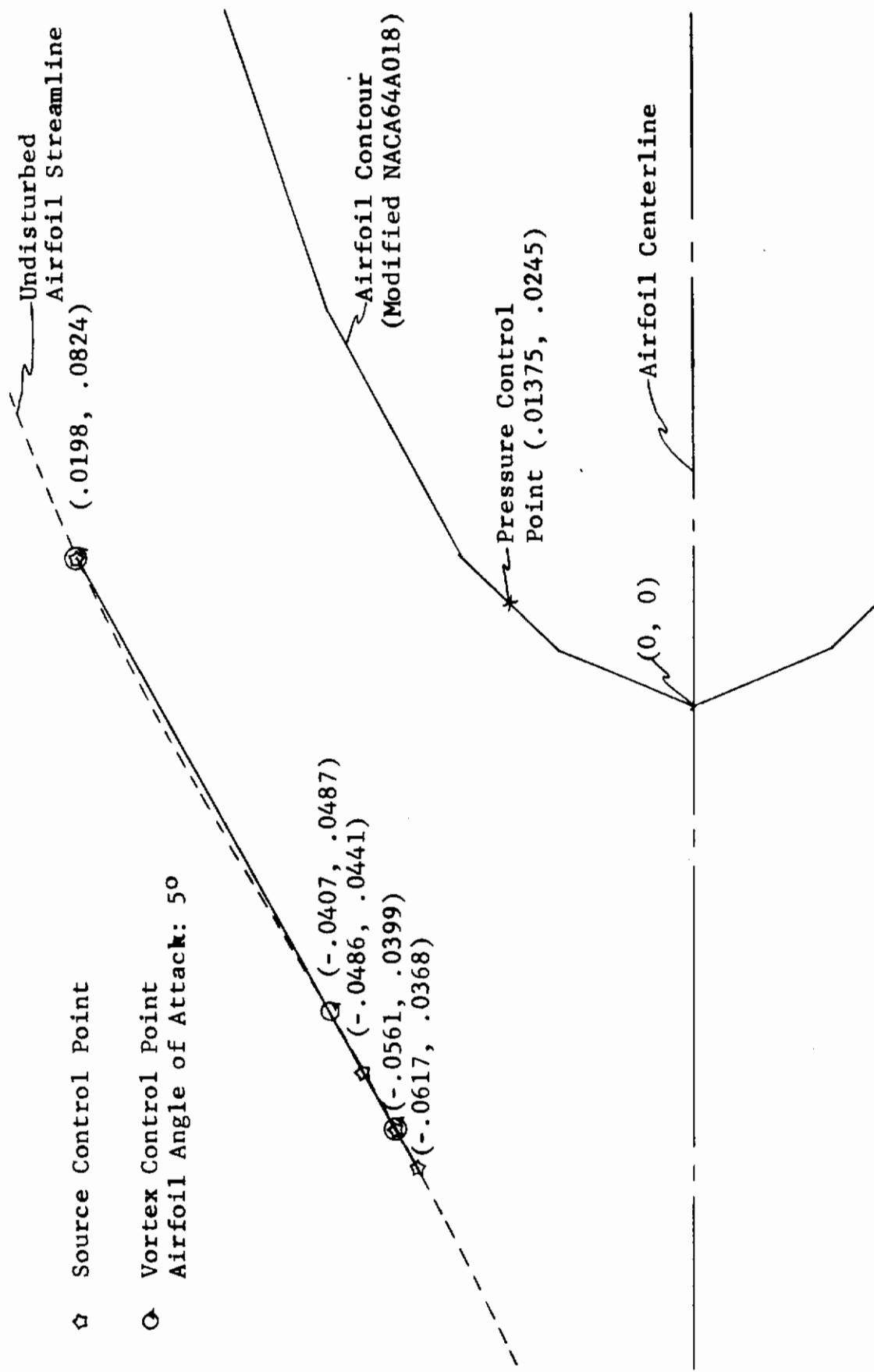


Figure 3. Slat Singularity Control-Point Geometry for Design Study

# Contrails

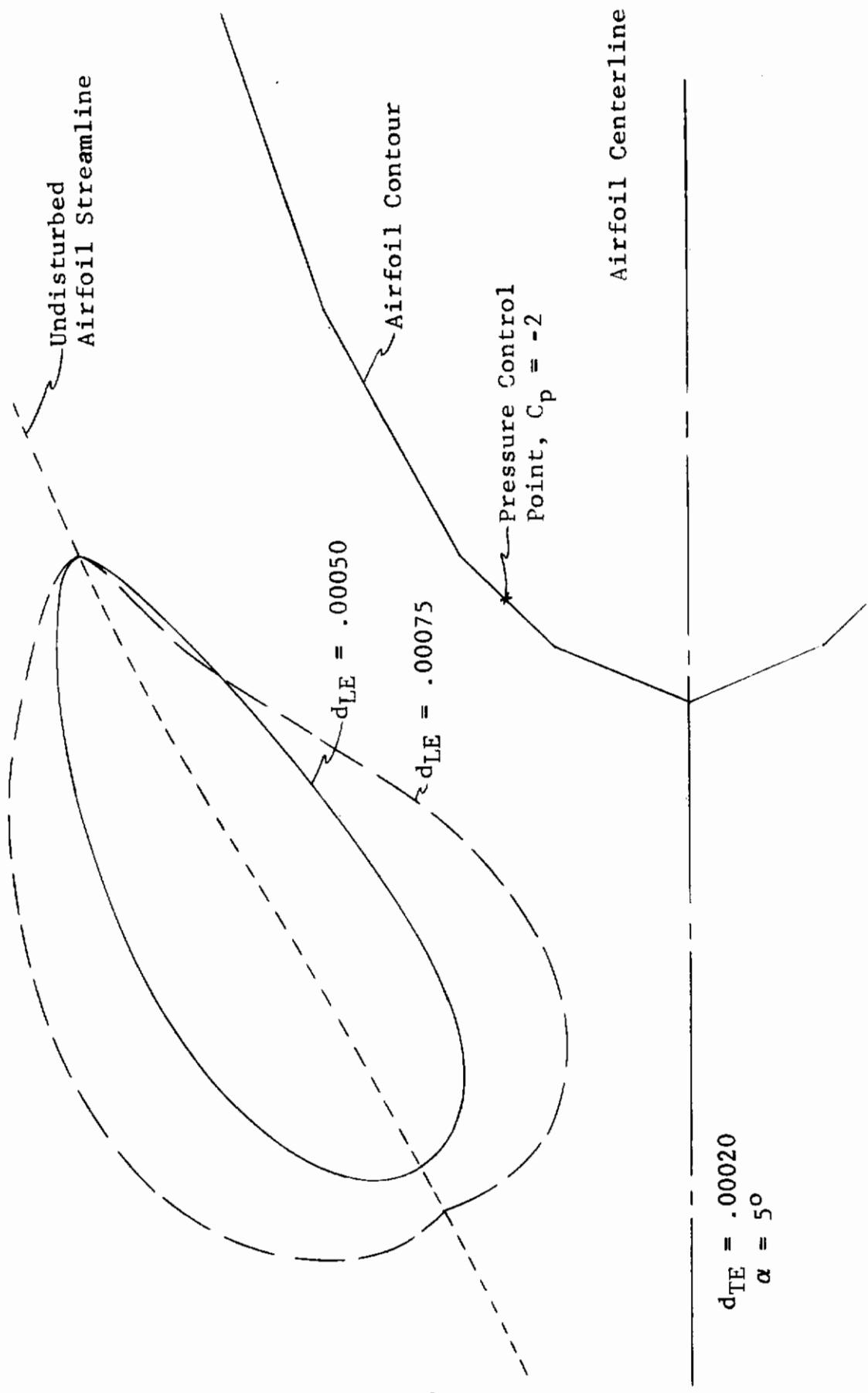


Figure 4. Effect of Slat Leading-Edge Location on Slat Geometry

# Controls

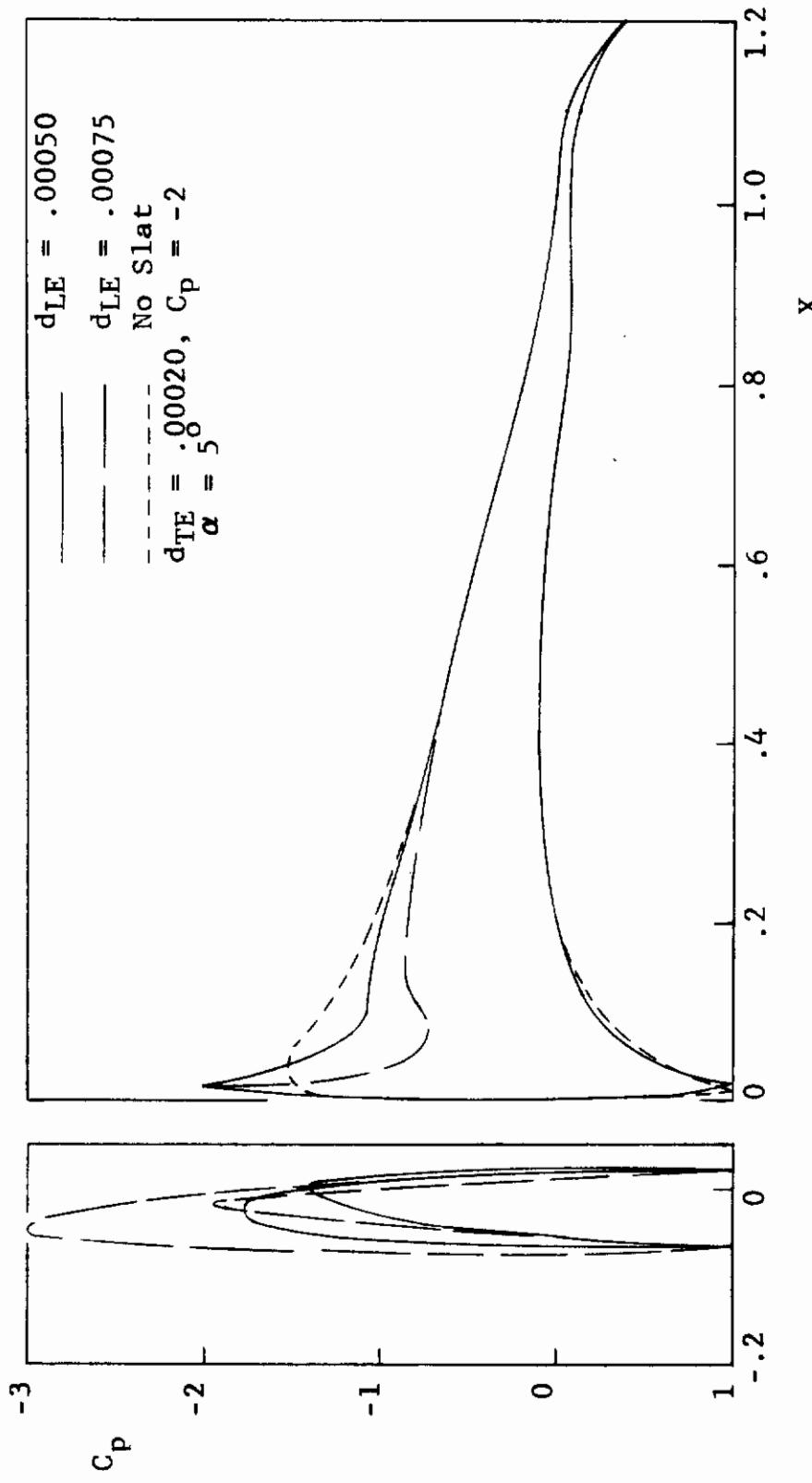


Figure 5. Effect of Slat Leading-Edge Location on Slat and Airfoil Pressure Distributions

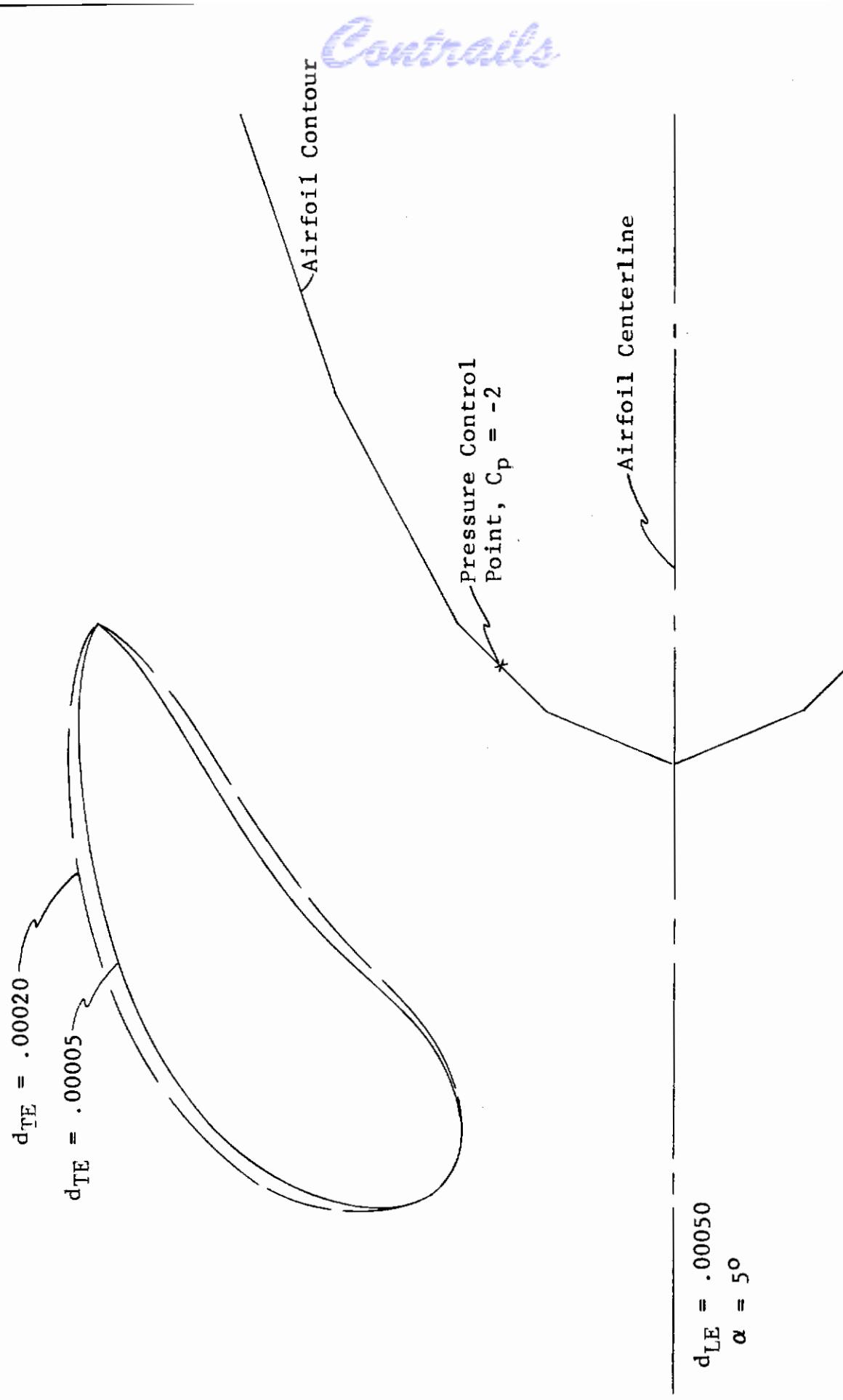


Figure 6. Effect of Slat Trailing-Edge Location on Slat Geometry

# Contrails

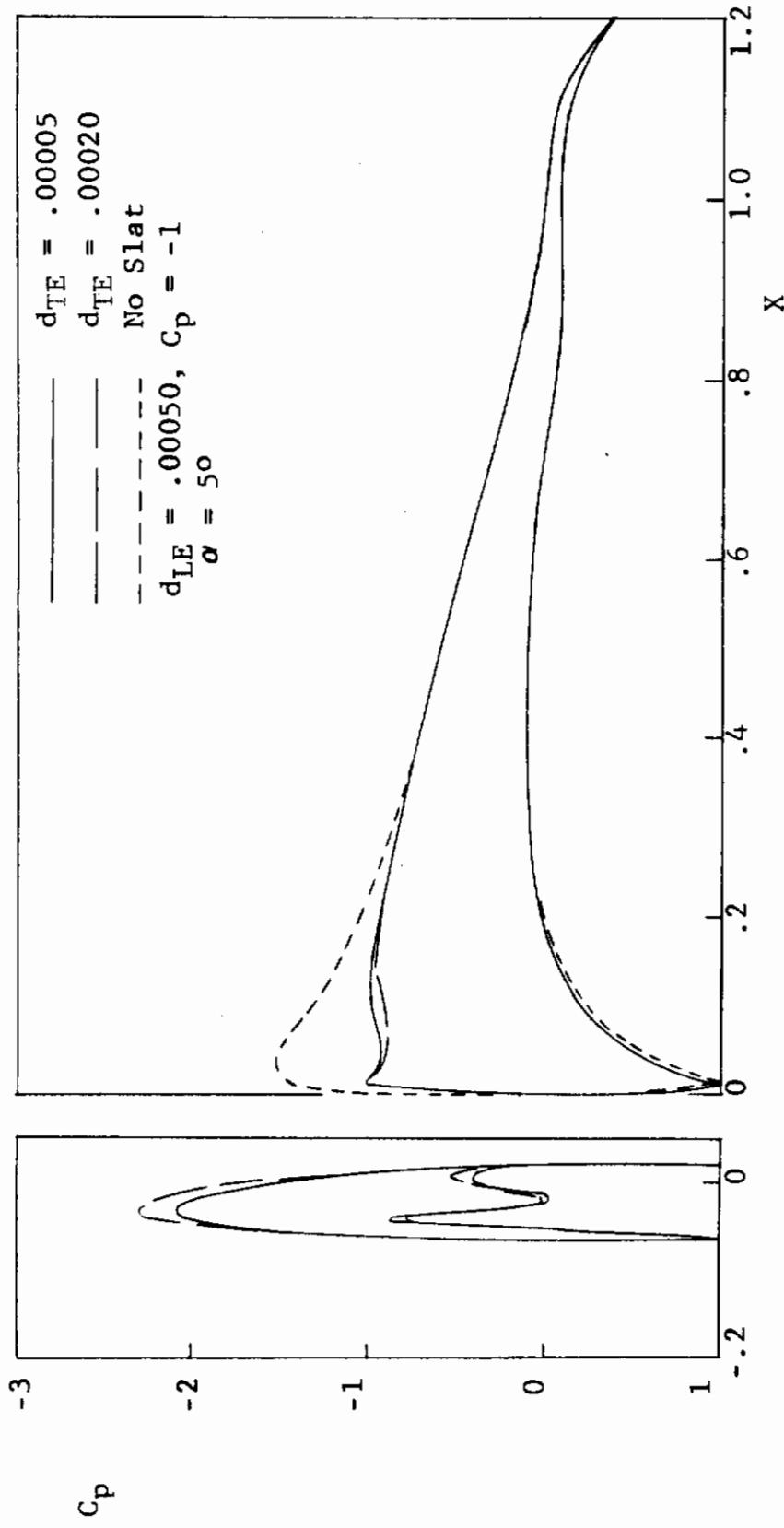


Figure 7. Effect of Slat Trailing-Edge Location on Slat and Airfoil Pressure Distributions

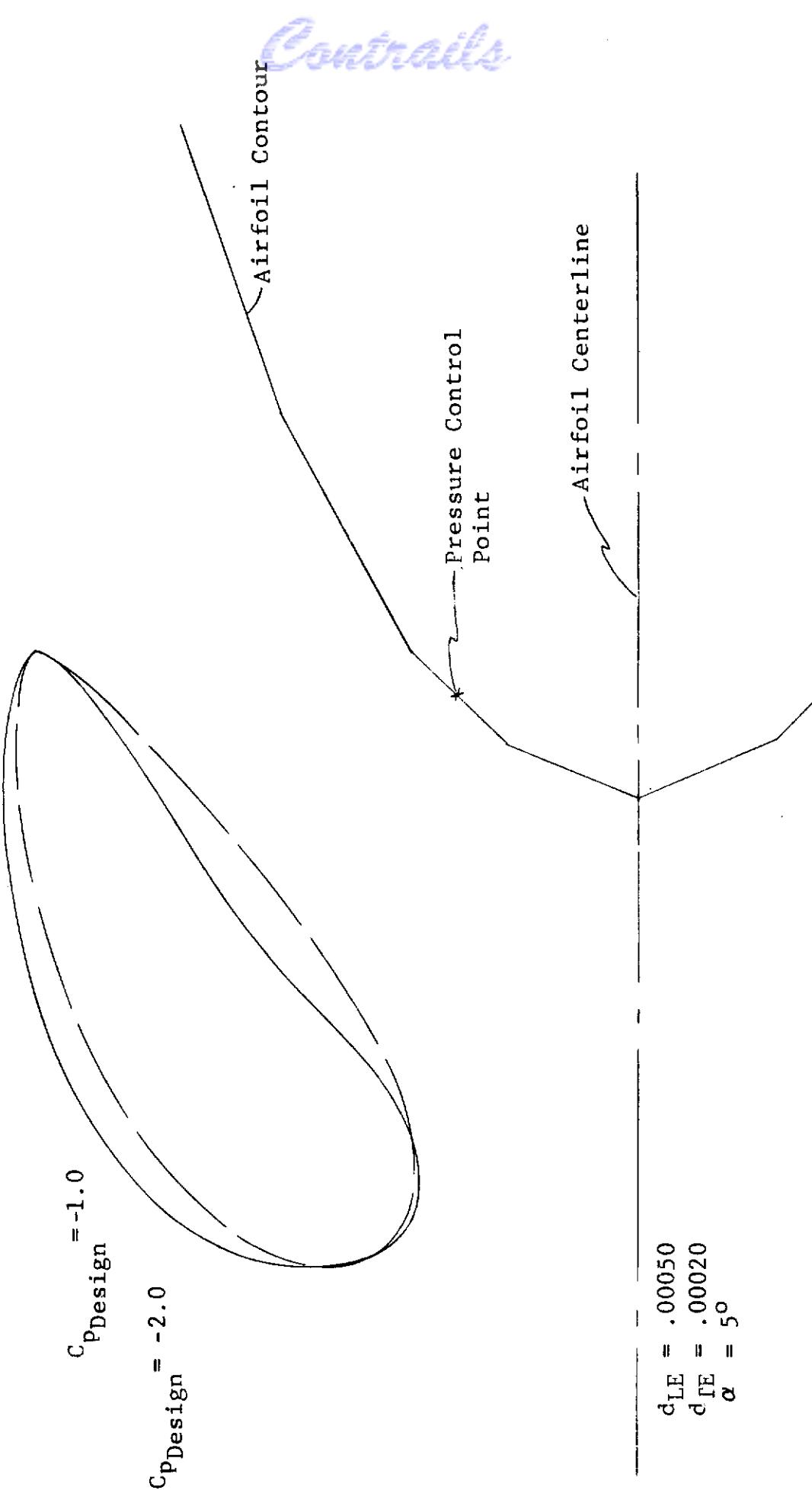


Figure 8. Effect of Design Pressure on Slat Geometry

# Contrails

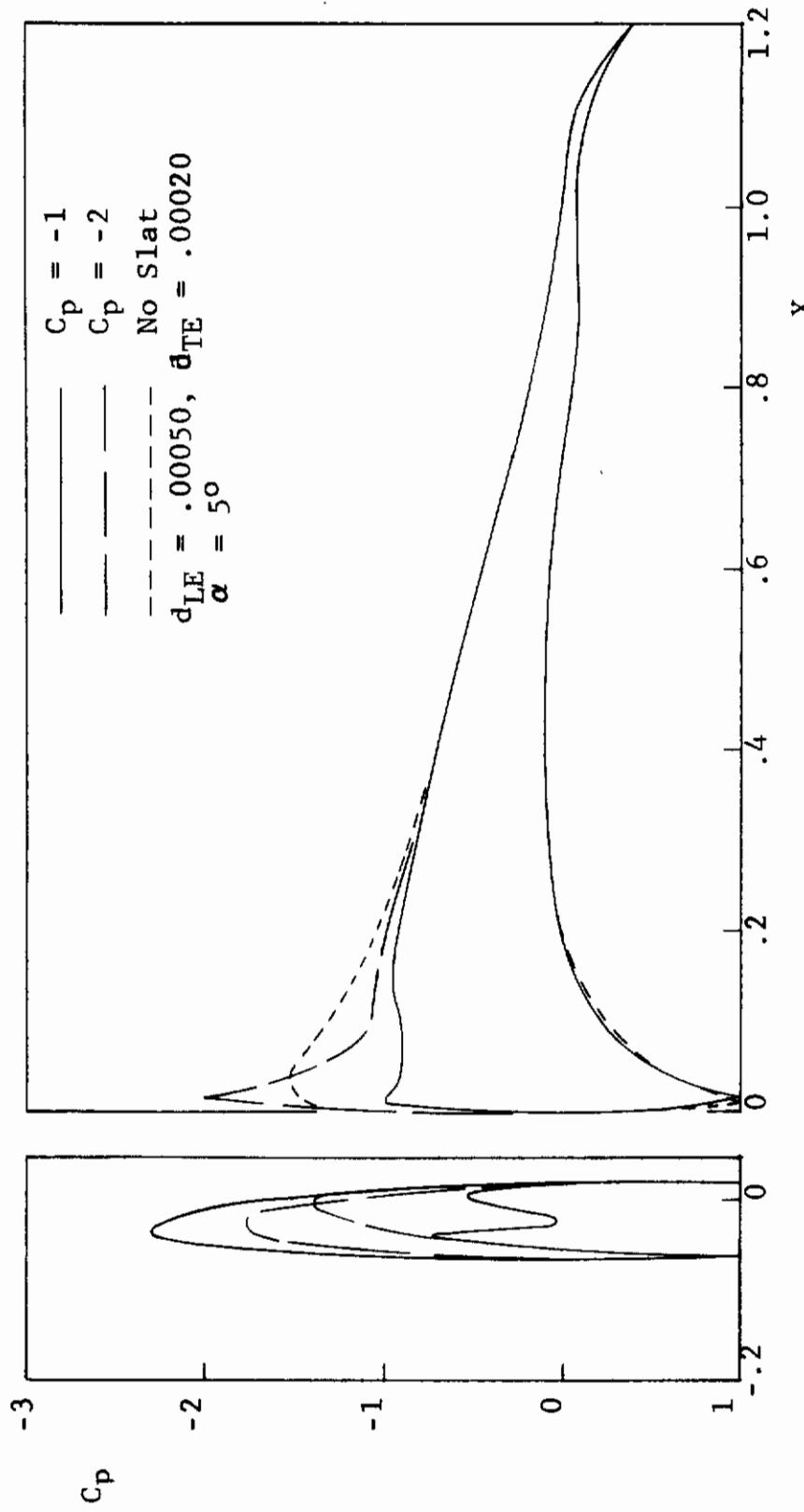


Figure 9. Effect of Design Pressure on Slat  
and Airfoil Pressure Distribution

# *Controls*

## 4. UTILIZATION OF METHOD

One of the principal shortcomings of an inverse design technique is that it requires experience in order to obtain good designs. The amount of experience required is significantly reduced if a good set of design guidelines is available. In this section, such a set of guidelines is provided through step-by-step instructions on the utilization of the design technique. In particular, the instructions apply to the utilization of the computer program developed in this study (see Appendix II).

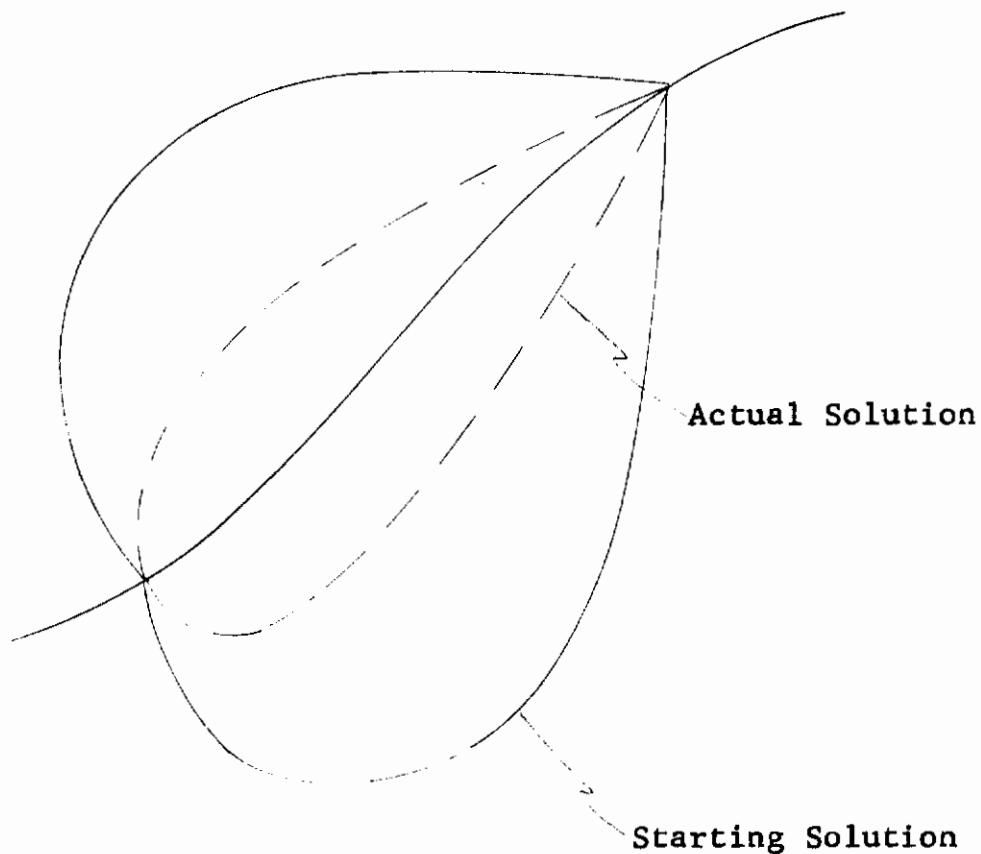
- Step 1. The first task is to obtain a potential-flow solution for the airfoil alone at the angle of attack of interest. This solution serves a two-fold purpose: (1) it provides the baseline airfoil pressure distribution, and (2) it permits a set of streamlines (about five, normally) to be traced in the proposed vicinity of a leading-edge slat.
- Step 2. The design pressure distribution is specified next. Note that the slat will generally only affect the pressures in the leading edge. For preliminary work, only one or two pressures need be specified. All pressures control points should be on the upper surface of the airfoil.
- Step 3. Next, the streamlines traced in Step 1 are plotted on an expanded scale (see Fig. 3) along with the airfoil and the pressure control points. At this point some engineering judgment must be used. Select a portion of one of the streamlines that is relatively straight and near the pressure control points, yet has the location of a reasonable slat configuration. This line will form the vortex and source sheets for the slat. It will also form the approximate chord line of the slat. The program will permit curved singularity lines, but their utilization is much more complex and they do not provide significantly better results.
- Step 4. A straight line is drawn along the selected streamline. Its length should be approximately 90 percent of the desired slat chord length. The orientation and location of the line should provide a reasonable approximation of the streamline. This line will be the slat singularity line.

# *Controls*

- Step 5. The number and location of vortex and source control points should be selected next.  $N_p + 6$  control points are needed ( $N_p$  is the number of pressure control points). The singularities should be divided evenly between vortices and sources, with the odd point being a source point. The distribution along the singularity line is not critical, but a source control point should be placed at each end of the line and a vortex control point at the aft end. The best results are obtained when the sources are concentrated near the leading-edge region. Care should be taken that the control-point locations are defined accurately. Misaligned source control points can result in the design of unclosed slat shapes (see Appendix I-2 for discussion of source branch cuts).
- Step 6. The trailing-edge stagnation point should be located very near the end of the singularity line and very slightly below its extension. The separation distance should be on the order of .01 percent of the slat chord. Note that this minute distance places a very tight tolerance on the location of the source control points.
- Step 7. The final parameter to be specified is the location of the slat leading-edge stagnation point. Two items are of importance here. First, the larger the distance from the stagnation point to the singularity line, the "fatter" the slat. Second, the slat camber can be increased (hence the load it carries) by moving the stagnation point normal to the singularity line. With these guidelines, a set of candidate leading-edge locations should be selected.
- Step 8. Approximate slat shapes for each of the leading-edge locations are obtained next. Two points should be selected near the trailing edge, one slightly above and one slightly below. From these two points, streamlines can be traced upstream to the leading-edge region. If reasonable starting locations are selected, the streamlines will provide an approximation of the slat shape. Although the representation in the nose region is usually poor, the general shape is sufficiently accurate to select a good leading-edge location. Airfoil pressures should also be examined at this point.

# *Controls*

Step 9. For the selected configuration, i.e., leading-edge location, the program is rerun, requesting the slat shape to be computed. If the slat shape routine is unable to converge on the proper shape, an alternate starting solution should be provided. As a general rule the starting solution should lie well outside (see sketch below) the actual slat, especially in the leading- and trailing-edge regions.



# *Contrails*

## 5. CONCLUDING REMARKS

This study has proven the feasibility of an inverse design method based on the method of distributed singularities. The method has been demonstrated to be workable and able to produce reasonable design solutions. Such solutions can be obtained with minimum input requirements but with a good degree of design flexibility.

Also, the utility of this type of approach is enhanced by the possibilities of further developments. A relatively simple improvement would be to allow the airfoil to have trailing-edge flaps. Ground effects and blunt-trailing-edge effects could also be included without much difficulty. A somewhat more extensive extension would allow the simultaneous design of both the leading-edge slats and an arbitrary number of trailing-edge flaps.

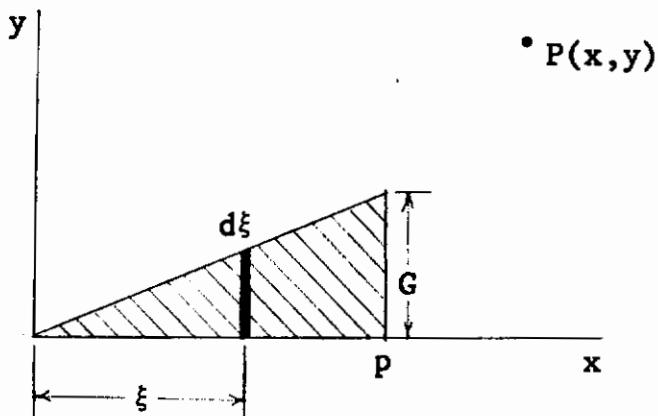
# Controls

## APPENDIX I

### DERIVATION OF POTENTIAL-FLOW EQUATIONS

#### I-1 Flow Field Induced by Distributed Vorticity

Consider the stream function produced by a line vortex distribution whose strength increases linearly from zero. The stream function at any arbitrary point P at  $(x, y)$  is given by



$$\psi = \int_0^P \left\{ -\frac{1}{4\pi} \ln \left[ (x-\xi)^2 + y^2 \right] \right\} \left\{ (\xi/p) G d\xi \right\} \quad (I-1)$$

where G is the maximum vortex strength of the distribution. Equation I-1 can be integrated by making use of the formulas

$$\int z \ln (z^2 + y^2) dz = \frac{z^2 + y^2}{2} \ln (z^2 + y^2) - \frac{1}{2} z^2 \quad (I-2)$$

$$\int \ln (z^2 + y^2) dz = z \ln (z^2 + y^2) + 2y \tan^{-1}(\frac{z}{y}) - 2z \quad (I-3)$$

The integration of Equation I-1 gives

$$\psi = \frac{G}{8\pi p} \left\{ (x^2 - y^2) L + 4yxT - p^2 \ln \left[ (x-p)^2 + y^2 \right] \right\} \quad (I-4)$$

where

# Controls

$$L = \ln \left[ \frac{(x-p)^2 + y^2}{x^2 + y^2} \right] \quad (I-5)$$

and

$$T = \tan^{-1} \frac{x-p}{y} - \tan^{-1} \frac{x}{y} \quad (I-6)$$

Equation I-6 can be rewritten as

$$T = \tan^{-1} \left\{ \tan \left[ \tan^{-1} \frac{x-p}{y} - \tan^{-1} \frac{x}{y} \right] \right\}$$

Then,

$$T = -\tan^{-1} \frac{py}{y^2 + x(x-p)} \quad (I-7)$$

Actually, either Equation I-6 or I-7 can be used, but Equation I-7 is more useful for computer work.

The velocity induced by a vortex sheet can be derived by differencing Equation I-4. Recall that

$$u = \frac{\partial \psi}{\partial y} \quad v = -\frac{\partial \psi}{\partial x} \quad (I-8)$$

Thus,

$$u = \frac{G}{2\pi p} (xT - \frac{1}{2}yL) \quad (I-9)$$

and

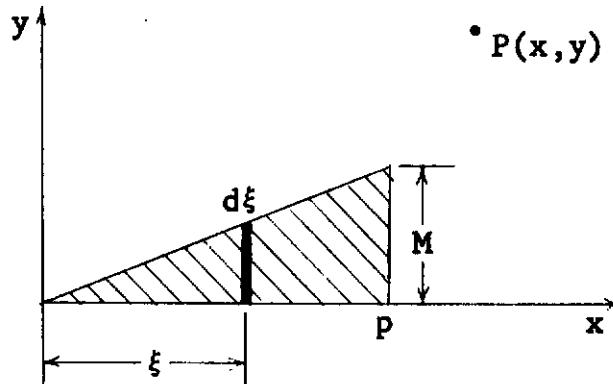
$$v = \frac{-G}{2\pi p} (\frac{1}{2}xL + yT + p) \quad (I-10)$$

where L and T are the same as in Equation I-4.

## I-2 Flow Field Induced by Distributed Sources

The derivation for the flow induced by distributed sources follows the same pattern as the vortex derivation.

# Controls



The stream function at any arbitrary point P at  $(x, y)$  is given by

$$\psi = \int_0^P \left\{ -\frac{1}{2\pi} \tan^{-1} \frac{x-\xi}{y} \right\} \left\{ (\xi/p)M d\xi \right\} \quad (I-11)$$

where  $M$  is the maximum source strength of the distribution. Equation I-11 can be integrated by making use of the formulas

$$\int z \tan^{-1} \frac{z}{y} dz = \frac{1}{2}(z^2 + y^2) \tan^{-1} \frac{z}{y} - \frac{1}{2}yz \quad (I-12)$$

$$\int \tan^{-1} \frac{z}{y} dz = z \tan^{-1} \frac{z}{y} - \frac{1}{2}y \ln(z^2 + y^2) \quad (I-13)$$

The integration of Equation I-11 gives

$$\psi = -\frac{M}{4\pi p} \left\{ (y^2 - x^2)T + yp(L+1) + p^2 \tan^{-1} \frac{x-p}{y} \right\} \quad (I-14)$$

The last term in this equation requires special attention. This term introduces a branch cut into the flow field due to the multi-valued nature of the inverse tangent function. The branch cut is the semi-infinite line defined by  $(x > 0, y = 0)$ . Along this line, the term approaches zero; just below the line, the term approaches  $2\pi$ . Because of this discontinuity, special care must be exercised when comparing the stream functions at two points in the presence of multiple source distributions. Both observation points must have the same relative orientation with respect to the branch cuts. For example, they must all be located above all of the branch cuts or they must all be located below

# Controls

the cuts. Otherwise, the numerical value of the difference between the stream functions at the two points will be incorrect.

The velocity field is given by

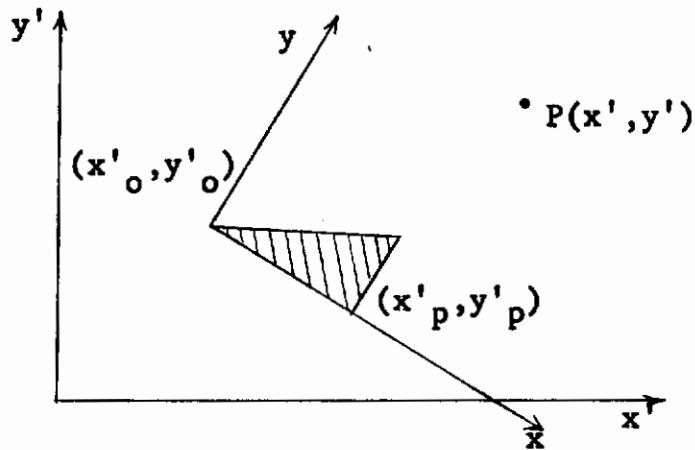
$$u = \frac{\partial \psi}{\partial y} = -\frac{M}{2\pi p} \left[ yT + \frac{1}{2}xL + p \right] \quad (I-15)$$

and

$$v = -\frac{\partial \psi}{\partial x} = -\frac{M}{2\pi p} \left[ xT - \frac{1}{2}yL \right] \quad (I-16)$$

### -3 Coordinate Transformation

In general the singularity line is not aligned with the coordinate system as shown above. The line must be rotated and translated into that orientation. Consider a singularity line with an arbitrary orientation as shown below. For this case, the coordinates of the singularity



line and observation point are known with respect to the primed coordinate system. The problem is to determine the coordinates of the observation point in the unprimed coordinate system. The proper transformation is

$$\begin{aligned} x &= (x' - x'_p)\cos\phi + (y' - y'_p)\sin\phi \\ y &= -(x' - x'_p)\sin\phi + (y' - y'_p)\cos\phi \end{aligned} \quad (I-17)$$

# *Controls*

where

$$\tan \phi = \frac{y'_o - y'_p}{x'_o - x'_p} \quad (I-18)$$

The application of the transformation, I-17, permits the flow-field functions defined in the earlier discussion to be applied for general singularity arrangements.

# *Controls*

## APPENDIX II COMPUTER PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

### II-1 Procedure Description

The procedure XOV is programmed in FORTRAN Extended Language for operation on a CDC 6600 or a compatible model and requires only the standard CDC-supplied operating system and utility programs. The main program XOV00 directs the calling of four overlays. In each overlay there is a program XOVyz where y is the primary level number and z is the secondary level number of the overlay. These programs bring the desired subroutines into the core and direct the calling of the subroutines to make the necessary computations. Figure 10 shows the important subroutines called from these programs, while Figure 11 shows the flow of information from the customers viewpoint.

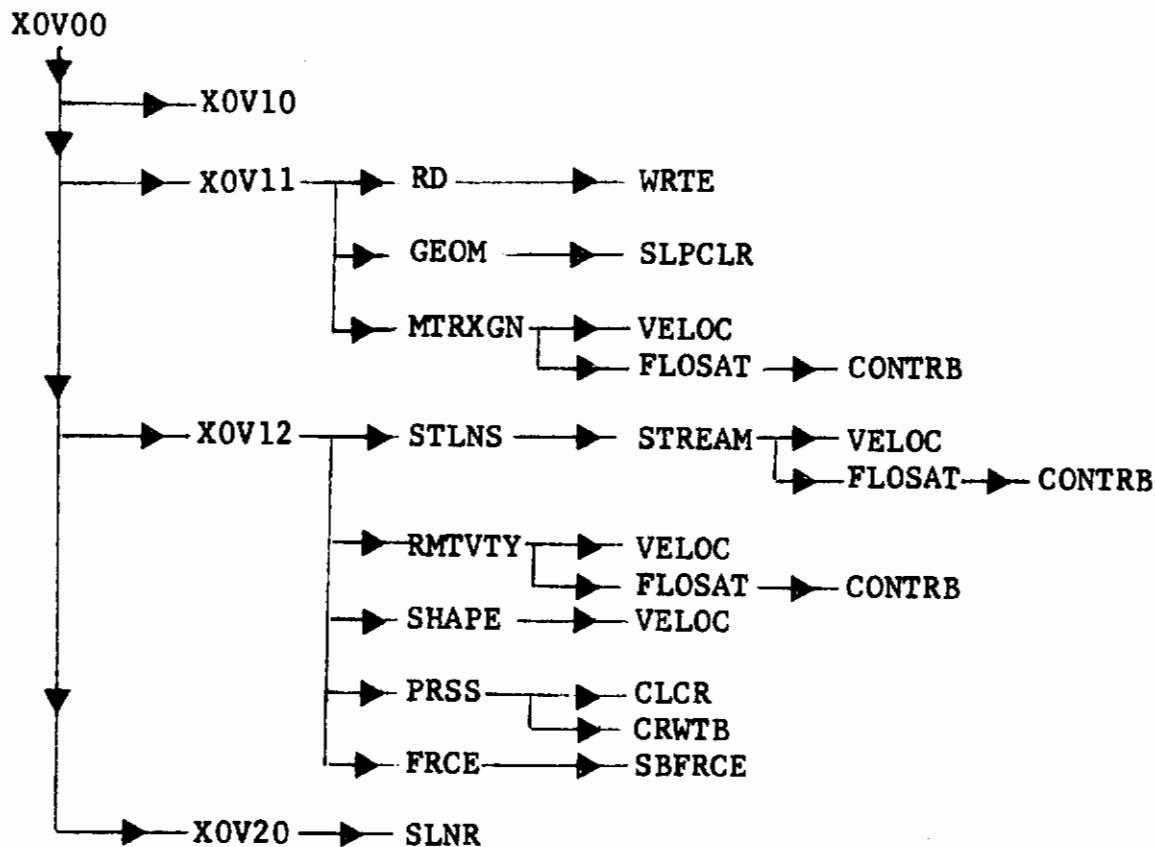


Figure 10 Flow Schematic of Procedure XOV

# *Controls*

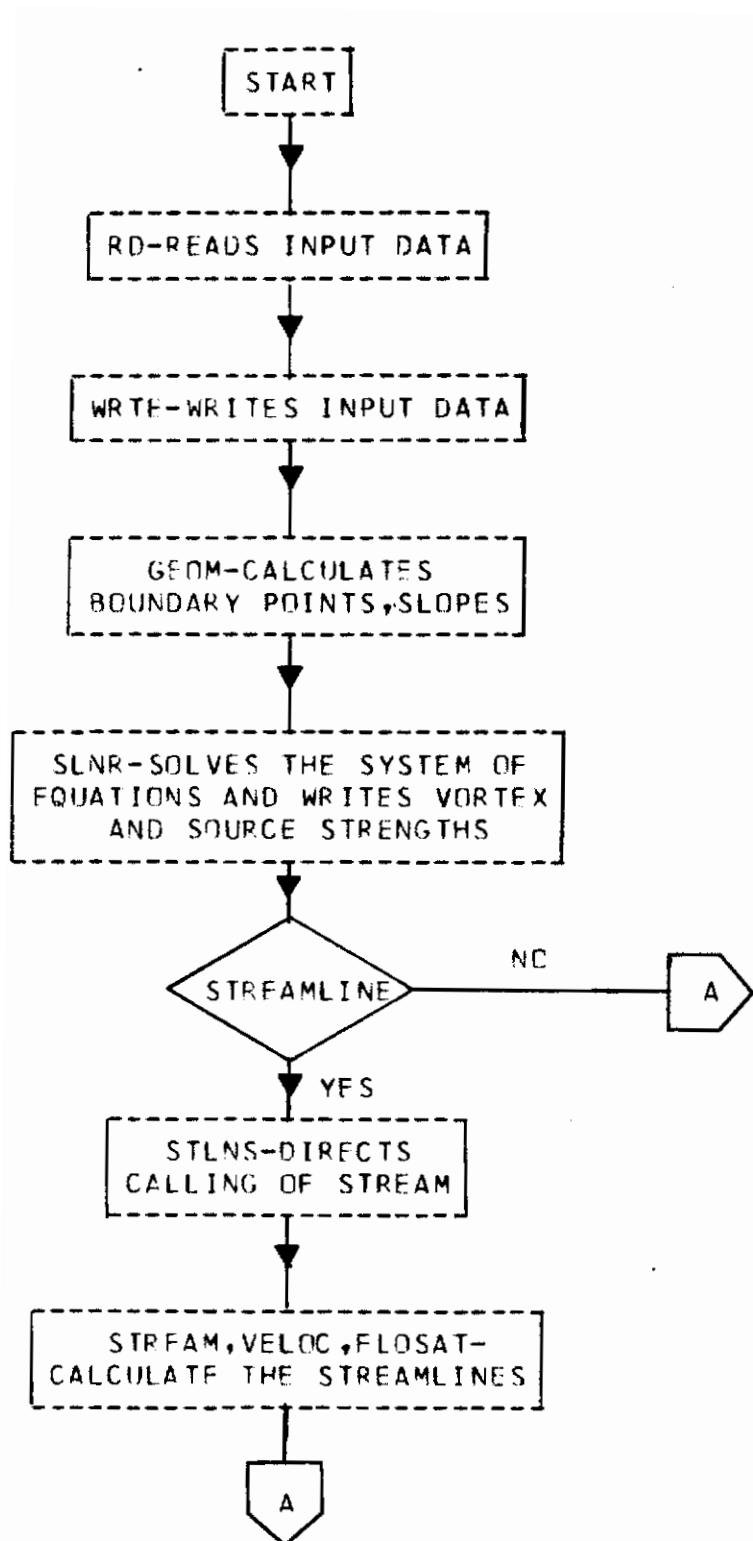


Figure 11 Flow Chart for Procedure XOV

# Controls

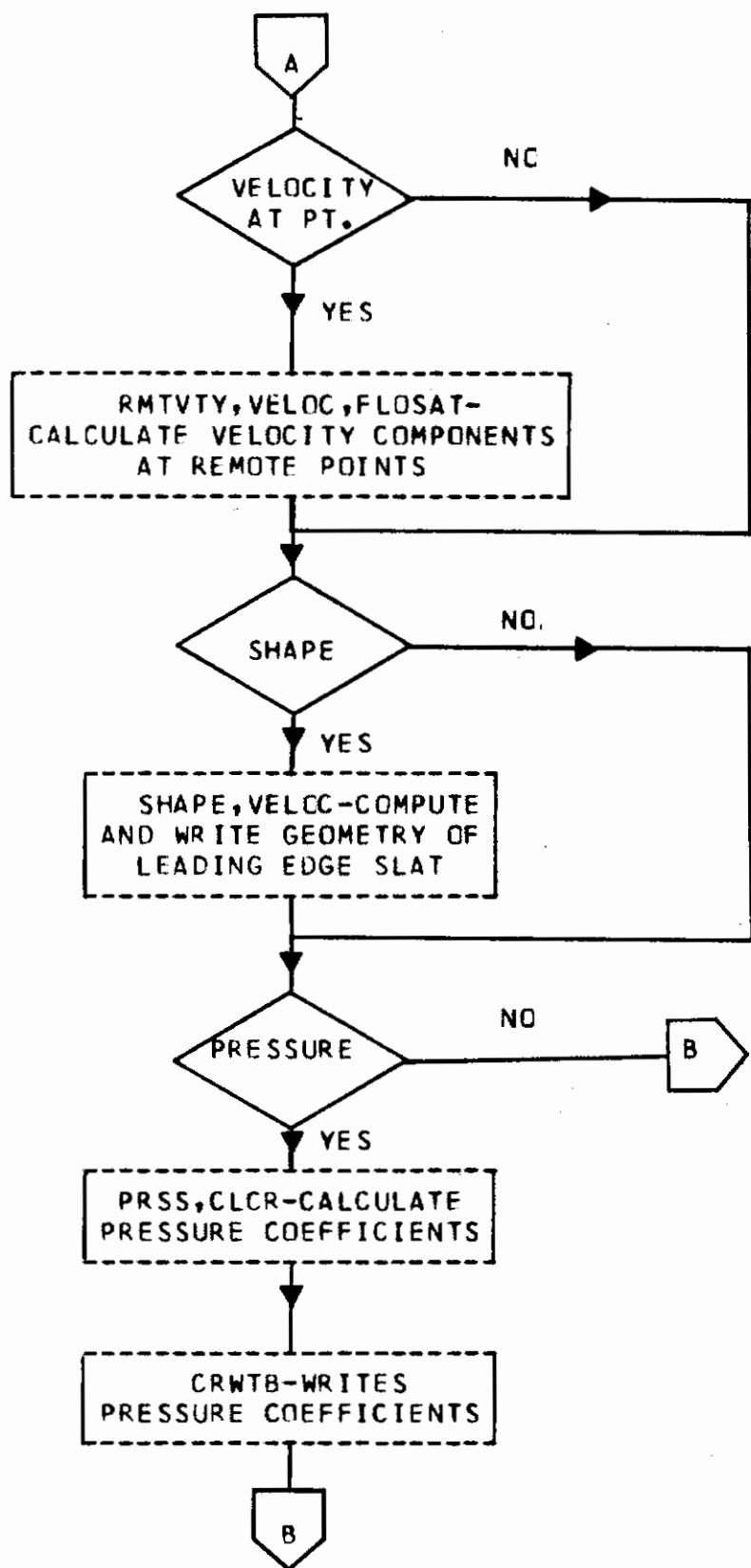


Figure 11 Continued

# *Controls*

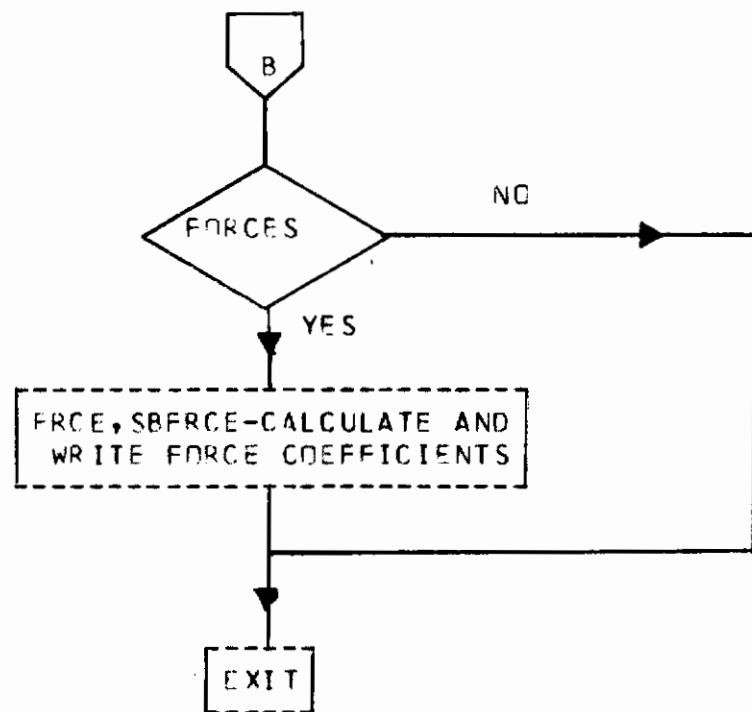


Figure 11 Continued

# Controls

## Subroutine SHAPE

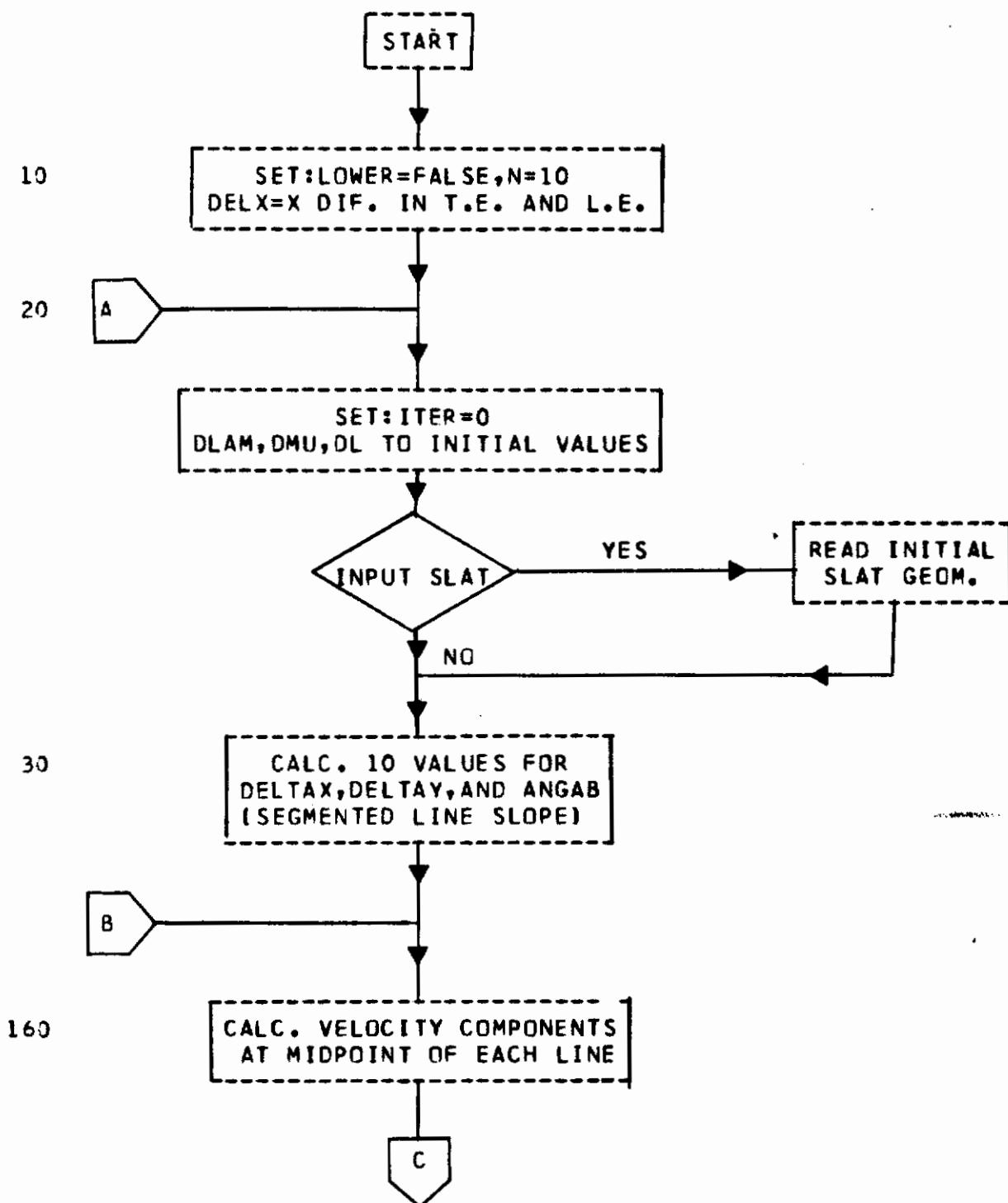


Figure 11 Continued

# Contrails

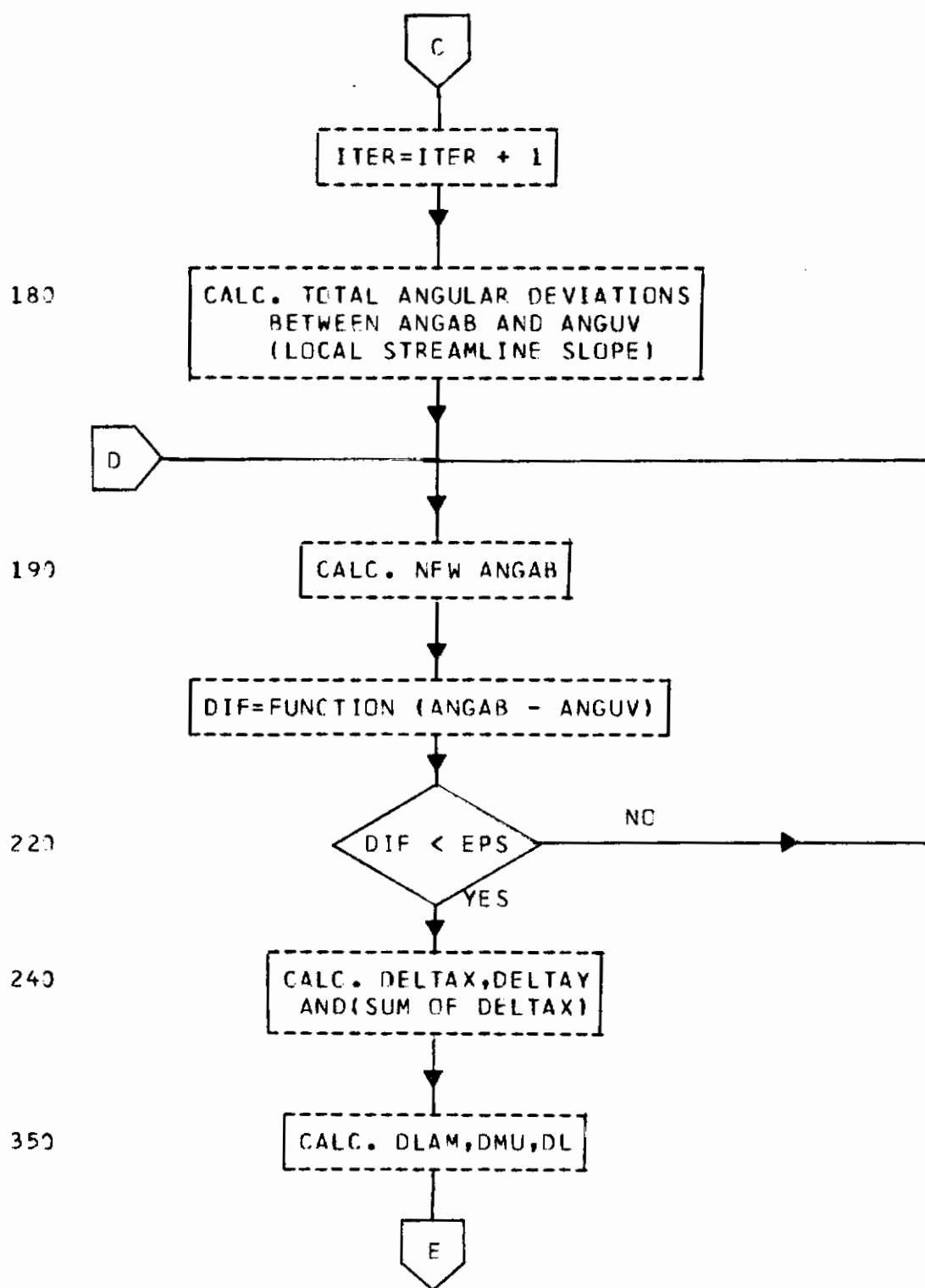
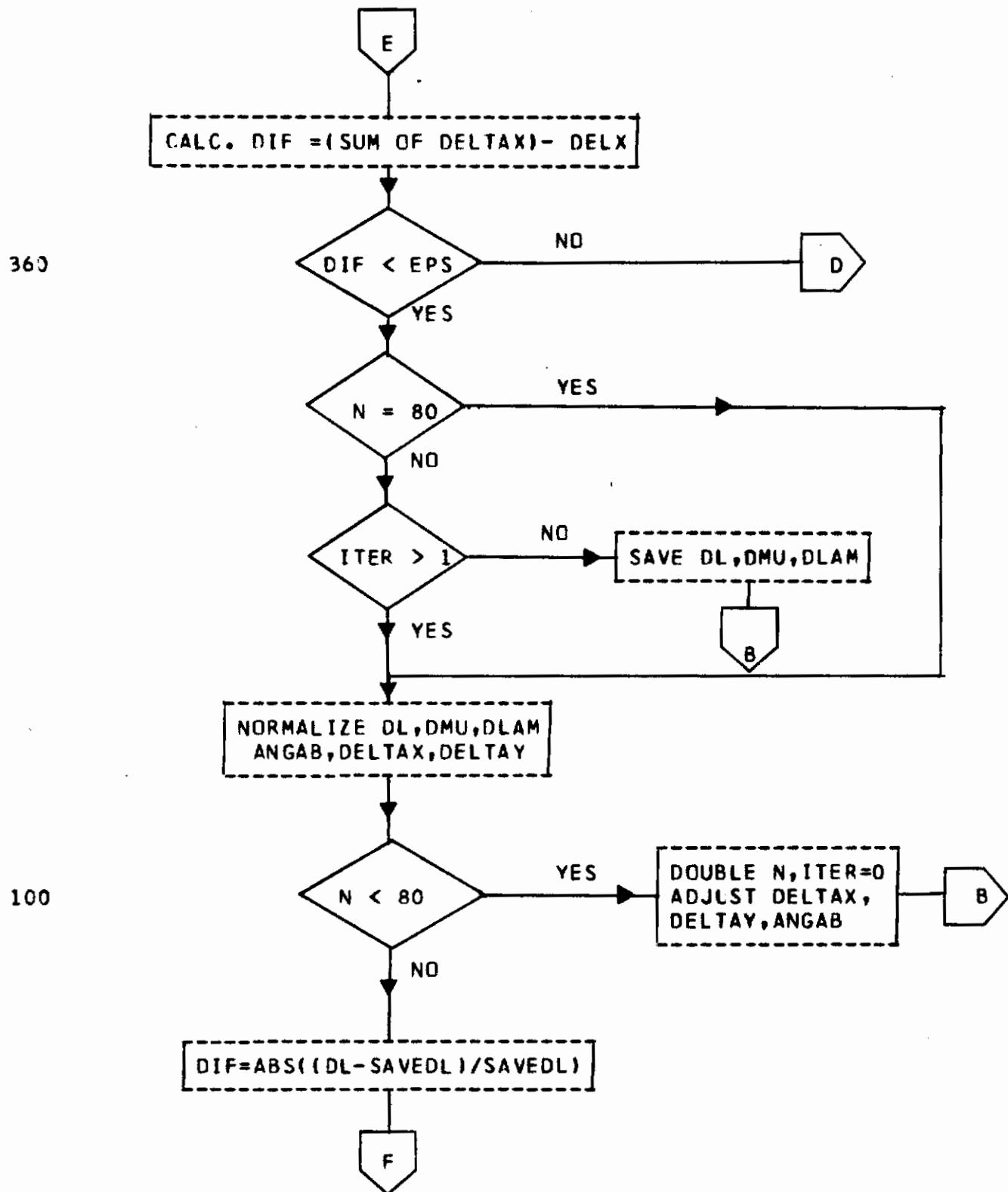


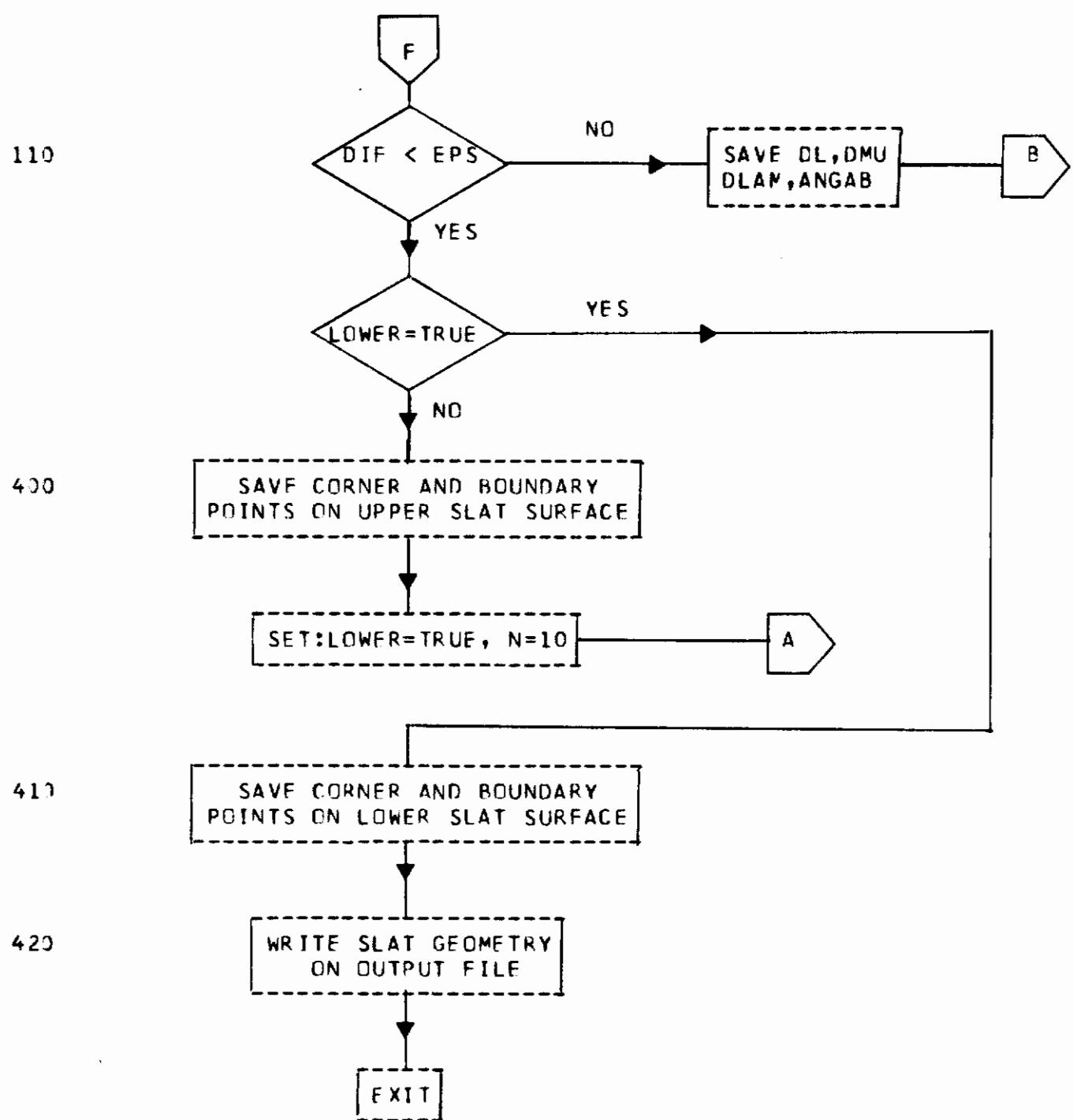
Figure 11      Continued

# Controls



**Figure 11 Continued**

# *Controls*



**Figure 11 Concluded**

# *Controls*

## II-2 I/O Requirements

Card input occurs on file name TAPE5, and data output occurs on file name TAPE6. In addition to these files there are two more file names, as listed below.

<u>Subroutine</u>	<u>File Name</u>	<u>Operation</u>
MTRXGN	TAPE1	Writes U, V velocity components
	TAPE9	Writes linear equation coefficients
PRSS	TAPE1	Reads U, V velocity components
SLNR	TAPE9	Reads linear equation coefficients

# *Controls*

## **II-3 Deck Structure**

The deck makeup for a run consists of a Job card, INPUT. card, 7/8/9 card, binary object decks as listed below, 7/8/9 card, problem data deck, and 6/7/8/9 card.

### **DECK STRUCTURE FOR OVERLAYS**

```
OVERLAY(DUM,0,0)
    PROGRAM XOV00
        SUBROUTINE KEOF
OVERLAY(DUM,1,0)
    PROGRAM XOV10
        SUBROUTINE CONTRB
        SUBROUTINE DSTRBD
        SUBROUTINE DSTSQD
        SUBROUTINE FLOSAT
        SUBROUTINE VELOC
OVERLAY(DUM,1,1)
    PROGRAM XOV11
        SUBROUTINE GEOM
        SUBROUTINE MTRXGN
        SUBROUTINE RD
        SUBROUTINE SLPCLR
        SUBROUTINE WRTE
OVERLAY(DUM,1,2)
    PROGRAM XOV12
        SUBROUTINE CLCR
        SUBROUTINE CRWTB
        SUBROUTINE FRCE
        SUBROUTINE PRSS
        SUBROUTINE RMTVTY
        SUBROUTINE SBFRCE
        SUBROUTINE SHAPE
        SUBROUTINE STLNS
        SUBROUTINE STREAM
OVERLAY(DUM,2,0)
    PROGRAM XOV20
        SUBROUTINE SLNR
```

# *Controls*

## II-4 Function of Subroutines and Programs

SUBROUTINE CLCR calculates the incompressible pressure coefficients at any boundary point after the velocity components have been calculated.

SUBROUTINE CONTRB calculates the portion of the stream function induced by a single distributed singularity.

SUBROUTINE CRWTB writes the pressure coefficients on the output file.

SUBROUTINE DSTRBD calculates the components of velocity induced by a triangular distribution of vorticity at any point.

SUBROUTINE DSTSQD calculates the distance between two specified points.

SUBROUTINE FLOSAT directs the computation of the stream function at any point by subroutine CONTRB.

SUBROUTINE FRCE writes the force coefficients, drag coefficient and pitching moment coefficient.

SUBROUTINE GEOM calculates and writes the boundary point coordinates and the local surface slope associated with each boundary point.

SUBROUTINE KEOF writes the location of an unexpected end of file during a read operation.

SUBROUTINE MTRXGN generates the influence coefficient matrix to be solved.

SUBROUTINE PRSS directs the calculation and writing of the pressure coefficients.

SUBROUTINE RD reads the input data and checks for input errors.

SUBROUTINE RMTVTY directs the calculation and writing of the velocity at the remote points.

SUBROUTINE SBFRCF computes the force coefficients.

SUBROUTINE SHAPE computes and writes the geometry of the leading-edge slat.

# *Controls*

SUBROUTINE SLNR solves the system of equations for the vortex and source strengths.

SUBROUTINE SLPCLR calculates an angle by the use of the arctangent function.

SUBROUTINE STLNS initializes the calculation of the streamlines.

SUBROUTINE STREAM calculates the streamlines for the airfoil system.

SUBROUTINE VELOC computes velocities induced at a point by singularities at the control points.

SUBROUTINE WRTE writes the input data.

PROGRAM X0V00 directs the calling of the overlays.

PROGRAM X0V10 permits the subroutines CONTRB, DSTRBD, DSTSQD, FLOSAT, and VELOC to be in the overlay (1,0).

PROGRAM X0V11 directs the calling of subroutines RD, GEOM, and MTRXGN.

PROGRAM X0V12 controls the calling of subroutines FRCE, PRSS, RMTVTY, SHAPE, and STLNS.

PROGRAM X0V20 directs the calling of subroutine SLNR.

## II-5 Definition of FORTRAN Variables

### COMMON BLKA

IND(30)	Option indicators, input
NCPTS	Number of control points
NSTLNS	Number of streamlines, input
NVLPTS	Number of remote points at which the velocity is required, input
NPNTS	Number of control points plus one
IB	Number of control points minus one

# *Controls*

## COMMON BLKB

XLE	X coordinate of main airfoil leading edge, input
YLE	Y coordinate of main airfoil leading edge, input
XTE	X coordinate of main airfoil trailing edge, input
YTE	Y coordinate of main airfoil trailing edge, input
XMBAR	X coordinate about which moments are calculated, input
YMBAR	Y coordinate about which moments are calculated, input
USUBI	Freestream velocity
CREF	Reference chord length
XSUBC	X value to which streamlines are calculated, input
DLTLMN	Minimum distance between two consecutive points on a streamline, input
DLTALN	Nominal starting distance between two consecutive points on a streamline, input
DLTALM	Maximum distance between two consecutive points on a streamline, input
TOLIMT	Tolerance used in calculating streamlines, input
CRT	Maximum number of points on a streamline, input
CRFSQ	Square of reference chord length

# *Contrails*

## COMMON BLKC

ALPHA	Angle of attack in degrees, input
XS(10)	X coordinates of initial points on streamlines, input
YS(10)	Y coordinates of initial points on streamlines, input
XV(100)	X coordinates of remote points at which velocity is to be calculated, input
YV(100)	Y coordinates of remote points at which velocity is to be calculated, input
X(200)	X coordinates of main airfoil corner points, input
Y(200)	Y coordinates of main airfoil corner points, input

## COMMON BLKD

CS	Cosine of the angle of attack
SN	Sine of the angle of attack
XBP(200)	X coordinates of the boundary points
YBP(200)	Y coordinates of the boundary points
COSSLP(200)	Cosine of the slope angle associated with a boundary point on main airfoil
SINSLP(200)	Sine of the slope angle associated with a boundary point on main airfoil

## COMMON BLKE

U(200)	Velocity component in the X-direction
V(200)	Velocity component in the Y-direction
CPUP(200)	Pressure coefficients on upper side of airfoil vortex sheet

# *Controls*

CPLR(200)	Pressure coefficients on lower side of airfoil vortex sheet
CPM(200)	Pressure coefficients on upper side of airfoil vortex sheet
<b><u>COMMON BLKG</u></b>	
GAMMA(200)	Vortex and source strengths
<b><u>COMMON BLKJ</u></b>	
TITLE(12)	Title of problem, input
<b><u>BLOCK BLKK</u></b>	
SCOSLP(160)	Cosine of the slope angle associated with a boundary point on slat
CPSLAT(160)	Pressure coefficient on slat
SSINLP(160)	Sine of the slope angle associated with a boundary point on slat
XSLAT(161)	X-coordinate of corner point on slat
XXBP(160)	X-coordinate of boundary point on slat
YSLAT(161)	Y-coordinate of corner point on slat
YYBP(160)	Y-coordinate of boundary point on slat
<b><u>COMMON BLK1</u></b>	
NVOR	Number of vortex control points on slat, input
NSOR	Number of source control points on slat, input
MCPS	Index of first pressure or singularity strength to be specified, input
MCPF	Index of final pressure or singularity strength to be specified

# *Controls*

NMOD	Number of pressures or singularity strengths to be specified
NPTS	Number of control points on main airfoil, input
NB	Number of corner points on main airfoil minus one
NCTS	Number of corner points on main airfoil plus one
NSOR1	First source control point index
NVORT	Total number of vortex control points

## COMMON BLK2

CPMOD(50)      If  $B_1 = 0$ , slat singularity strength array, input  
                  If  $B_1 = 1$ , pressure coefficient array, input

## COMMON BLK3

XSLÉ      X coordinate of slat leading edge, input  
YSLE      Y coordinate of slat leading edge, input  
XSTE      X coordinate of slat trailing edge, input  
YSTE      Y coordinate of slat trailing edge, input

# *Controls*

## APPENDIX III

### PROGRAM UTILIZATION

#### III-1 Input

Card input is classified into three sections. The first section consists of the title for the problem and has two cards with alphanumeric information. The second section consists of the option indicators and problem dimensions and has three cards with integers. The last section has a variable number of cards with floating-point constants.

The section requiring integer input has a maximum of 15 input items per card. Columns 1 to 3 contain the first input item, columns 4 to 6 contain the second input item, ..., and columns 43-45 contain the 15<sup>th</sup> input item, if required. The numbers should be right-adjusted in each field since leading, trailing, and embedded blanks are treated as zeros. If additional input items are required, the 16<sup>th</sup> item appears in columns 1 to 3 on the next card with the additional items in the following three column fields.

The cards requiring floating-point constants have a maximum of six items per card. Each input item has a field length of 10 columns and must be right-adjusted or accompanied by a decimal point. If the decimal point is omitted, the decimal is assumed after the digit in the 10<sup>th</sup> column. The first input item is in columns 1 to 10; the second input item, if required, is in columns 11 to 20; ...; and the sixth input item, if required, is in columns 51-60. If more input items for a card type are required, the input items appear on additional cards.

#### III-1.1 Card Description

A problem deck should be assembled in the order given below.

##### A. Title Cards (2 required)

These cards contain the title in columns 1-60. Any combination of alphanumeric characters may be used (FORMAT 6A10/6A10)

# *Controls*

## B. Option Indicator Cards (2 required)

These cards have the following input items on Card 1:

B1, B2, B3, ..., B14, B15

and on Card 2:

B16, B17, ..., B30

with a FORMAT of 15I3/15I3, where

B1 = 0	Slat singularity strength input
= 1	Airfoil pressure input
B2 = 0	Slat included and shape calculated
= 1	Slat included and shape not calculated
B3 = 0	Not in use in present version
B4 = 0	Slat design option
= 1	Single-element airfoil solution, used in defining a slat singularity streamline
B5 = 0	Airfoil pressures calculated
= 1	Airfoil pressures not calculated
B6 = 0	Forces calculated with detailed output
= 1	Forces calculated without detailed output
= 2	Forces not calculated
B7 = 0	Not in use in present version
B8 = 0	No output of intermediate calculation
= 1	Output of intermediate calculations, used in program checkout
B9 = 0	Program calculates initial slat shape
= 1	Input of initial slat shape
B10 = 0	Not in use in present version
:	
B30 = 0	Not in use in present version

# *Controls*

## C. Problem Dimension Card (1 required)

This card has the following input items:

C1, C2, C3, C4, C5, C6 with a FORMAT of 6I3

where

C1 = Number of corner points on main airfoil,  
 $C1 > 0$

C2 = Number of vortex control points on slat  
If  $B4=0$ , C2 must be positive  
If  $B4=1$ , set C2 to zero

C3 = Number of source control points on  
slat,  
If  $B4=0$ ,  $C3 \geq 2$   
If  $B4=1$ , set C3 to zero  
 $(C1+C2+C3) \leq 200$ ,  $(C2+C3) \geq 7$

C4 = If  $B4=0$  and if  $B1=0$ , the index of  
first control point whose strength  
is to be specified,  $C4 > C1$   
If  $B4=0$  and if  $B1=1$ , the index of  
first airfoil boundary point at  
which pressure is to be specified,  
 $C4 \leq C1$   
If  $B4=1$ , set C4 to zero

C5 = Number of streamlines,  $0 \leq C5 \leq 10$

C6 = Number of remote points at which the  
velocity is required,  $0 \leq C6 \leq 100$

NOTE: The singularity control points for the slat are indexed in sequence with the airfoil singularities. The slat source control points follow, in sequence, the slat vortex control points, which follow the airfoil corner points. Boundary points are the midpoints of the lines connecting two adjacent corner points. They have the same index as that of the lower (numerically) corner point index.

## D. Moments Card (1 Required)

This card has the following input items:

# *Controls*

D1, D2 with a FORMAT of 2F10.0, where

D1 = X coordinate of the point about which  
moments are calculated

D2 = Y coordinate of the point about which  
moments are calculated

## E. Velocity and Edge Cards (2 required)

These cards have the following input items on  
Card 1:

E1, E2, E3, E4, E5

and on Card 2:

E6, E7, E8, E9

with a FORMAT of 5F10.0/4F10.0, where

E1 = Freestream velocity  
= 0.0 Freestream velocity is set equal to 1.0

E2 = X-coordinate of airfoil leading edge

E3 = Y-coordinate of airfoil leading edge

E4 = X-coordinate of airfoil trailing edge

E5 = Y-coordinate of airfoil trailing edge

E6 = X-coordinate of slat leading edge

E7 = Y-coordinate of slat leading edge

E8 = X-coordinate of slat trailing edge

E9 = Y-coordinate of slat trailing edge

## F. Incidence Card (1 required)

This card has the following input item:

F1 with a FORMAT of 1F10.0 where

F1 = Angle of attack in degrees

# *Controls*

## G. Airfoil Corner Point Cards (C1/3 required)

These cards have the following input items:

G1, G2, G3, G4, ..., GA, with a FORMAT  
of 6F10.0 where

G1 = X-coordinate of corner point 1  
G2 = Y-coordinate of corner point 1  
G3 = X-coordinate of corner point 2  
G4 = Y-coordinate of corner point 2  
:  
GA = Y-coordinate of corner point B with  
B=C1 and A=2\*C1

The corner points should be listed starting from the trailing edge along the top surface to the leading edge and then back to the trailing edge along the lower surface. The trailing-edge point on the upper surface is always the first point listed, and the lower trailing-edge point is the last point listed. These points must be coincident.

## H. Slat Vortex Control Point Cards (0 or C2/3 required)

These cards are required when B4 is zero and have the following input items:

H1, H2, H3, ..., HA with a FORMAT of 6F10.0  
where

H1 = X-coordinate of slat vortex control  
point 1  
H2 = Y-coordinate of slat vortex control  
point 1  
H3 = X-coordinate of slat vortex control  
point 2  
H4 = Y-coordinate of slat vortex control  
point 2  
:  
:

# *Controls*

HA = Y-coordinate of slat vortex control point B with  $B=C2$  and  $A=2*C2$

The slat vortex control points should be listed in sequence starting with the point nearest the trailing edge and ending with the point nearest the leading edge. The total number of slat vortex control points is given by C2.

## I. Slat Source Control Point Cards (0 or C3/3 required)

These cards are required when  $B4$  is zero and have the following input items:

I1, I2, I3, I4, ..., IA with a FORMAT of  
6F10.0 where

I1 = X-coordinate of slat source control point 1

I2 = Y-coordinate of slat source control point 1

I3 = X-coordinate of slat source control point 2

I4 = Y-coordinate of slat source control point 2

⋮

IA = Y-coordinate of slat source control point B with  $B=C3$  and  $A=2*C3$

The slat vortex control points should be listed in sequence starting with the point nearest the trailing edge and ending with the point nearest the leading edge. The total number of slat source control points is given by C3.

## J. Specified Singularity Strength Cards (0 or $(C2+C3-6)/3$ required)

These cards are required when  $B1$  is zero and  $B4$  is zero and have the following input items:

J1, J2, ..., JA with a FORMAT of 6F10.0  
where

# *Controls*

J1 = Singularity strength at slat control point index C4  
J2 = Singularity strength at slat control point index C4+1  
:  
JA = Singularity strength at slat control point with an index of C4+(A-1)  
where A=C2+C3-6

The singularity strengths should be listed in sequence (ascending order) starting with the point specified by C4. The total number of singularity strengths to be specified is given by (C2+C3-6), and the number must not exceed 50.

K. Specified Pressure Coefficient Cards  
(0 or (C2+C3-6)/3 required)

These cards are given when B1 is one and B4 is zero and have the following input items:

K1, K2, ..., KA with a FORMAT of 6F10.0  
where

K1 = Pressure coefficient at boundary point index C4  
K2 = Pressure coefficient at boundary point index C4+1  
:  
KA = Pressure coefficient at boundary point index C4+(A-1) with A=C2+C3-6

The pressure coefficients should be listed in sequence (ascending order) starting with the boundary point specified by C4. The total number of pressures coefficients to be specified is given by (C2+C3-6), and this number must not exceed 50.

L. Streamline Card (0 or 1 required)

This card is required only when C5#0 and has the following input items:

# *Controls*

L1, L2, L3, L4, L5, L6 with a FORMAT of  
6F10.0 where

- L1 = Maximum X value to which the streamlines are calculated; a typical value is two chord lengths downstream of the trailing edge.
- L2 = Minimum distance between two consecutive points on a streamline; a typical value is  $10^{-3}$  times the reference chord.
- L3 = Nominal value which is the starting distance between two consecutive points on a streamline; a typical value is  $10^{-2}$  times reference chord.
- L4 = Maximum distance between two consecutive points on a streamline; a typical value is  $10^{-1}$  times reference chord.
- L5 = Maximum error allowed in calculating streamlines; a typical value is  $10^{-5}$  times the reference chord.
- L6 = Maximum number of points on each streamline, typically 500.

L2 < L3 < L4

M. Streamline Coordinate Cards (0 or C5/3 required)

These cards are required only when C5#0 and have the following input items:

M1, M2, M3, M4, ..., MA with a FORMAT of  
6F10.0 where

- M1 = X-coordinate of the starting point for the first streamline
- M2 = Y-coordinate of the starting point for the first streamline
- M3 = X-coordinate of the starting point for the second streamline

# *Controls*

M4 = Y-coordinate of the starting point for the second streamline  
⋮  
MA = Y-coordinate of the starting point for the Bth streamline with B=C5 and A=2\*C5

## N. Remote Points Cards (0 or C6/3 required)

These cards are required only when C6≠0 and have the following input items:

N1, N2, N3, N4, ..., NA with a FORMAT of 6F10.0 where

N1 = X-coordinate of remote point 1 at which the velocity is required  
N2 = Y-coordinate of remote point 1 at which the velocity is required  
N3 = X-coordinate of remote point 2 at which the velocity is required  
N4 = Y-coordinate of remote point 2 at which the velocity is required  
⋮  
NA = Y-coordinate of remote point B at which the velocity is required with B=C6 and A=2\*C6

## O. Initial Slat Control Points Cards (0 or 6 required)

These cards are required when B9 is one and have the following input items:

01, 02, 03, 04, ..., 017, 018, 019, 020, ..., 035, 036 with a FORMAT of 6F10.0 where

01 = X-coordinate of second point on upper surface  
02 = Y-coordinate of second point on upper surface

# *Controls*

03 =	X-coordinate of third point on upper surface
04 =	Y-coordinate of third point on upper surface
.	
017 =	X-coordinate of tenth point on upper surface
018 =	Y-coordinate of tenth point on upper surface
019 =	X-coordinate of second point on lower surface
020 =	Y-coordinate of second point on lower surface
.	
035 =	X-coordinate of tenth point on lower surface
036 =	Y-coordinate of tenth point on lower surface

Nine points must be listed between the leading and trailing edge, starting from the point adjacent to the leading edge and progressing along the upper surface to the point adjacent to the trailing edge. In a similar fashion for the lower surface, nine points should be listed, starting from the point adjacent to the leading edge. The nine points must not include either the trailing edge or the leading edge. The points should be selected so as to approximate a configuration larger than the expected slat configuration. With the leading edge as point 1 and the trailing edge as point 11, each of the nine points should be approximately equidistant from its adjacent points.

## III-1.2 Restrictions

Maximum of 10 streamlines

Maximum of 100 points at which the velocity is calculated

# *Controls*

Maximum of 50 values for specifying singularity strengths

Maximum of 50 values for specifying pressure coefficients

Maximum of 200 points for the sum of C1+C2+C3

where: C1 = number of corner points on main airfoil

C2 = number of vortex control points on slat

C3 = number of source control points on slat

## III-2 Output Description

The output consists of the following items:

A listing of the options chosen, the angle of attack, the streamline starting coordinates, the point about which moments are taken, the airfoil and slat leading edges, the airfoil and slat trailing edges, the reference chord, the slat vortex and source control points, and the remote points at which the velocity is calculated.

For the airfoil, the set of corner points, the set of boundary points, and the slope at each boundary point.

If B8=1, the velocity components and the influence coefficients are printed for each boundary point.

A set of gammas for the vortex control points and, if B4=0, the slat source control points.

If B2=0, B4=0 and B8=1, the set of corner points for the slat and the velocity components at the boundary points during the intermediate calculation steps for the slat shape.

If B2=0 and B4=0, the corner points and pressure distribution for the slat.

For the airfoil, the pressure versus the boundary points, and the boundary points non-dimensionalized with respect to the reference chord.

# *Controls*

If  $B_6$  is equal to 0 or 1, a listing of the pitching moment coefficient, the force coefficients normal and parallel to the reference chord obtained by integration of pressure distribution for the main airfoil and also for the slat if  $B_2=0$  and  $B_4=0$ .

If  $B_6$  is equal to 0, a listing of the force coefficients normal and parallel to the reference chord and pitching moment coefficient for each segment of the surface lying between consecutive corner points for the main airfoil and also for the slat if  $B_2=0$  and  $B_4=0$ .

If  $C_5$  is not equal to zero, a listing of the coordinates of the points defining the streamlines requested. Under the X-coordinate, the local flow angle is listed; under the Y-coordinate, the local pressure coefficient. The magnitude of the local stream function appears below the pressure coefficient.

If  $C_6$  is positive, a listing of the modulus, magnitude, and the components of the velocity vector at each remote point at which the velocity is calculated. Also listed are the non-dimensionalized coordinates of each remote point with respect to the reference chord. The magnitude of the local stream function is listed under the heading "FLOW".

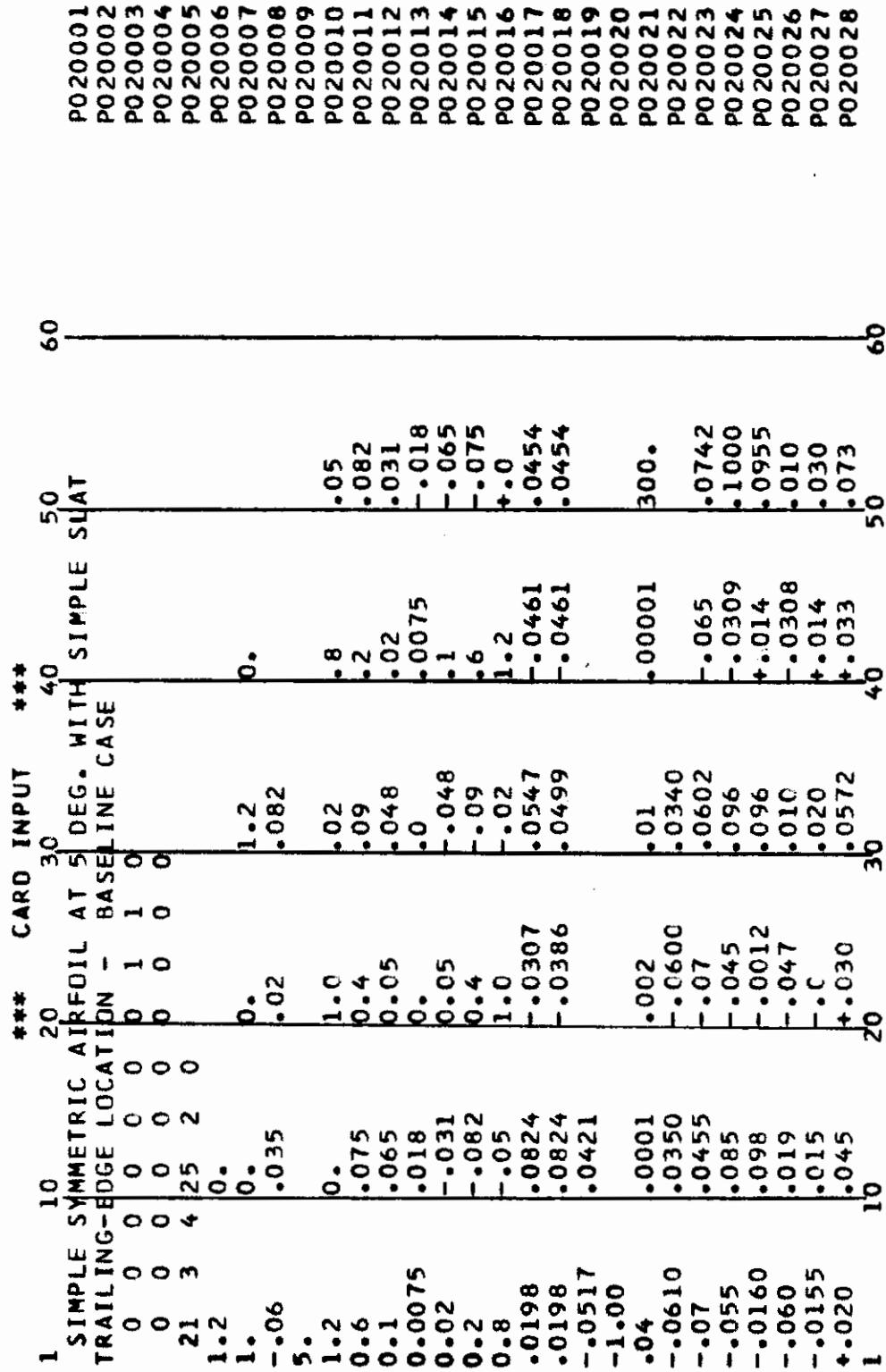
## III-3 Sample Test Problem

### III-3.1 Input

The input for the sample test problem is presented on the following page to illustrate the method of card input:

- o Cards 1 and 2 are the title cards.
- o Cards 3 and 4 are the option indicator cards. Indicator 1 indicates slat singularity strength will be input. Indicator 2 indicates shape will be calculated. Indicator 4 indicates the slat configuration will be designed. Indicator 5 indicates airfoil pressures will be calculated. Indicator 6 indicates a detailed output of force calculations. Indicator 8 indicates an output of the intermediate calculations. Indicator 9 indicates the input of the initial slat shape.

*Contrails*



# *Controls*

- o Card 5 indicates 21 corner points on main airfoil, with 3 vortex control points on slat, and 4 source control points on slat. Strength of control point 25 is the first to be specified. Two streamlines are to be calculated. Velocity is not required at any remote points.
- o Card 6 indicates the coordinates of the point about which moments are calculated (1.2,0.0).
- o Card 7 indicates a freestream velocity of 1.0, the coordinates of the airfoil leading edge (0.0,0.0), and the coordinates of the trailing edge (1.2,0.0).
- o Card 8 indicates the coordinates of the slat leading edge (-0.06,0.035) and the coordinates of the slat trailing edge (0.02,0.082).
- o Card 9 indicates a 5° angle of attack.
- o Cards 10 through 16 indicate the coordinates of the airfoil corner points.
- o Card 17 indicates the coordinates of the slat vortex control points.
- o Cards 18 and 19 indicate the coordinates of the slat source control points.
- o Card 20 indicates a slat singularity strength of -1.0 at control point 25.
- o Card 21 indicates the input information for calculating streamlines.
- o Card 22 indicates the coordinates of the starting points for the two streamlines.
- o Cards 23 through 28 indicate the coordinates of the initial slat control points.

# *Controls*

## **III-3.2 Output**

The sample problem output listing is shown on the remaining pages of this appendix (75-124).

TWO-DIMENSIONAL SLAT DESIGN BY THE METHOD OF DISTRIBUTED SINGULARITIES

SIMPLE SYMMETRIC AIRFOIL AT 5 DEG. WITH SIMPLE SLAT      TRAILING-EDGE LOCATION - BASELINE CASE

```

-- PRESSURE SPECIFIED AT 1 POINTS, BEGINNING WITH POINT 25 ENDING WITH POINT 25
-- PRESSURES CALCULATED...
-- FORCES CALCULATED...
-- 2 STREAMLINES CALCULATED...
-- ANGLE OF ATTACK OF SYSTEM IS 5.0000 DEGREES
-- 00ENTS TAKEN ABOUT THE POINT ( 1.2000, 0.0000)
-- SLAT VORTICITY DISTRIBUTION TO BE DEFINED AT 3POINTS...
-- SLAT SOURCE DISTRIBUTION TO BE DEFINED AT 4POINTS...
-- SLAT LEADING EDGE X = -.0600 Y = .0350
-- SLAT TRAILING EDGE X = .0200 Y = .0820
-- AIRFOIL LEADING EDGE X = 0.0000 Y = 0.0000
-- AIRFOIL TRAILING EDGE X = 1.2000 Y = 0.0000
-- REFERENCE CHORD C = 1.2000

-- STREAMLINE STARTING COORDINATES
1. X = -.0610 Y = .0350      2. X = -.0600 Y = .0340
-- SLAT VORTEX CONTROL POINTS
22. X = .0198 Y = .0824      23. X = -.0307 Y = .0547      24. X = -.0461 Y = .0454
-- SLAT SOURCE CONTROL POINTS
25. X = .0198 Y = .0824      26. X = -.0386 Y = .0499      27. X = -.0461 Y = .0454
-- SPECIFIED PRESSURES
25. X = .0198 Y = .0824 CP = -1.0000

```

# Controls

## AIRFOIL DEFINING POINTS

INDEX	X	Y	XBP	YBP	SLOPE
1.	1.20000	0.00000	1.10000	0.00000	-5.71059
2.	1.00000	0.02000	0.90000	0.03500	-8.53077
3.	.80000	.05000	.70000	.06250	-7.12502
4.	.60000	.07500	.50000	.08250	-4.28915
5.	.40000	.09000	.30000	.08600	2.29061
6.	.20000	.08200	.15000	.07350	9.64005
7.	.10000	.06500	.07500	.05650	18.77803
8.	.05000	.04800	.03500	.03950	29.53878
9.	.02000	.03100	.01375	.02450	46.12330
10.	.00750	.01600	.00375	.00900	67.38014
11.	0.00000	0.00000	0.00375	0.00900	-67.38014
12.	.00750	.01600	.01375	.02450	-46.12330
13.	.02000	.03100	.03500	.03950	-29.53878
14.	.05000	.04800	.07500	.05650	-18.77803
15.	.10000	.06500	.15000	.07350	9.64005
16.	.20000	.08200	.30000	.08600	-2.29061
17.	.40000	.09000	.50000	.08250	4.28915
18.	.60000	.07500	.70000	.06250	7.12502
19.	.80000	.05000	.90000	.03500	8.53077
20.	1.00000	.02000	1.10000	.01000	5.71059
21.	1.20000	0.00000			

1	VELOCITY COMPONENTS (U,V)	2	261265E+00	3.	147648E-01	4.	115073E+00
1.	-158365E-01	-158365E+00	2.	.276908E-01	-.261265E+00	3.	.233525E-02
4.	.829325E-02	.647848E-01	5.	.505728E-02	-.456308E-01	6.	.276304E-01
7.	.725147E-03	.124463E-01	8.	.251001E-03	-.664649E-02	9.	.368637E-02
10.	.175678E-04	.273561E-02	11.	-.257605E-04	.282746E-02	12.	-.676391E-04
13.	-.156508E-03	.388188E-02	14.	-.377707E-03	.663444E-02	15.	.273405E-02
16.	-.296588E-02	.275069E-01	17.	-.636825E-02	.452963E-01	18.	-.975913E-03
19.	-.234017E-01	.112025E+00	20.	-.250759E+00	.194679E+00	21.	-.124117E-01
22.	.240361E-03	.416454E-02	23.	.245457E-03	.536431E-02	24.	-.639824E-01
25.	.482173E-02	-.270838E-03	26.	.535224E-02	-.236364E-03	27.	-.134311E+00
28.	.449477E-03	-.129788E-04					-.125332E-02

1	INFLUENCE COEFFICIENTS	2	11597154E+00	3.	423071E-04	4.	125332E-02
1.	15915498E+00	2.	-.26272342E+00	3.	-.11597154E+00	4.	-.65288485E-01
6.	-.2725681E-01	7.	-.12456727E-01	8.	-.66384798E-02	9.	-.272574767E-02
11.	-.28108603E-02	12.	-.27137511E-02	13.	-.38470454E-02	14.	-.122530088E-02
16.	-.27075232E-01	17.	-.44437803E-01	18.	-.62580203E-01	19.	-.160761366E+00
21.	.15456916E+00	22.	-.41677849E-02	23.	-.53621136E-02	24.	-.12513130E-02
26.	-.29737618E-03	27.	-.72384803E-04	28.	-.31610210E-04	29.	-.330711E-04

1	VELOCITY COMPONENTS (U,V)	2	259172E+00	3.	381117E-01	4.	259249E+00
1.	-.879969E-02	-.709962E-01	2.	-.373247E-01	-.259172E+00	3.	.263053E-02
4.	-.151262E-01	-.114503E+00	5.	-.692583E-02	-.648541E-01	6.	.361169E-01
7.	-.647558E-03	-.156574E-01	8.	-.141113E-03	-.823198E-02	9.	-.477716E-02
10.	-.674862E-04	-.334787E-02	11.	-.134621E-03	-.345249E-02	12.	-.65639277E-02
13.	-.371021E-03	-.474813E-02	14.	-.8163303E-03	-.815241E-02	15.	-.333786E-02
16.	-.631448E-02	-.351605E-01	17.	-.156555E-01	-.615289E-01	18.	-.154186E-01
19.	-.199420E+00	-.19966E+00	20.	-.185702E+00	-.156705E+00	21.	-.142898E-01
22.	-.218057E-03	-.510960E-02	23.	-.186783E-03	-.654031E-02	24.	-.210515E-04
25.	.590264E-02	-.241504E-03	26.	-.652209E-02	-.173940E-03	27.	-.128310E-02
28.	.544533E-03	-.470226E-05					-.146578E-04

# Controls

2 INFLUENCE COEFFICIENTS		3 VELOCITY COMPONENTS (U,V)		3 INFLUENCE COEFFICIENTS		4 VELOCITY COMPONENTS (U,V)		4 INFLUENCE COEFFICIENTS		
1.	*71514114E-01	2.	*26184118E+00	3.	*.26203445E+00	4.	*111548028E+00	5.	*65163943E+01	
6.	-.36107577E-01	7.	-.15580215E-01	8.	-.81618384E-02	9.	-.47229735E-02	10.	-.33000179E-02	
11.	-.33943277E-02	12.	-.32720451E-02	13.	-.46405590E-02	14.	-.79411093E-02	15.	-.14940558E-01	
16.	-.33834619E-01	17.	-.58525035E-01	18.	-.92011259E-01	19.	-.85101235E-01	20.	*16251869E+00	
21.	*70010654E-01	22.	-.50768097E-02	23.	-.64956556E-02	24.	-.15075486E-02	25.	-.63676820E-03	
26.	-.79547515E-03	27.	-.17583974E-03	28.	-.76126062E-04	29.	*23396745E+00			
3	INFLUENCE COEFFICIENTS		INFLUENCE COEFFICIENTS		INFLUENCE COEFFICIENTS		INFLUENCE COEFFICIENTS		INFLUENCE COEFFICIENTS	
1.	-.476660E-02	-.367715E-01	2.	-.157053E-01	-.116696E+00	3.	-.333287E-01	-.260395E+00	4.	-.11550537E+00
4.	*309553E-01	*260097E+00	5.	*.101683E-01	*.105133E+00	6.	*.239465E-02	*.522744E-01	7.	*.266681E-02
7.	*181691E-03	*210827E-01	8.	-.217444E-03	*.107905E-01	9.	-.266681E-03	*.618172E-02	10.	*.489885E-03
10.	-.282476E-03	*429888E-02	11.	-.395401E-03	*.441361E-02	12.	-.449125E-02	*.426105E-02	13.	*.182453E-02
13.	-.862656E-03	*607035E-02	14.	-.104758E-01	*.104758E-01	15.	-.200710E-01	*.152612E-01	16.	*.485274E-01
16.	-.152612E-01	*473230E-01	17.	-.861132E-01	*.861132E-01	18.	-.156887E+00	*.755780E-01	19.	*.973419E-01
19.	-.156998E+00	*.973419E-01	20.	-.101005E+00	*.101005E+00	21.	-.604466E-02	*.363461E-01	22.	*.102741E-03
22.	*657544E-02	23.	-.138740E-04	*.836708E-02	24.	-.364381E-04	*.193144E-02	25.	*.760210E-02	
25.	-.101793E-03	26.	*.833639E-02	*.329748E-04	*.162674E-02	*.364366E-04			28.	*.689370E-03
28.	*.177413E-04									
3	VELOCITY COMPONENTS (U,V)		VELOCITY COMPONENTS (U,V)		VELOCITY COMPONENTS (U,V)		VELOCITY COMPONENTS (U,V)		VELOCITY COMPONENTS (U,V)	
1.	*37078776E-01	2.	*.11575876E+00	3.	*.26251837E+00	4.	*.26192729E+00	5.	*.11550537E+00	
6.	-.52167746E-01	7.	-.20942475E-01	8.	-.10680196E-01	9.	-.61009086E-02	10.	-.42306449E-02	
11.	-.43304797E-02	12.	-.41673823E-02	13.	-.59164795E-02	14.	-.10168609E-01	15.	-.19358932E-01	
16.	-.45064660E-01	17.	-.79429109E-01	18.	-.55534974E-01	19.	-.11606342E+00	20.	*.10548626E+00	
21.	*36815168E-01	22.	-.653374106E-02	23.	-.83007445E-02	24.	-.19120076E-02	25.	-.864191736E-03	
26.	-.106667216E-02		*.23792790E-03	28.	-.10311007E-03	29.	*.21004546E+00			
4	INFLUENCE COEFFICIENTS		INFLUENCE COEFFICIENTS		INFLUENCE COEFFICIENTS		INFLUENCE COEFFICIENTS		INFLUENCE COEFFICIENTS	
1.	-.250424E-02	-.250424E-01	2.	-.788801E-02	-.650790E-01	3.	-.122833E-01	-.115563E+00	4.	-.115563E+00
4.	*.212012E-01	-.261765E+00	5.	*.1610192E-01	*.261705E+00	6.	*.668692E-03	*.960789E-01	7.	*.668692E-03
7.	-.124066E-02	*.321492E-01	8.	-.115453E-02	*.155641E-01	9.	-.899919E-03	*.870988E-02	10.	*.899919E-03
10.	-.793833E-03	*.596746E-02	11.	-.100620E-02	*.607010E-02	12.	-.118076E-02	*.583366E-02	13.	*.583366E-02
13.	-.202859E-02	*.630591E-02	14.	-.429003E-02	*.143822E-01	15.	-.10990E-01	*.277836E-01	16.	*.432374E-01
16.	-.640599E-01	17.	-.135489E+00	*.599277E-01	18.	-.137522E+00	-.605373E-01	19.	*.459341E-01	
19.	-.892194E-01	20.	-.141832E-01	-.625728E-01	21.	-.357233E-02	*.248806E-01	22.	-.167618E-03	
22.	*.922494E-02	23.	-.470341E-03	*.115749E-01	24.	-.165547E-03	*.263610E-02	25.	*.106651E-01	
25.	*.224359E-03	26.	*.115142E-01	*.502044E-03	27.	*.221432E-02	*.148961E-03	28.	*.935969E-03	
28.	*.668937E-04									

# Controls

5		VELOCITY COMPONENTS (U,V)			
1.	-181626E-02	-19049E-01	2.	-419006E-02	-461175E-01
4.	-366635E-02	-116210E+00	5.	.687698E-02	.262392E+00
7.	-6666638E-02	.683123E-01	8.	-415496E-02	.279943E-01
10.	-226737E-02	*969536E-02	11.	-277901E-02	.962391E-02
13.	-556309E-02	.127828E-01	14.	-121554E-01	.217191E-01
16.	-114077E+00	*395207E-01	17.	-132718E+00	.590897E-01
19.	-176490E-01	-606101E-01	20.	-731259E-02	.452614E-01
22.	-641461E-03	.154626E-01	23.	-143324E-02	.187699E-01
25.	.177380E-01	.816564E-03	26.	.186067E-01	.150386E-02
28.	.145679E-02	.178209E-03			.346530E-02
5		INFLUENCE COEFFICIENTS			
1.	18997060E-01	2.	45913145E-01	3.	.65517566E-01
6.	.2213450E+00	7.	-66524190E-01	8.	.28136036E-01
11.	-.97272925E-02	12.	-92103418E-02	13.	-.12994938E-01
16.	-.44048572E-01	17.	.537380012E-01	18.	.79850760E-01
21.	.18912869E-01	22.	-.15435937E-01	23.	-.10812175E-01
26.	-.75898639E-03	27.	-.26429292E-03	28.	-.11984135E-03
6		VELOCITY COMPONENTS (U,V)			
1.	-110057E-02	-162299E-01	2.	-.2266694E-02	-.379794E-01
4.	-.497622E-03	-.735987E-01	5.	-.100374E-01	-.145873E+00
7.	-.394303E-01	.219200E+00	8.	-.179095E-01	.721216E-01
10.	-.721068E-02	.182067E-01	11.	-.8363329E-02	.168493E-01
13.	-.165112E-01	.192301E-01	14.	-.3546680E-01	.267783E-01
16.	-.119099E+00	-.494603E-01	17.	-.660948E-01	-.667628E-01
19.	-.959017E-02	-.482390E-01	20.	-.437695E-02	-.375848E-02
22.	-.143206E-03	*313146E-01	23.	-.2367154E-02	-.356082E-01
25.	.357444E-01	*147278E-03	26.	.350425E-01	.261845E-02
28.	.253037E-02	.363560E-03			.608616E-02
6		INFLUENCE COEFFICIENTS			
1.	15015912E-01	2.	.37062333E-01	3.	.49173792E-01
6.	*31688933E+00	7.	-.22270760E+00	8.	-.74103089E-01
11.	-.18012629E-01	12.	-.16327243E-01	13.	-.21725284E-01
16.	.28815461E-01	17.	.75444250E-01	18.	.60269731E-01
21.	*15740689E-01	22.	-.30647669E-01	23.	-.35501300E-01
26.	.32915437E-02	27.	.17054356E-03	28.	.45936633E-04
7		VELOCITY COMPONENTS (U,V)			
1.	-.708193E-03	-.151109E-01	2.	-.126412E-02	-.349252E-01
4.	+.242136E-02	-.623745E-01	5.	.111339E-01	-.104189E+00
7.	*922524E-01	-.302759E+00	6.	-.786738E-01	.221289E+00
10.	-.194616E-01	.334564E-01	11.	-.205617E-01	.267242E-01
13.	-.351602E-01	.196353E-01	14.	-.620309E-01	.118125E-01
16.	-.837525E-01	-.006115E-01	17.	-.412031E-01	-.833351E-01
19.	-.6698805E-02	-.438209E-01	20.	-.304879E-02	-.346922E-01
22.	.159181E-01	.601777E-01	23.	.500076E-02	.643967E-01
25.	.683060E-01	-.165880E-01	26.	.626742E-01	-.379188E-02
28.	.409750E-02	.436087E-03			.999751E-02

*Controls*

INFLUENCE COEFFICIENTS									
7.	*14078600E-01	2.	*32659296E-01	3.	*42395268E-01	4.	*59833895E-01	5.	*10222703E+00
1.	*17915591E+00	7.	*31633999E+00	8.	-*2348983E+00	9.	-*78890770E-01	10.	-.37940336E-01
6.	-.31920638E-01	12.	-.26235514E-01	13.	-.2998285E-01	14.	-.31151663E-01	15.	-.49751356E-02
11.	*49360592E-01	17.	.65636047E-01	18.	.50200257E-01	19.	.39332045E-01	20.	.31864211E-01
16.	*13992200E-01	22.	-.51850574E-01	23.	-.59359256E-01	24.	-.11911248E-01	25.	.37692949E-01
21.	*23829429E-01	27.	.23618668E-02	28.	.90612106E-03	29.	-.23816112E+00		
VELOCITY COMPONENTS (U,V)									
6.	*431838E-03	-*145775E-01	2.	-.564471E-03	-.334889E-01	3.	.685783E-03	-.424667E-01	
1.	*384867E-02	-.575735E-01	5.	.130040E-01	-.903578E-01	6.	.311369E-01	-.127259E+00	
4.	*597408E-01	-.157731E+00	8.	*1376667E+00	-.262219E+00	9.	-.113394E+00	*192175E+00	
7.	*5538E-01	*696581E-01	11.	-.462912E-01	*397158E-01	12.	-.426205E-01	*209227E-01	
10.	-.555694E-01	*850380E-02	14.	-.737648E-01	-.148323E-01	15.	-.763879E-01	*519280E-01	
13.	-.617366E-01	-.879727E-01	17.	-.304707E-01	-.799898E-01	18.	-.117224E-01	-.552581E-01	
16.	-.509041E-02	-.418368E-01	20.	-.220717E-02	-.333461E-01	21.	-.620056E-03	-.145635E-01	
19.	*698033E-01	*610758E-01	23.	*434762E-01	*901898E-01	24.	*226048E-02	*185907E-01	
22.	*724838E-01	-.756725E-01	26.	*891098E-01	-.389995E-01	27.	-.149930E-01	-.119381E-02	
25.	*608644E-02	-.267294E-03							
28.									
INFLUENCE COEFFICIENTS									
1.	*12469873E-01	2.	*28857834E-01	3.	*37285082E-01	4.	*51987640E-01	5.	*65024446E-01
6.	*12606915E+00	7.	*16668264E+00	8.	*29600820E+00	9.	-.22310180E+00	10.	-.87907184E-01
11.	-.57375734E-01	12.	-.39215665E-01	13.	-.34794900E-01	14.	-.23462553E-01	15.	*75103171E-02
16.	*46101275E-01	17.	*545704422E-01	18.	*42296456E-01	19.	*338899307E-01	20.	*27923641E-01
21.	*12364852E-01	22.	-.16723350E-01	23.	-.57032838E-01	24.	-.15059855E-01	25.	*10157216E+00
26.	-.77862689E-01	27.	*84303613E-02		*32332420E-02	29.	-.41530908E+00		
VELOCITY COMPONENTS (U,V)									
9.	*223464E-03	-.143006E-01	2.	-.360241E-04	-.327655E-01	3.	*144763E-02	*412507E-01	
4.	*500230E-02	-.551849E-01	5.	*146423E-01	-.639242E-01	6.	.321520E-01	-.109505E+00	
7.	*494529E-01	-.109705E+00	8.	*902790E-01	-.139830E+00	9.	*214957E+00	-.232152E+00	
10.	-.202366E+00	11.	-.176739E+00	12.	*5798996E-01	12.	-.707679E-01	*119014E-01	
13.	-.701011E-01	-.114156E-01	14.	-.732598E-01	-.380094E-01	15.	-.642732E-01	-.555866E-01	
16.	-.494716E-01	-.906231E-01	17.	-.246973E-01	-.784865E-01	18.	-.955529E-02	*538995E-01	
19.	-.403619E-02	-.408912E-01	20.	-.161027E-02	-.326826E-01	21.	-.404830E-03	-.143006E-01	
22.	*837133E-01	*208309E-01	23.	*850824E-01	.726404E-01	24.	*971029E-02	*210546E-01	
25.	*295030E-01	-.949569E-01	26.	.757501E-01	-.798455E-01	27.	.181194E-01	-.6556501E-02	
28.	*748592E-02	-.220600E-02							
INFLUENCE COEFFICIENTS									
1.	*97564846E-02	2.	*22684077E-01	3.	*29634698E-01	4.	*41854942E-01	5.	*68867379E-01
6.	*99075088E-01	7.	*11168456E+00	8.	*16198472E+00	9.	*31585490E+00	10.	*26837174E+00
11.	-.111818960E+00	12.	-.59260957E-01	13.	-.42618947E-01	14.	-.26463415E-01	15.	-.87155319E-03
16.	*27150844E-01	17.	*36597090E-01	18.	*30470479E-01	19.	*25432625E-01	20.	*21491072E-01
21.	*96200483E-02	22.	*45905186E-01	23.	*10982571E-01	24.	*81480833E-02	25.	*87082178E-01
26.	-.10994479E+00	27.	*17611341E-01	28.	*69250993E-02	29.	-.65768167E+00		

*Controls*

#### 10. VELOCITY COMPONENTS (U, V)

1.	-242563E+04	-.141850E-01	2.	.475492E-03	-.324242E-01	3.	.221380E-02	-.406481E-01
4.	+625011E-02	-.539336E-01	5.	.172110E-01	-.804028E-01	6.	.354700E-01	-.100070E+00
7.	.500517E-01	-.897327E-01	8.	.721959E-01	-.8646778E-01	9.	.113850E+00	-.805222E-01
10.	.233318E+00	-.108781E+00	11.	-.253765E+00	.779629E-01	12.	-.120381E+00	-.117705E-01
13.	-.822700E-01	-.372828E-01	14.	-.707033E-01	-.583513E-01	15.	-.557108E-01	-.759446E-01
16.	-.415420E-01	-.938752E-01	17.	-.206774E-01	-.785503E-01	18.	-.786904E-02	-.534847E-01
19.	-.314141E-02	-.405210E-01	20.	-.106828E-02	-.323946E-01	21.	-.202551E-03	-.141821E-01
22.	.692115E-01	.310290E-02	23.	.897660E-01	.414711E-01	24.	.150860E-01	.178633E-01
25.	.766975E-02	-.806595E-01	26.	.459568E-01	-.874927E-01	27.	.157643E-01	-.118300E-01
28.	.685461E-02	-.437952E-02						

#### 10. INFLUENCE COEFFICIENTS

1.	.54333915E-02	2.	.12909744E-01	3.	.17677377E-01	4.	.26513009E-01	5.	.46811191E-01
6.	.71230710E-01	7.	-.80714152E-01	8.	.99899247E-01	9.	.13914643E+00	10.	.25720888E+00
11.	-.26423028E+00	12.	-.10659344E+00	13.	-.61999639E-01	14.	-.42821722E-01	15.	-.22223251E-01
16.	-.22406477E-02	17.	-.11124779E-01	18.	-.133006563E-01	19.	-.12685223E-01	20.	-.11473370E-01
21.	.52676804E-02	22.	.62694009E-01	23.	.66929702E-01	24.	.77750097E-02	25.	.38102638E-01
26.	.76072732E-01	27.	.19101640E-01	28.	.800117625E-02	29.	-.886604290E+00		

#### 11. VELOCITY COMPONENTS (U, V)

1.	.202551E-03	-.141821E-01	2.	.106828E-02	-.323946E-01	3.	.314141E-02	-.405210E-01
4.	.786984E-02	-.534847E-01	5.	.206774E-01	-.765503E-01	6.	.415420E-01	-.938752E-01
7.	.557188E-01	-.759446E-01	8.	.707033E-01	-.583513E-01	9.	.827008E-01	.372828E-01
10.	.121381E+00	-.1117705E-01	11.	.253765E+00	.779629E-01	12.	-.233318E+00	-.108781E+00
13.	-.113858E+00	-.885222E-01	14.	-.721959E-01	-.864678E-01	15.	-.8050517E-01	-.897327E-01
16.	-.354708E-01	-.1000705E+00	17.	-.172119E-01	-.8028E-01	18.	-.625011E-02	-.539336E-01
19.	-.221380E-02	-.406481E-01	20.	-.475492E-03	.326242E-01	21.	.242563E-04	-.141850E-01
22.	.547676E-01	.167326E-02	23.	.741547E-01	.257505E-01	24.	.154715E-01	.120151E-01
25.	.445000E-02	-.640500E-01	26.	.288823E-01	-.733983E-01	27.	.109817E-01	-.122433E-01
28.	.495003E-02	-.482425E-02						

#### 11. INFLUENCE COEFFICIENTS

1.	-.52676804E-02	2.	-.1143006E-01	3.	-.12685223E-01	4.	-.13306563E-01	5.	-.11124779E-01
6.	.22406477E-02	7.	.22223251E-01	8.	.42821722E-01	9.	.61999639E-01	10.	.10659344E+00
11.	.26423028E+00	12.	-.25720888E+00	13.	-.13914643E+00	14.	-.99899247E-01	15.	-.60714152E-01
16.	-.71230710E-01	17.	-.46811191E-01	18.	-.26513009E-01	19.	-.17677377E-01	20.	-.12909744E-01
21.	-.54333915E-02	22.	-.51198284E-01	23.	-.78354563E-01	24.	-.16902553E-01	25.	-.20526922E-01
26.	-.15695095E-02	27.	.54279670E-02	28.	.27137746E-02	29.	-.95308570E+00		

#### 12. VELOCITY COMPONENTS (U, V)

1.	*404830E-03	-.143006E-01	2.	.161027E-02	-.326826E-01	3.	*403619E-02	-.408912E-01
4.	*955529E-02	-.538995E-01	5.	.246973E-01	-.784065E-01	6.	.494716E-01	-.906231E-01
7.	*642732E-01	-.655866E-01	8.	.732598E-01	-.380094E-01	9.	.701011E-01	-.114156E-01
10.	*707679E-01	-.119014E-01	11.	*108290E+00	*578996E-01	12.	*20266E+00	*176739E+00
13.	-.214957E+00	-.232152E+00	14.	-.902670E-01	-.139830E+00	15.	-.494529E-01	-.109705E+00
16.	-.321520E-01	-.109605E+00	17.	-.148423E-01	-.839242E-01	18.	-.500230E-02	-.551849E-01
19.	-.144763E-02	-.412507E-01	20.	.360241E-04	-.327655E-01	21.	.223464E-03	-.143088E-01
22.	*456211E-01	.560102E-02	23.	.594116E-01	*234856E-01	24.	.125335E-01	*936715E-02
25.	*824193E-02	-.530425E-01	26.	*255114E-01	-.587963E-01	27.	.849190E-02	-.100884E-01
28.	*381126E-02	-.405897E-02						

*Controls*

STREAMLINE 1							
X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
-0.0609	.0351	-.0608	.0351	-.0608	.0352	-.0607	.0354
44.7512	.9993	49.6306	.9994	55.3008	.9995	61.8368	.9995
-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643
-0.0606	.0355	-.0606	.0356	-.0606	.0357	-.0606	.0359
75.5607	.9995	81.5684	.9995	86.5711	.9994	90.5913	.9993
-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643
-0.0606	.0360	-.0606	.0362	-.0607	.0364	-.0607	.0366
96.9314	.9991	99.9260	.9989	102.7581	.9987	104.8624	.9984
-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643
-0.0608	.0370	-.0609	.0372	-.0609	.0373	-.0610	.0375
109.1472	.9978	110.9875	.9975	112.7325	.9971	114.9749	.9967
-.0643	-.1166	-.1166	-.1166	-.1166	-.1166	-.0643	-.0643
-0.0612	.0379	-.0613	.0381	-.0614	.0383	-.0616	.0385
119.0626	.9957	120.8392	.9952	122.9256	.9944	124.6640	.9935
-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643
-0.0619	.0389	-.0621	.0392	-.0624	.0395	-.0627	.0399
127.8471	.9905	129.0387	.9881	129.8505	.9844	130.0248	.9764
-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643
-0.0634	.0406	-.0637	.0411	-.0639	.0414	-.0641	.0417
128.4989	.9599	127.5446	.9505	126.5526	.9405	125.5658	.9300
-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643
-0.0646	.0424	-.0648	.0427	-.0650	.0431	-.0652	.0434
123.3667	.9042	122.1890	.8887	121.0794	.8730	120.3888	.8571
-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643
-0.0656	.0441	-.0658	.0444	-.0659	.0447	-.0661	.0451
117.8453	.8201	116.7108	.7989	115.6565	.7779	114.6771	.7571
-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643
-0.0664	.0458	-.0666	.0462	-.0667	.0465	-.0669	.0470
112.3279	.7030	111.2018	.6766	110.3120	.6509	109.1077	.6174
-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643
-0.0671	.0477	-.0673	.0481	-.0674	.0485	-.0675	.0490
106.9638	.5529	106.0092	.5222	104.8252	.4825	103.7309	.4441
-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643
-0.0677	.0497	-.0678	.0502	-.0679	.0507	-.0679	.0511
101.7804	.3715	100.6177	.3259	99.5430	.2821	98.5484	.2401
-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643	-.0643

*Controls*

-0.0681 96.4849	.0519 .1468 -.0643	-0.0681 95.4291 .1000 -.0643	.0524 -.0547 -.0682 -.1511 -.0642	-0.0681 94.4516 .0534 -.0643	.0526 -.0551 -.0682 -.1991 -.0642	-0.0682 93.5457 -.0555 -.2445 -.0642	.0532 -.0682 -.0682 -.2445 -.0642	-0.0682 92.4234 -.0560 -.3016 -.0642	.0538 -.0471 -.0642
-0.0682 91.3852	.0542 -.1004 -.0642	-0.0682 90.4237 -.0642	.0547 -.0569 -.0682 -.0532	-0.0682 89.5325 -.0551 -.1991 -.0642	.0573 -.0548 -.0682 -.0532	-0.0681 88.7056 -.0682 -.0203	.0578 -.5151 -.0642	-0.0681 87.6805 -.0682 -.0817	.0560 -.3016 -.0642
-0.0682 86.7308	.0564 -.3557 -.0642	-0.0682 85.8504 -.0642	.0569 -.0406 -.0680 -.0332	-0.0682 85.0332 -.0591 -.0642	.0573 -.4548 -.0679 -.0642	-0.0681 84.0203 -.0596 -.0642	.0578 -.5151 -.0678 -.0642	-0.0681 83.0817 -.0681 -.78.6122	.0563 -.5720 -.0642
-0.0680 82.2112	.0587 -.6255 -.0642	-0.0680 81.4033 -.0642	.0591 -.6758 -.0680 -.0416	-0.0680 80.4016 -.0591 -.0642	.0596 -.7307 -.0679 -.0642	-0.0678 79.4733 -.0678 -.0642	.0601 -.7978 -.0678 -.0642	-0.0677 78.6122 -.0677 -.0642	.0606 -.6532 -.0642
-0.0676 77.8127	.0610 -.9052 -.0642	-0.0675 76.8217 -.0642	.0615 -.9699 -.0615 -.0642	-0.0674 75.9030 -.0620 -.0642	.0620 -.1.0306 -.0620 -.0642	-0.0673 75.0506 -.0625 -.0642	.0625 -.1.0873 -.0625 -.0642	-0.0672 74.2590 -.0629 -.0642	.0629 -.1.1403 -.0642
-0.0670 73.2778	.0634 -1.2062 -.0641	-0.0669 72.3680 -.0641	.0639 -.1.2677 -.0641	-0.0667 71.5237 -.1.3251 -.0641	.0644 -.1.3251 -.0641	-0.0666 70.7396 -.1.3786 -.0641	.0646 -.1.3786 -.0641	-0.0664 69.7676 -.1.4449 -.0641	.0654 -.1.4449 -.0641
-0.0662 68.8661	.0659 -1.5066 -.0641	-0.0660 68.0295 -.0641	.0663 -.1.5640 -.0641	-0.0658 67.2523 -.1.6173 -.0641	.0668 -.1.6173 -.0641	-0.0656 66.2889 -.1.6832 -.0641	.0673 -.1.6832 -.0641	-0.0654 65.3953 -.1.7444 -.0641	.0654 -.1.7444 -.0641
-0.0652 64.5658	.0683 -1.8011 -.0641	-0.0650 63.7951 -.0641	.0687 -.1.8537 -.0641	-0.0648 63.0787 -.1.9024 -.0641	.0691 -.1.9024 -.0641	-0.0645 62.1901 -.1.9625 -.0641	.0696 -.1.9625 -.0641	-0.0643 61.3651 -.2.0181 -.0641	.0678 -.2.0181 -.0641
-0.0640 60.5986	.0705 -2.0695 -.0641	-0.0638 59.8860 -.0641	.0709 -.2.1171 -.0640	-0.0635 59.0022 -.0640	.0715 -.2.1755 -.0640	-0.0632 58.1815 -.0640	.0719 -.2.2293 -.0640	-0.0630 57.4190 -.2.2790 -.0640	.0724 -.2.2790 -.0640
-0.0627 56.7100	.0728 -2.3248 -.0640	-0.0624 55.8307 -.0640	.0733 -.2.3809 -.0640	-0.0620 55.0142 -.0640	.0737 -.2.4324 -.0640	-0.0617 54.2555 -.0640	.0742 -.2.4798 -.0640	-0.0615 53.5500 -.0640	.0746 -.2.5234 -.0640
-0.0611 52.6751	.0751 -2.5765 -.0640	-0.0607 51.8625 -.0640	.0755 -.2.6251 -.0640	-0.0604 51.1075 -.0640	.0760 -.2.6697 -.0640	-0.0601 50.4053 -.0640	.0764 -.2.7106 -.0640	-0.0597 49.5345 -.0640	.0760 -.2.7601 -.0640
-0.0593 48.7258	.0773 -2.8053 -.0639	-0.0589 47.9743 -.0639	.0777 -.2.8465 -.0639	-0.0586 47.2753 -.0639	.0781 -.2.8842 -.0639	-0.0581 46.4086 -.0639	.0786 -.2.9296 -.0639	-0.0597 45.6036 -.0639	.0790 -.2.9708 -.0639
-0.0573 44.8554	.0795 -3.0082 -.0639	-0.0569 44.1596 -.0639	.0798 -.3.0422 -.0639	-0.0565 43.5121 -.0639	.0802 -.3.0731 -.0639	-0.0561 42.7088 -.0639	.0806 -.3.1102 -.0639	-0.0556 41.9621 -.0639	.0810 -.3.1437 -.0639

*Controls*

-0.0552	.0814	-0.0546	.0818	-0.0543	.0822	-0.0539	.0826	-0.0534	.0829
41.2676	-3.1740	40.6214	-3.2013	39.8196	-3.2339	39.0744	-3.2631	38.3812	-3.2893
	-.0639		-.0639		-.0639		-.0638		-.0638
-0.0530	.0833	-0.0525	.0837	-0.0520	.0841	-0.0515	.0844	-0.0510	.0847
37.7362	-3.3126	36.9360	-3.3404	36.1921	-3.3650	35.5003	-3.3867	34.0564	-3.4060
	-.0638		-.0638		-.0638		-.0638		-.0638
-0.0505	.0851	-0.0499	.0855	-0.0494	.0858	-0.0489	.0861	-0.0483	.0865
34.0576	-3.4284	33.3151	-3.4479	32.6244	-3.4649	31.9816	-3.4797	31.1842	-3.4964
	-.0638		-.0638		-.0638		-.0638		-.0638
-0.0477	.0869	-0.0472	.0872	-0.0467	.0875	-0.0462	.0877	-0.0456	.0881
30.4428	-3.5106	29.7532	-3.5226	29.1114	-3.5327	28.5136	-3.5412	27.7717	-3.5502
	-.0637		-.0637		-.0637		-.0637		-.0637
-0.0450	.0884	-0.0445	.0886	-0.0440	.0889	-0.0433	.0892	-0.0427	.0895
27.0816	-3.5574	26.4392	-3.5629	25.8409	-3.5670	25.0983	-3.5707	24.4075	-3.5727
	-.0637		-.0637		-.0637		-.0637		-.0637
-0.0422	.0898	-0.0416	.0900	-0.0410	.0903	-0.0403	.0905	-0.0397	.0906
23.7644	-3.5735	23.1654	-3.5732	22.4220	-3.5712	21.7303	-3.5680	21.0863	-3.5636
	-.0637		-.0637		-.0636		-.0636		-.0636
-0.0392	.0910	-0.0385	.0913	-0.0378	.0915	-0.0372	.0917	-0.0366	.0919
20.4065	-3.5589	19.7420	-3.5511	19.0492	-3.5425	18.4042	-3.5332	17.8033	-3.5235
	-.0636		-.0636		-.0636		-.0636		-.0636
-0.0360	.0921	-0.0353	.0923	-0.0347	.0925	-0.0341	.0927	-0.0335	.0926
17.2432	-3.5136	16.5477	-3.4997	15.9000	-3.4856	15.2966	-3.4714	14.7341	-3.4571
	-.0636		-.0636		-.0636		-.0636		-.0636
-0.0328	.0930	-0.0321	.0932	-0.0314	.0933	-0.0308	.0935	-0.0301	.0936
14.0355	-3.4380	13.3849	-3.4169	12.7786	-3.4000	12.2134	-3.3814	11.5114	-3.3568
	-.0635		-.0635		-.0635		-.0635		-.0635
-0.0294	.0938	-0.0287	.0939	-0.0281	.0940	-0.0273	.0942	-0.0266	.0943
10.8575	-3.3326	10.2480	-3.3089	9.6797	-3.2859	8.9737	-3.2558	8.3159	-3.2264
	-.0635		-.0635		-.0635		-.0635		-.0635
-0.0259	.0944	-0.0252	.0945	-0.0246	.0945	-0.0238	.0946	-0.0231	.0947
7.7027	-3.1979	7.1308	-3.1704	6.5972	-3.1438	5.9339	-3.1095	5.3155	-3.0764
	-.0635		-.0635		-.0635		-.0634		-.0634
-0.0225	.0948	-0.0218	.0946	-0.0210	.0949	-0.0203	.0949	-0.0196	.0950
4.7385	-3.0445	4.2000	-3.0139	3.5306	-2.9745	2.9062	-2.9367	2.3236	-2.9004
	-.0634		-.0634		-.0634		-.0634		-.0634
-0.0189	.0950	-0.0181	.0950	-0.0174	.0950	-0.0167	.0950	-0.0160	.0950
1.7797	-2.8656	1.1033	-2.8211	1.4722	-2.7784	-2.1169	-2.7376	-2.6671	-2.6987
	-.0634		-.0634		-.0634		-.0634		-.0634

*Controls*

-0.0154	.0950	-0.0146	.0950	-0.0136	.0950	-0.0131	.0950	-0.0125	.0949
-1.1810	-2.6616	-1.8206	-2.6142	-2.4178	-2.5691	-2.9757	-2.5260	-3.4972	-2.4851
	-.0634		-.0633		-.0633		-.0633		-.0633
-0.0117	.0949	-0.0109	.0946	-0.0102	.0946	-0.0096	.0947	-0.0087	.0946
-4.1462	-2.4329	-4.7526	-2.3833	-5.3193	-2.3360	-5.8492	-2.2912	-6.5090	-2.2341
	-.0633		-.0633		-.0633		-.0633		-.0633
-0.0079	.0945	-0.0072	.0944	-0.0065	.0943	-0.0059	.0942	-0.0051	.0941
-7.1257	-2.1798	-7.7025	-2.1283	-8.2421	-2.0793	-8.7470	-2.0329	-9.3762	-1.9740
	-.0633		-.0633		-.0633		-.0633		-.0633
-0.0044	.0940	-0.0037	.0939	-0.0030	.0938	-0.0022	.0936	-0.0014	.0934
-9.9649	-1.9182	-10.5160	-1.8652	-11.0320	-1.8149	-11.6752	-1.7513	-12.2776	-1.6909
	-.0633		-.0632		-.0632		-.0632		-.0632
-0.0007	.0933	-0.0000	.0931	-0.0006	.0929	-0.0016	.0927	-0.0023	.0926
-12.8418	-1.6337	-13.3705	-1.5794	-14.0299	-1.5107	-14.6460	-1.4456	-15.2274	-1.3836
	-.0632		-.0632		-.0632		-.0632		-.0632
-0.0030	.0924	-0.0036	.0922	-0.0044	.0920	-0.0051	.0917	-0.0058	.0915
-15.7707	-1.3252	-16.2803	-1.2698	-16.9165	-1.1997	-17.5134	-1.1332	-16.0736	-1.0702
	-.0632		-.0632		-.0632		-.0632		-.0632
-0.0065	.0913	-0.0073	.0910	-0.0060	.0908	-0.0067	.0905	-0.0094	.0903
-18.5994	-1.0105	-19.2560	-9.349	-19.8725	-8.631	-20.4513	-7.950	-20.9948	-7.304
	-.0632		-.0632		-.0631		-.0631		-.0631
-0.0100	.0900	-0.0108	.0897	-0.0115	.0894	-0.0121	.0892	-0.0128	.0889
-21.5049	-0.6692	-22.1412	-0.5915	-22.7378	-0.5177	-23.2965	-0.4474	-23.8108	-0.3806
	-.0631		-.0631		-.0631		-.0631		-.0631
-0.0135	.0866	-0.0143	.0882	-0.0149	.0879	-0.0156	.0876	-0.0163	.0872
-24.4650	-2.2956	-25.0629	-2.2143	-25.6110	-2.1365	-26.1066	-2.0620	-26.6789	-0.3336
	-.0631		-.0631		-.0631		-.0631		-.0631
-0.0171	.0869	-0.0180	.0864	-0.0191	.0858	-0.0196	.0856	-0.0200	.0854
-27.1359	-1.1260	-27.4843	-2.456	-27.1008	-4.006	-26.4056	-6.617	-25.2584	-5.168
	-.0631		-.0631		-.0631		-.0631		-.0631
-0.0203	.0852	-0.0286	.0851	-0.0288	.0858	-0.0211	.0849	-0.0213	.0848
-24.0627	.5527	-22.6000	.5832	-20.9120	.6079	-19.0665	.6272	-17.1448	.6412
	.1265		.1265		.1265		.1178		.1178
-0.0216	.0847	-0.0216	.0847	-0.0220	.0846	-0.0223	.0846	-0.0225	.0845
-15.2264	.6508	-13.3760	.6567	-11.6383	.6597	-9.5149	.6603	-7.6151	.6580
	.1178		.1178		.1178		.1178		.1178
-0.0227	.0845	-0.0230	.0845	-0.0233	.0845	-0.0236	.0844	-0.0239	.0844
-5.9406	.6538	-4.0093	.6463	-2.3704	.6374	-0.9815	.6278	.5709	.6144
	.1178		.1178		.1178		.1178		.1178

## *Contracts*

*.0242	*.0844	*.0245	*.0844	*.0249	*.0845	*.0253	*.0845	*.0257	*.0845
1.8546	*.6009	3.2590	.5831	4.3975	.5658	5.6222	.5437	6.6001	.5226
-*.0631	-	-*.0631	-	-*.0631	-	-*.0631	-	-	-.0631
*.0263	*.0846	*.0267	*.0847	*.0273	*.0848	*.0279	*.0848	*.0286	*.0850
7.6386	*.4964	8.4581	.4719	9.3194	.4417	9.9923	.4139	10.6928	.3800
-*.0631	-	-*.0631	-	-*.0632	-	-*.0632	-	-	-.0632
*.0292	*.0851	*.0300	*.0853	*.0311	*.0855	*.0320	*.0857	*.0332	*.0859
11.2346	*.3492	11.7927	.3119	12.3467	.2674	12.7541	.2277	13.1515	.1807
-*.0632	-	-*.0632	-	-*.0632	-	-*.0632	-	-	-.0632
*.0347	*.0863	*.0360	*.0866	*.0378	*.0870	*.0399	*.0876	*.0426	*.0863
113.5190	*.1258	13.7669	.0779	13.9839	.0225	14.1516	-.0405	14.2523	-.1106
-*.0632	-	-*.0632	-	-*.0632	-	-*.0632	-	-	-.0632

*Controls*

STREAMLINE 2

X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y
-0.0599	.0339	-.0599	.0338	-.0598	.0336	-.0597	.0334	-.0595	.0332
-55.7516	.9987	-59.0446	.9983	-61.7991	.9978	-63.8879	.9970	-65.2619	.9956
-0.0643				-0.0643		-0.0643		-0.0643	
-0.0594	.0329	-.0592	.0325	-.0590	.0320	-.0588	.0316	-.0586	.0311
-65.9255	.9935	-65.9042	.9901	-65.2196	.9847	-64.2640	.9781	-63.2272	.9707
-0.0643				-0.0643		-0.0643		-0.0643	
-0.0584	.0307	-.0582	.0304	-.0580	.0300	-.0578	.0297	-.0576	.0293
-62.1836	.9626	-61.1666	.9540	-60.1911	.9449	-59.2640	.9355	-58.0813	.9227
-0.0643				-0.0643		-0.0643		-0.0643	
-0.0574	.0290	-.0571	.0286	-.0569	.0283	-.0567	.0280	-.0565	.0277
-56.9695	.9095	-55.9271	.8961	-54.9514	.8827	-54.0390	.8693	-52.8935	.8516
-0.0643				-0.0643		-0.0643		-0.0643	
-0.0562	.0273	-.0560	.0270	-.0558	.0267	-.0555	.0264	-.0552	.0261
-51.8263	.8349	-50.8319	.8166	-49.9052	.7995	-48.7469	.7772	-47.6702	.7553
-0.0643				-0.0644		-0.0644		-0.0644	
-0.0549	.0258	-.0547	.0255	-.0543	.0252	-.0540	.0249	-.0537	.0246
-46.6686	.7340	-45.7364	.7133	-44.5738	.6865	-43.4938	.6606	-42.4897	.6355
-0.0644				-0.0644		-0.0644		-0.0644	
-0.0534	.0243	-.0531	.0240	-.0527	.0237	-.0524	.0235	-.0521	.0232
-41.5556	.6114	-40.3919	.5804	-39.3110	.5507	-38.3061	.5221	-37.3712	.4948
-0.0644				-0.0644		-0.0644		-0.0644	
-0.0518	.0230	-.0514	.0227	-.0511	.0225	-.0507	.0222	-.0504	.0220
-36.5008	.4688	-35.4168	.4357	-34.4088	.4042	-33.4708	.3742	-32.5975	.3457
-0.0644				-0.0644		-0.0644		-0.0644	
-0.0500	.0218	-.0496	.0215	-.0493	.0213	-.0489	.0211	-.0485	.0209
-31.5098	.3097	-30.4982	.2754	-29.5566	.2430	-28.6795	.2123	-27.5873	.1736
-0.0644				-0.0644		-0.0644		-0.0644	
-0.0481	.0207	-.0477	.0205	-.0473	.0203	-.0469	.0201	-.0464	.0199
-26.5710	.1369	-25.6246	.1023	-24.7428	.0696	-23.6447	.0286	-22.6224	.0102
-0.0644				-0.0644		-0.0644		-0.0644	
-0.0460	.0197	-.0456	.0196	-.0453	.0194	-.0448	.0193	-.0444	.0191
-21.6700	-.0467	-20.7824	-.0812	-19.9545	-.1136	-18.9231	-.1543	-17.9619	-.1926
-0.0644				-0.0644		-0.0644		-0.0644	
-0.0440	.0190	-.0436	.0189	-.0431	.0167	-.0426	.0186	-.0422	.0185
-17.0657	-.2286	-16.2297	-.2625	-15.1881	-.3050	-14.2170	-.3449	-13.3114	-.3825
-0.0645				-0.0645		-0.0645		-0.0645	

*Controls*

-12.4664	.0164	-.0413	.0183	-.0408	.0182	-.0404	.0181	-.0399	.0180
-.4178	-11.4134	-.4621	-10.4316	-.5037	-9.5158	-.5428	-8.6612	-.5797	-.0645
-.0645		-.0645		-.0645		-.0645			
-.0394	.0179	-.0389	.0179	-.0385	.0178	-.0380	.0178	-.0376	.0177
-7.5962	-.6258	-6.6031	-.6692	-.6767	-.7100	-.7485	-.7052	-.7848	-.0645
-.0645		-.0645		-.0645		-.0645			
-.0371	.0177	-.0366	.0177	-.0362	.0177	-.0357	.0177	-.0352	.0177
-2.9994	-.8302	-2.0613	-.8730	-1.1861	-.9134	-.9515	-.6486	-.9993	-.0645
-.0645		-.0645		-.0645		-.0645			
-.0347	.0177	-.0342	.0177	-.0338	.0177	-.0332	.0177	-.0327	.0178
1.5975	-1.0444	2.4826	-1.0870	3.3083	-1.1273	4.3364	-1.1779	5.2944	-1.2259
-.0645		-.0646		-.0646		-.0646		-.0646	
-.0322	.0178	-.0318	.0179	-.0314	.0179	-.0309	.0180	-.0304	.0181
6.1874	-1.2713	7.0198	-1.3143	7.7961	-1.3550	8.7619	-1.4062	9.6613	-1.4548
-.0646		-.0646		-.0646		-.0646		-.0646	
-.0299	.0181	-.0295	.0182	-.0289	.0183	-.0284	.0184	-.0280	.0185
10.4989	-1.5009	11.2792	-1.5446	12.2498	-1.5998	13.1509	-1.6522	13.9897	-1.7021
-.0646		-.0646		-.0646		-.0646		-.0646	
-.0275	.0186	-.0270	.0188	-.0265	.0189	-.0260	.0191	-.0256	.0192
14.0702	-1.7494	15.7387	-1.8091	16.6378	-1.8661	17.4728	-1.9202	18.2463	-1.9716
-.0646		-.0646		-.0646		-.0647		-.0647	-.0647
-.0250	.0194	-.0245	.0196	-.0240	.0197	-.0236	.0199	-.0230	.0201
19.2088	-2.0366	20.0987	-2.0986	20.9234	-2.1575	21.6878	-2.2135	22.6325	-2.2843
-.0647		-.0647		-.0647		-.0647		-.0647	
-.0225	.0204	-.0220	.0206	-.0216	.0208	-.0210	.0210	-.0205	.0213
23.5055	-2.3516	24.3125	-2.4156	25.0588	-2.4763	25.9788	-2.5529	26.8266	-2.6256
-.0647		-.0647		-.0647		-.0647		-.0647	
-.0200	.0215	-.0196	.0218	-.0190	.0221	-.0185	.0223	-.0180	.0226
27.6082	-2.6945	28.3292	-2.7597	29.2154	-2.8417	30.0295	-2.9191	30.7779	-2.9922
-.0647		-.0647		-.0647		-.0648		-.0648	
-.0176	.0229	-.0170	.0232	-.0165	.0236	-.0160	.0239	-.0156	.0242
31.4665	-3.0610	32.3103	-3.1470	33.0631	-3.2277	33.7916	-3.3033	34.4415	-3.3740
-.0648		-.0648		-.0648		-.0648		-.0648	
-.0150	.0245	-.0145	.0249	-.0141	.0253	-.0136	.0256	-.0131	.0260
35.2358	-3.4616	35.9610	-3.5430	36.6240	-3.6185	37.2308	-3.6884	37.9704	-3.7740
-.0648		-.0648		-.0648		-.0648		-.0648	
-.0125	.0264	-.0121	.0268	-.0115	.0273	-.0109	.0277	-.0104	.0261
38.6440	-3.8524	39.2584	-3.9240	40.0044	-4.0104	40.6814	-4.0881	41.2968	-4.1577
-.0649		-.0649		-.0649		-.0649		-.0649	-.0649

*Controls*

-0.0100 41.0575	.0286 -4.2197 -.0649	-.0094 42.5375 -.0649	.0291 -4.2924 -.0649	-.0088 43.1542 -.0649	.0296 -4.3554 -.0649	-.0063 43.7149 -.0649	.0300 -4.4097 -.0649	-.0079 44.2259 -.0649	.0305 -4.4561 -.0649
-0.0073 44.08462	.0311 -4.5075 -.0650	-.0068 45.4098 -.0650	.0316 -4.5490 -.0650	-.0063 45.9234 -.0650	.0321 -4.5816 -.0650	-.0057 46.5469 -.0650	.0327 -4.6137 -.0650	-.0051 47.1140 -.0650	.0333 -4.6348 -.0650
-0.0046 47.6317	.0339 -4.6467 -.0650	-.0041 48.1057 -.0650	.0344 -4.6509 -.0650	-.0035 48.6841 -.0651	.0351 -4.6464 -.0651	-.0029 49.2136 -.0651	.0358 -4.6327 -.0651	-.0024 49.6998 -.0651	.0364 -4.6116 -.0650
-0.0019 50.1476	.0369 -4.5847 -.0650	-.0013 50.6974 -.0650	.0377 -4.5416 -.0651	-.0007 51.2040 -.0651	.0383 -4.4920 -.0651	-.0002 51.6721 -.0651	.0390 -4.4378 -.0651	-.0003 52.1057 -.0651	.0396 -4.3806 -.0651
.0009 52.6411	.0403 -4.3006 -.0651	.0014 53.1375 -.0651	.0411 -4.2177 -.0651	.0019 53.5990 -.0651	.0417 -4.1336 -.0651	.0024 54.0287 -.0651	.0424 -4.0494 -.0651	.0030 54.5620 -.0651	.0432 -3.9374 -.0651
.0035 55.0595	.0439 -3.8265 -.0651	.0040 55.5244 -.0651	.0447 -3.7177 -.0651	.0045 55.9593 -.0651	.0453 -3.6121 -.0651	.0051 56.5013 -.0651	.0462 -3.4755 -.0652	.0056 57.0091 -.0652	.0470 -3.3437 -.0652
.0061 57.4852	.0477 -3.2174 -.0652	.0065 57.9319 -.0652	.0485 -3.0970 -.0652	.0070 58.3511 -.0652	.0491 -2.9828 -.0652	.0075 58.8742 -.0652	.0500 -2.8385 -.0652	.0080 59.3650 -.0652	.0500 -2.7023 -.0652
.0064 59.8252	.0515 -2.5742 -.0652	.0086 60.2566 -.0652	.0522 -2.4540 -.0652	.0093 60.7938 -.0652	.0531 -2.3039 -.0652	.0098 61.2962 -.0652	.0539 -2.1637 -.0652	.0102 61.7656 -.0652	.0547 -2.0331 -.0652
.0106 62.2036	.0555 -1.9116 -.0652	.0111 62.7457 -.0652	.0564 -1.7613 -.0652	.0115 63.2489 -.0652	.0573 -1.6221 -.0653	.0120 63.7151 -.0653	.0581 -1.4933 -.0653	.0123 64.1462 -.0653	.0589 -1.3744 -.0653
.0128 64.6728	.0598 -1.2281 -.0653	.0132 65.1541 -.0653	.0600 -1.0937 -.0653	.0136 65.5918 -.0653	.0616 -0.9703 -.0653	.0140 65.9882 -.0653	.0624 -0.8568 -.0653	.0145 66.4582 -.0653	.0634 -0.7182 -.0653
.0149 66.8704	.0644 -0.5918 -.0653	.0153 67.2266 -.0653	.0653 -0.4763 -.0653	.0157 67.6181 -.0653	.0664 -0.3364 -.0653	.0162 67.9209 -.0653	.0675 -0.2098 -.0653	.0167 68.1823 -.0653	.0686 -0.0580 -.0653
.0174 68.2605	.0705 -0.1210 -.0653	.0180 67.9678 -.0653	.0720 -0.2774 -.0653	.0183 67.5992 -.0653	.0729 -0.3552 -.0653	.0187 67.0684 -.0653	.0736 -0.4250 -.0653	.0190 66.3577 -.0653	.0744 -0.4874 -.0653
.0192 65.6949	.0749 -0.5294 -.0653	.0194 64.9224 -.0653	.0753 -0.5674 -.0653	.0196 64.0349 -.0653	.0758 -0.6016 -.0653	.0198 63.0271 -.0653	.0762 -0.6323 -.0653	.0200 61.8938 -.0653	.0765 -0.6598 -.0653

*Controls*

I	X(I)	Y(I)	U(I)	V(I)	THETA UV	THETA AB	ERR(I)
1	-060000	035000	-302327	953204	107.597394	133.602620	26.005426
2	-070000	045500	-029720	999556	86.296934	90.00001	1.03067
3	-070000	060200	-414714	909952	65.498683	70.346177	4.847494
4	-065000	074200	-694138	719842	46.041423	47.202599	1.161175
5	-055000	085000	-867030	498256	29.884661	47.726311	17.841650
6	-045000	096000	-952108	305761	17.803941	15.838000	-1.965941
7	-030900	100000	-114161	6.555261	-7.645013	-14.200274	
8	-016000	098000	-086973	-4.989497	-7.696052	-2.706554	
9	-001200	096000	-222119	-12.833527	-1.884050	10.949477	
10	.014000	.095500	-366790	-21.517785	-66.037512	-44.519726	

ABSOLUTE SUM OF CORRECTIONS TO DLAM, DMU, AND DL IS      .63524E+00

DLAM =      .30929E+00      00U =      -.32335E+00

NUMBER OF SEGMENTS = 10      SEGMENT LENGTH = .14826E-01      ERROR = .12590E+03

DLAM = .10000E-04      DMU = -.58750E-05

# Controls

NUMBER OF SEGMENTS = 10 SEGMENT LENGTH = .12222E-01 ERROR = .11656E+03

I	X(I)	Y(I)	U(I)	V(I)	THETA AB	ERR(I)
1	-.060000	.035000	-.883578	.468284	152.077066	-44.404671
2	-.063710	.046645	-.367735	.929930	111.576020	-23.162911
3	-.063372	.058863	.266132	.963937	74.565795	-6.919309
4	-.058332	.069998	.648246	.761431	49.590511	-3.392414
5	-.049872	.078819	.859702	.510796	30.716880	-6.681795
6	-.039291	.084937	.964171	.265283	15.383755	2.558094
7	-.027663	.088702	.999169	.040766	2.336386	4.339600
8	-.015524	.090123	.986116	.166057	-9.558659	6.675986
9	-.003346	.089080	.930404	.366653	-21.502099	4.667411
10	.006575	.086382	.797166	.603760	-37.139678	6.749205

ABSOLUTE SUM OF CORRECTIONS TO DLAM, DMU, AND DL IS = .13170E+02

ABSOLUTE SUM OF CORRECTIONS TO DLAM, DMU, AND DL IS = .84179E+01

ABSOLUTE SUM OF CORRECTIONS TO DLAM, DMU, AND DL IS = .14748E+01

ABSOLUTE SUM OF CORRECTIONS TO DLAM, DMU, AND DL IS = .44905E-01

NORMALIZATION FACTOR FOR A = .99208093E+00 B = .96537245E+00

DLAM = .23092E+01 DMU = -.14298E+01

NUMBER OF SEGMENTS = 20 SEGMENT LENGTH = .67992E-02 ERROR = .13175E+03

I	X(I)	Y(I)	U(I)	V(I)	THETA AB	ERR(I)
1	-.060000	.035000	-.242286	.970204	104.021644	25.287833
2	-.064307	.040261	-.313429	.949611	108.266027	21.043450
3	-.068615	.045522	-.098283	.995159	95.640297	4.520425
4	-.069814	.052214	.121636	.992575	63.013364	100.160722
5	-.071014	.058907	.300666	.953729	72.502365	17.147359
6	-.068787	.065331	.453351	.891332	63.041097	-1.616648
7	-.066561	.071755	.692457	.812836	54.373963	7.844419
8	-.062094	.076861	.721459	.46.175072	4.8.933750	-5.440213
9	-.057628	.082008	.782734	.622356	38.488394	2.758678
10	-.051830	.085559	.855981	.517008	31.131769	-6.998625
11	-.046032	.069111	.912339	.409435	24.169321	.358801
12	-.039556	.091163	.953753	.300592	17.493136	-6.419938
13	-.033081	.093256	.981113	.193434	11.153245	.256248
14	-.026313	.093909	.996160	.087557	5.023067	-5.646281
15	-.019545	.094561	.999875	-.015805	5.023067	4.638097
16	-.012788	.093809	.992942	-.118601	-.905623	-5.444310
17	-.006030	.093057	.975407	-.220412	-.611361	6.349933
18	-.000492	.091135	.945833	-.324652	-.12.733227	4.614449
19	.007014	.089213	.897352	-.441315	-.16.944520	-3.686147
20	.012968	.085932	.766114	-.642704	-.26.187819	2.525146

*Controls*

ABSOLUTE SUM OF CORRECTIONS TO DLAM, DMU, AND DL IS      • 13715E+02

ABSOLUTE SUM OF CORRECTIONS TO DLAM, DMU, AND DL IS      • 31015E+01

ABSOLUTE SUM OF CORRECTIONS TO DLAM, DMU, AND DL IS      • 54559E+00

DLAM =      • 54192E+01                          DMU =      • 31050E+01

NUMBER OF SEGMENTS = 20    SEGMENT LENGTH =      • 63111E-02    ERROR =      • 15255E+03

I	X(I)	Y(I)	U(I)	V(I)	THETA UV	THETA AB	ERR(I)
1	-0.060000	0.035000	-0.591569	• 0006255	126.260411	103.694106	-22.574303
2	-0.061494	0.041132	-0.076600	• 481220	151.234674	108.021541	-43.213332
3	-0.063447	0.047133	-0.507210	• 661823	120.478139	95.154798	-25.323340
4	-0.064014	0.053419	-0.124047	• 992276	97.125724	82.311600	-14.814124
5	-0.063169	0.059673	-0.189608	• 981860	79.070114	71.647295	-7.422828
6	-0.061182	0.065663	-0.430433	• 002623	64.504967	62.073424	-2.431542
7	-0.058226	0.071240	-0.609801	• 792555	52.424881	53.326914	* 902034
8	-0.054457	0.076302	-0.741065	• 671433	42.177758	45.075440	2.897682
9	-0.050000	0.080770	-0.835734	• 549134	33.307638	37.360178	4.052547
10	-0.044984	0.084600	-0.902688	• 430295	25.486300	29.995316	4.509016
11	-0.039518	0.087755	-0.948495	• 316793	16.469068	23.042306	4.573238
12	-0.033710	0.090225	-0.978892	• 209111	12.070275	16.390667	4.320392
13	-0.027656	0.092006	-0.994256	• 107027	6.143952	10.087738	3.943785
14	-0.021442	0.093112	-0.999950	• 009963	• 570841	4.005447	3.434606
15	-0.015147	0.093552	-0.996557	-0.082914	-4.756083	-1.866139	2.869943
16	-0.008839	0.093347	-0.984967	-1.172745	-9.947466	-7.705116	2.242350
17	-0.002585	0.092501	-0.965261	-261288	-15.146498	-13.550813	1.595686
18	• 0.035551	0.091022	-0.936026	-351930	-20.605397	-19.673250	* 932146
19	• 0.009494	0.088897	-0.890459	-455063	-27.069015	-26.802678	* 266337
20	• 0.015127	0.086051	.759526	-650477	-40.577590	-40.367313	.210276

ABSOLUTE SUM OF CORRECTIONS TO DLAM, DMU, AND DL IS      • 32130E+02

ABSOLUTE SUM OF CORRECTIONS TO DLAM, DMU, AND DL IS      • 15603E+02

ABSOLUTE SUM OF CORRECTIONS TO DLAM, DMU, AND DL IS      • 24026E+01

ABSOLUTE SUM OF CORRECTIONS TO DLAM, DMU, AND DL IS      • 98030107E+00  
NORMALIZATION FACTOR FOR A = .99996906E+00    B = .98030107E+00

DLAM =      • 52901E+00                          DMU =      • 31444E+00

NUMBER OF SEGMENTS = 40    SEGMENT LENGTH =      .33675E-02    ERROR =      • 13938E+03

# Controls

I	X(I)	Y(I)	U(I)	V(I)	THETA UV	THETA AB	ERR(I)
1	-0.060000	.035000	-.247975	.968766	104.357735	114.904308	10.546573
2	-.061416	.036054	-.690415	-.723414	133.662937	114.904306	-18.758629
3	-.062836	.041109	-.657065	.753034	131.076419	129.236066	-1.804353
4	-.064966	.043717	-.425810	.904812	115.201959	129.236066	14.034107
5	-.067096	.046325	-.245521	.969391	104.212627	107.816635	3.604007
6	-.068127	.049531	-.097230	.995262	95.579691	107.816635	12.236944
7	-.069157	.052737	+.029483	.999555	86.310515	90.022413	1.711699
8	-.069158	.056105	+.141317	.989964	81.075939	98.022413	6.146475
9	-.069160	.059472	+.242131	.970244	75.987667	75.867656	-.120011
10	-.068337	.062738	+.333904	.942607	70.494155	.867656	5.373541
11	-.067515	.066004	+.417432	.906708	65.327113	63.930084	-.1.397330
12	-.066035	.069028	+.493727	.869617	60.414185	63.930084	3.515099
13	-.064555	.072053	.562989	.822646	55.737239	53.596679	-2.140560
14	-.062557	.074764	.625906	.779898	51.251249	53.596679	2.345431
15	-.060558	.077474	.682548	.730848	46.956893	44.391034	-2.565059
16	-.058152	.079830	.733491	.679699	42.828161	44.391034	1.570073
17	-.055746	.082186	.778844	.627218	38.845187	36.416840	-2.722347
18	-.053025	.084170	.819101	.573650	35.005115	36.116840	1.111725
19	-.050305	.086155	.854408	.519602	31.305567	28.524629	-2.780938
20	-.047346	.087764	.865206	.465200	27.723166	28.524629	-.601464
21	-.044387	.069372	.911672	.410918	24.262514	21.527828	-2.734686
22	-.041255	.090607	.934165	.356788	20.903871	21.527828	-.624756
23	-.038122	.091843	.952935	.303175	17.648423	14.981721	-2.666708
24	-.034669	.092714	.968023	.250035	14.479613	14.981721	-.502108
25	-.031616	.093584	.980274	.197642	11.399090	8.639190	-2.559900
26	-.028289	.094102	.989309	.145897	8.369250	8.639190	44.9940
27	-.024961	.094619	.995478	.094995	5.451019	2.977797	-2.473062
28	-.021598	.094794	.998996	.044789	2.567096	2.977797	41.0861
29	-.018235	.094969	.999889	-.004594	-.263240	-.2.659694	-2.396453
30	-.014871	.094813	.998576	-.053343	-.3.057759	-.2.659694	-.396065
31	-.011507	.094656	.994844	-.101422	-.5.821039	-.8.217965	-.2.396926
32	-.008174	.094175	.988824	-.149084	-.6.573872	-.8.217965	-.355987
33	-.004642	.093694	.980520	-.196417	-.11.327529	-.13.788754	-2.461225
34	-.001571	.092891	.969824	-.243805	-.14.111235	-.13.788754	-.322481
35	.001699	.092088	.956519	-.291669	-.16.957923	-.19.635514	-.6777591
36	.004871	.090957	.940122	-.340838	-.19.927967	-.19.635514	-.292453
37	.008043	.089625	.919475	-.3933149	-.23.150606	-.26.504706	-.3.354100
38	.011056	.088322	.892022	-.451992	-.26.871587	-.26.504706	-.366082
39	.014070	.086820	.845355	-.534205	-.32.290007	-.40.210919	-.7.920911
40	.016642	.084646	.683362	-.730080	-.46.893084	-.40.210919	6.682166
					.13462E+02		
					.32982E-02	ERROR =	.74688E+02
					.16157E+01		
					DLAM =		
					DMU =		
					NUMBER OF SEGMENTS = 40	SEGMENT LENGTH =	

*Controls*

I	X(I)	Y(I)	U(I)	V(I)	THETA UV	THETA AB	ERR(I)
1	-0.060000	0.035000	* 3799992	* 924990	112.333179	104.164049	-8.168330
2	-0.060807	0.038198	* 689044	* 724720	133.554455	133.822409	* 267954
3	-0.063091	-0.040577	-580102	* 614544	125.457704	131.205135	5.747432
4	-0.065264	-0.043059	-428641	* 903475	115.381364	115.138432	-242932
5	-0.066665	-0.046045	-301141	* 953579	107.526172	104.018048	-3.50124
6	-0.067464	-0.049245	-176715	* 984262	100.178463	95.287100	-4.091303
7	-0.067767	-0.052529	-053959	* 990543	93.93123	87.940610	-5.152505
8	-0.067649	-0.055825	-065019	* 997884	86.272069	81.442609	-4.829300
9	-0.067158	-0.059086	-177974	* 984035	79.748206	75.501343	-4.246662
10	-0.066332	-0.062279	-263330	* 959022	73.540922	69.963011	-3.577918
11	-0.065202	-0.065378	-380229	* 924892	67.652118	64.750743	-2.893375
12	-0.063796	-0.068361	-460348	* 603544	62.072865	59.814161	-2.258763
13	-0.062138	-0.072122	-547741	* 836648	56.707860	55.111537	-1.676323
14	-0.060251	-0.073917	-618699	* 7855628	51.778783	50.604809	-1.173694
15	-0.058158	-0.076466	-681665	* 731664	47.026074	46.294514	-731560
16	-0.055879	-0.078850	-737157	* 675722	42.510206	42.145901	-364385
17	-0.053434	-0.081064	-785725	* 618576	38.212226	38.162844	-0.949362
18	-0.050840	-0.083102	-827922	* 560843	34.141115	34.316097	* 203981
19	-0.048116	-0.084961	-864285	* 503003	30.198849	30.616969	* 416120
20	-0.045278	-0.086641	-695320	* 445424	26.450491	27.035773	* 585282
21	-0.042340	-0.088140	-921497	* 3808306	22.854097	23.576832	* 724735
22	-0.039317	-0.089459	-943248	* 332090	19.395690	20.225366	* 829677
23	-0.036223	-0.090599	-960962	* 276679	16.062115	16.978722	* 916607
24	-0.033068	-0.091563	-974991	* 222246	12.840970	13.819752	* 978782
25	-0.029866	-0.092350	-985643	* 1688041	9.720430	10.750716	* 1.030286
26	-0.026625	-0.092966	-993193	* 116482	6.689140	7.753886	* 1.064747
27	-0.023357	-0.093411	-997875	* 065159	3.736001	4.830025	* 1.094024
28	-0.020071	-0.093688	-999890	* 014635	* 649990	1.961769	* 1.111779
29	-0.016775	-0.093801	-999403	* 034553	-1.980154	-851725	* 1.126429
30	-0.013477	-0.093752	-996542	* 083091	-4.766276	-3.626232	* 1.138044
31	-0.010185	-0.093543	-991396	* 130897	-7.521418	-6.372393	* 1.149024
32	-0.006907	-0.093177	-9784007	* 178127	-10.260692	-9.104933	* 1.155759
33	-0.003651	-0.092656	-974359	* 224999	-13.02847	-11.837092	* 1.165755
34	-0.000423	-0.091979	-962346	* 271826	-15.773045	-14.597896	* 1.175147
35	-0.002769	-0.091148	-947720	* 319103	-18.608668	-17.420009	* 1.188659
36	-0.005916	-0.090160	-929955	* 367673	-21.572166	-20.363230	* 1.208936
37	-0.009008	-0.089013	-907879	* 419232	-24.786082	-23.555479	* 1.230603
38	-0.012031	-0.087695	-878435	* 477861	-28.545814	-27.239831	* 1.305983
39	-0.014964	-0.086185	-830034	* 557713	-33.897810	-32.602261	* 1.295546
40	-0.017742	-0.084408	-644785	* 764364	-49.650426	-47.042427	* 2.808000

Absolute sum of corrections to DLAM, DMU, and DL IS

\* 81557E+01

Absolute sum of corrections to DLAM, DMU, and DL IS

\* 23075E+01

Absolute sum of corrections to DLAM, DMU, and DL IS  
Normalization factor for A = .99991230E+00 θ = .99938003E+00

DLAM = \* 44064E+01 DMU = \* 25884E+01

Number of segments = 80 segment length = \* 16716E-02 error =

\* 12978E+03

# Controls

I	X(I)	Y(I)	U(I)	V(I)	THETA UV	THETA AB	ERR(I)
1	-0.060000	*.035000	*.2086502	*.958056	106.653464	106.228856	1.575392
2	-0.060523	*.036566	-4.431873	.901935	115.586468	106.228856	-7.357612
3	-0.061046	.038175	-0.624068	.781370	126.613809	133.720937	5.107128
4	-0.062201	*.039364	-0.634824	.772656	129.406967	133.720937	4.313969
5	-0.063356	*.040662	-0.585508	.810667	125.638685	126.343969	2.505111
6	-0.064393	*.041903	-0.510525	.859863	120.698835	128.343969	7.645134
7	-0.065431	*.043214	-0.439921	.898036	116.098857	115.247305	-0.851553
8	-0.06644	*.044726	-0.373355	.927689	111.922680	115.247305	3.324624
9	-0.066856	*.046238	-0.306454	.951886	107.845564	105.740149	-2.105497
10	-0.067310	*.047846	-0.240325	.970693	103.905707	105.740149	1.834443
11	-0.067763	*.049455	-0.174721	.984618	100.062428	97.683259	-2.379169
12	-0.067987	*.051112	-0.110324	.993896	96.333988	97.683259	1.349279
13	-0.068210	*.052769	-0.047366	.998876	92.714889	90.451172	-2.263717
14	-0.068224	*.054440	.0138628	.999904	89.207670	90.451172	1.243503
15	-0.068237	*.056112	.073033	.997329	85.811769	83.777075	-2.034694
16	-0.068056	*.057773	.130144	.991495	82.522249	83.777075	1.254826
17	-0.067874	*.059435	.185003	.982738	79.338713	77.531575	-1.007138
18	-0.067513	*.061067	.237629	.971356	76.253347	77.531575	1.278229
19	-0.067153	*.062700	.287933	.957649	73.265400	71.647629	-1.617772
20	-0.066626	*.064266	.336084	.941861	70.366401	71.647629	1.281227
21	-0.066100	*.065873	.381790	.924249	67.555370	66.891666	-1.463703
22	-0.065422	*.067401	.425397	.905007	64.824206	66.891666	1.267460
23	-0.064745	*.068929	.4666815	.884355	62.172281	68.821934	-1.358347
24	-0.063930	*.070389	.505152	.862444	59.592113	60.821934	1.229821
25	-0.063115	*.071048	.543421	.839460	57.083143	55.821787	-1.261356
26	-0.062176	*.073231	.578731	.815518	56.638659	55.821787	1.163128
27	-0.061237	*.074614	.612181	.798780	52.258632	51.058931	-1.199581
28	-0.060186	*.075914	.643637	.765331	49.936424	51.058931	1.122507
29	-0.059136	*.077214	.673366	.739308	47.672472	46.523595	-1.148877
30	-0.057986	*.078427	.701392	.712776	45.461196	46.523595	1.062399
31	-0.056835	*.079640	.727741	.685852	43.302637	42.188624	-1.114813
32	-0.055597	*.080763	.752508	.658584	41.191943	42.188624	0.996681
33	-0.054358	*.081086	.775725	.631071	39.129187	38.046313	-1.082874
34	-0.053042	*.082916	.797479	.603347	37.110005	38.046313	0.936388
35	-0.051725	*.083946	.817803	.575499	35.134564	34.073916	-1.0606648
36	-0.050341	*.084882	.836775	.547547	33.198885	34.073916	0.875031
37	-0.048956	*.085819	.854630	.519566	31.303136	30.265474	-1.037662
38	-0.047512	*.086662	.870839	.491568	29.442691	30.265474	0.821782
39	-0.046069	*.087504	.8866036	.463617	27.620747	26.681085	-1.019662
40	-0.044574	*.088253	.900084	.435717	25.830954	26.681085	0.770131
41	-0.043079	*.089001	.913016	.407924	24.074494	23.075360	-0.999134
42	-0.041541	*.089656	.924890	.380236	22.368273	23.075360	0.727087
43	-0.040004	*.090311	.935737	.352699	20.652460	19.670854	-0.981606
44	-0.038430	*.090874	.945609	.325307	18.984156	19.670854	0.686698
45	-0.036855	*.091437	.954535	.298100	17.343509	16.382603	-0.960906
46	-0.035252	*.091908	.962550	.271068	15.727800	16.382603	0.654083
47	-0.033648	*.092380	.969714	.244244	14.137138	13.194783	-0.942355
48	-0.032021	*.092761	.976035	.217614	12.568936	13.194783	0.625647
49	-0.030393	*.093143	.981550	.191206	11.023272	10.102569	-0.920783
50	-0.028747	*.093436	.986292	.165008	9.497680	10.102569	0.604890
51	-0.027102	*.093729	.990287	.139038	7.992167	-0.900761	

# Controls

	X(I)	Y(I)	U(I)	V(I)	THETA UV	THETA AB	ERR(I)
1	-0.060000	0.35000	0881456	1472267	-28.181534	-90.000001	-61.818467
2	-0.060000	0.019000	0984745	1174002	-10.020559	-34.695154	-24.674595
3	-0.047000	0.010000	09963333	0085566	4.900567	0.000000	-4.908567
4	-0.030800	0.010000	0897211	441602	26.206164	16.097257	-8.108907
5	-0.015500	0.015000	0688228	775495	46.510015	17.878697	-28.631319
6	0.000000	0.020000	0657503	753452	48.890286	35.537678	-13.352608
7	0.014000	0.030000	0720415	693543	43.911265	68.196591	24.287326
8	0.020000	0.045000	0725964	687732	43.450881	50.659482	7.208602
9	0.030000	0.057200	0786637	617416	36.127686	79.249034	41.121348
10	0.033000	0.073000	0842363	530910	32.609473	145.304868	112.695375

101 AFTER 1 ITERATIONS , THE RELATIVE CHANGE IN SEGMENT LENGTH =  $\cdot 41804E-04$   
 DLAM =  $\cdot 10000E-04$  DMU =  $\cdot 50750E-05$

NUMBER OF SEGMENTS = 10 SEGMENT LENGTH =  $\cdot 16142E-01$  ERROR =  $\cdot 32681E+03$

52	0.0254443	0.093936	0.993563	0.113279	6.504346	7.091386	587040
53	-0.023784	0.094142	0.996143	0.087750	5.034173	4.156037	-878137
54	-0.022117	0.094263	0.996049	0.062430	3.579315	4.156037	576722
55	-0.020450	0.094384	0.999303	0.037335	2.139619	1.282305	-857313
56	-0.018778	0.094422	0.999923	0.012440	0.712759	1.282305	+569546
57	-0.017107	0.094459	0.999925	0.012243	-0.701517	-1.535074	-834356
58	-0.015436	0.094494	0.999325	0.036741	-2.105565	-1.535074	569690
59	-0.013765	0.094369	0.998135	0.061046	-3.499837	-4.313323	-813486
60	-0.012098	0.094244	0.996365	0.085187	-4.886794	-4.313323	573471
61	-0.010431	0.094116	0.994024	0.109164	-6.267122	-7.058884	-791763
62	-0.008773	0.093913	0.991115	0.133008	-7.643475	-7.058884	584591
63	-0.007114	0.093707	0.987642	0.156727	-9.016975	-9.790470	-773495
64	-0.005466	0.093423	0.983601	0.180359	-10.390642	-9.790470	600173
65	-0.003819	0.093139	0.978988	0.203919	-11.766231	-12.523057	-756827
66	-0.002187	0.092776	0.973766	0.227457	-13.147412	-12.523057	624355
67	-0.000555	0.092414	0.967985	0.251007	-14.537131	-15.283705	-746574
68	-0.001057	0.091973	0.961548	0.274636	-15.940295	-15.283705	656589
69	-0.002670	0.091533	0.954438	0.298409	-17.42051	-18.017369	-745318
70	-0.004258	0.091013	0.946594	0.322248	-18.809811	-18.107369	702442
71	-0.005847	0.090493	0.937929	0.346829	-20.293461	-21.055050	-761589
72	-0.007407	0.089893	0.926316	0.371792	-21.626152	-21.055050	771103
73	-0.008967	0.089292	0.917549	0.397624	-23.429703	-24.251714	-822010
74	-0.010491	0.088606	0.905324	0.424722	-25.133096	-24.251714	881382
75	-0.012015	0.087919	0.891049	0.453907	-26.994647	-27.965928	-971281
76	-0.013492	0.087135	0.873765	0.486349	-29.08893	-27.965928	1.134965
77	-0.014968	0.086351	0.850930	0.525279	-31.607009	-33.311472	-1.624463
78	-0.016365	0.085433	0.817046	0.576570	-35.209629	-33.311472	1.898157
79	-0.017762	0.084515	0.743861	0.668335	-41.938664	-48.470362	-6.531698
80	-0.018870	0.083264	0.415191	0.909734	-65.4686880	-48.470362	16.998319
		NORMALIZATION FACTOR FOR A = .99988601E+00	B = .10000304E+01				

*Contrails*

ABSOLUTE SUM OF CORRECTIONS TO DLAM, DMU, AND DL IS    .12375E+02  
 ABSOLUTE SUM OF CORRECTIONS TO DLAM, DMU, AND DL IS    .16498E+02

ABSOLUTE SUM OF CORRECTIONS TO DLAM, DMU, AND DL IS    .36938E+01

ABSOLUTE SUM OF CORRECTIONS TO DLAM, DGU, AND DL IS    .15571E+00

DLAM =    .15886E+02      DMU =    -.92761E+01

NUMBER OF SEGMENTS = 10    SEGMENT LENGTH = .10280E-01    ERROR = .37670E+03

I	X(I)	Y(I)	U(I)	V(I)	THETA UV	THETA AB	ERR(I)
1	-.060000	.035000	-.491614	-.870613	-119.446724	-25.127214	94.319511
2	-.050693	.038635	.456627	-.889658	-62.830323	-5.657744	57.172579
3	-.040463	.029621	.965205	-.261495	-15.156769	9.965898	25.124667
4	-.030339	.031400	.951269	* 380363	17.968583	31.602185	13.641683
5	-.021583	.036787	.746531	* 665351	41.789224	51.544100	9.834876
6	-.015190	.044637	.491932	* 870637	60.532759	53.842279	-6.698480
7	-.009125	.053137	.258139	* 75.040349	75.040349	49.025996	-26.014354
8	-.002304	.060898	.865991	* 997028	86.216254	48.578981	-37.637353
9	-.004417	.068687	-.877438	* 996997	94.441332	43.386982	-51.854350
10	-.011687	.075666	-.855342	* 998467	93.172589	37.959846	-55.212663

ABSOLUTE SUM OF CORRECTIONS TO DLAM, DMU, AND DL IS    .16131E+03

ABSOLUTE SUM OF CORRECTIONS TO DLAM, DMU, AND DL IS    .11037E+03

ABSOLUTE SUM OF CORRECTIONS TO DLAM, DMU, AND DL IS    .26146E+02

ABSOLUTE SUM OF CORRECTIONS TO DLAM, DMU, AND DL IS    .18575E+02

ABSOLUTE SUM OF CORRECTIONS TO DLAM, DMU, AND DL IS    .51432E+01

ABSOLUTE SUM OF CORRECTIONS TO DLAM, DMU, AND DL IS    .15829E+01

ABSOLUTE SUM OF CORRECTIONS TO DLAM, DMU, AND DL IS    .98018E-01  
 NORMALIZATION FACTOR FOR A = .88489451E+00    B = .96884714E+00

DLAM = -.67196E+01      DMU = .39524E+01

NUMBER OF SEGMENTS = 20    SEGMENT LENGTH = .63473E-02    ERROR = .94691E+02

I	X(I)	Y(I)	U(I)	V(I)	THETA UV	THETA AB	ERR(I)
1	-.060000	.035000	.317376	-.948300	-71.495679	-66.143698	5.351980
2	-.057433	.029195	.698568	-.715524	-45.686143	-66.143698	-20.457555
3	-.054666	.023390	.868601	-.509617	-30.638354	-33.876870	-3.238516
4	-.049596	.019852	.950956	-.309326	-16.018634	-33.876870	-15.858236
5	-.044326	.016314	.993236	-.116114	-6.667896	-7.355452	-6.807556
6	-.036031	.015581	.997095	.076172	4.368577	-7.355452	-11.724829
7	-.031736	.014689	.967267	.253761	14.790171	17.388743	2.685572

## *Contracts*

```

6   -.025679   .016585   .910508   *413492   24.424374   -7.038631
    -.019621   .018402   .841891   .539647   32.659607   5.682586
    9   -.01643   .022419   .775879   .630882   39.115234   -.773039
   10   -.01643   .026357   .718261   .695774   44.088910   5.024061
   11   -.009664   .026357   .669235   .743051   47.991947   1.121024
   12   -.005510   .031156   .623487   .781833   51.428750   49.112971
   13   -.001355   .035954   .577808   .816173   54.703473   54.844645
   14   *.002300   .041144   .529636   .848225   58.019158   3.455896
   15   *.005955   .046333   .478159   .878273   61.389169   .141172
   16   *.008994   .051906   .431901   .901921   64.411729   3.370011
   17   *.012034   .057478   .403344   .915048   66.212605   *.045579
   18   *.014810   .063186   .441591   .897216   63.795653   -.352916
   19   *.017587   .068893   .526567   .850134   50.226221   -2.153794
   20   *.020711   .074419   .526567   .850134   60.517723   -3.276840
                    2.291593

ABSOLUTE SUM OF CORRECTIONS TO DLAM, DMU, AND DL IS   *24036E+02
ABSOLUTE SUM OF CORRECTIONS TO DLAM, DMU, AND DL IS   *.41334E+01
ABSOLUTE SUM OF CORRECTIONS TO DLAM, DMU, AND DL IS   *.63534E+00

DLAM =   .74461E+01   DMU =   -.43714E+01   SEGMENT LENGTH =   .59342E-02   ERROR =   *12412E+03
NUMBER OF SEGMENTS =   20   I   X(I)   Y(I)   U(I)   V(I)   THETA UV   THETA AB   ERR(I)

1   -.060000   *035000   *413795   -.910370   -65.556530   -71.806446
2   -.058147   *029362   *615747   *787944   -51.993772   -45.32589
3   -.053975   *022143   *768616   *639710   -39.770224   -29.911697
4   -.048631   *022183   *894881   *446304   -26.506812   -17.025850
5   -.043157   *020446   *973091   *230420   -13.321807   -5.478771
6   -.037250   *019879   *999931   *011764   -.674039   5.702013
7   -.031345   *020469   *981123   *193385   11.150373   6.376052
8   -.025644   *022117   *928365   *371670   21.818677   4.972244
9   -.020305   *024708   *856901   *515481   31.029582   6.669183
10   -.015393   *028037   *780471   *625192   38.696254   9.856180
11   -.010805   *031095   *707251   *706962   44.988284   13.138133
12   -.006726   *036129   *639344   *768921   50.257108   3.094838
13   -.002862   *040633   *575296   *817945   54.879614   4.069001
14   *.000727   *045359   *512563   *858649   59.165273   4.061222
15   *.004043   *050280   *448608   *893729   63.345609   5.17898
16   *.007072   *055383   *381518   *924361   67.572245   4.896199
17   *.009796   *060655   *310734   *950497   71.896552   6.285274
18   *.012246   *066060   *238607   *971116   76.195656   *.8.010270
19   *.014526   *071538   *182989   *983115   79.456091   5.003026
20   *.017036   *076916   *207224   *978294   78.040283   5.008910

```

```

ABSOLUTE SUM OF CORRECTIONS TO DLAM, DMU, AND DL IS   •27443E+02
ABSOLUTE SUM OF CORRECTIONS TO DLAM, DMU, AND DL IS   •89872E+01
ABSOLUTE SUM OF CORRECTIONS TO DLAM, DMU, AND DL IS   •56065E+00
NORMALIZATION FACTOR FOR A = .99615870E+00 B = .99565260E+00
DLAM = •14626E+01 DMU = -•84710E+00

```

# Contrails

NUMBER OF SEGMENTS =	40	SEGMENT LENGTH =	.30656E-02	ERROR =	.93846E+02
I	X(I)	Y(I)	U(I)	V(I)	THETA AB
1	-0.060000	0.35000	-272901	-962042	-74.163055
2	-0.058883	0.32145	-457558	-889180	-68.630584
3	-0.057766	0.29290	-576884	-816626	-54.766357
4	-0.055743	0.26987	-676670	-736287	-47.416048
5	-0.053721	0.246683	-766715	-641988	-39.940206
6	-0.051210	0.22924	-842087	-539342	-32.638874
7	-0.048699	0.21166	-901445	-432893	-25.651308
8	-0.045657	0.20017	-946029	-324081	-18.90899
9	-0.043015	0.18867	-976503	-215502	-12.445007
10	-0.039993	0.16348	-994209	-107462	-6.169038
11	-0.036972	0.17630	-999998	-002194	-1.125721
12	-0.033908	0.17942	-994981	-100068	5.743075
13	-0.030845	0.18055	-980354	-197247	11.376040
14	-0.027860	0.16754	-957435	-288649	16.777064
15	-0.024875	0.19454	-928098	-372337	21.859802
16	-0.022062	0.20670	-894219	-447630	26.591747
17	-0.019248	0.21887	-857965	-513708	30.911140
18	-0.016651	0.23516	-621239	-570584	34.790981
19	-0.014054	0.25145	-785598	-618737	38.223967
20	-0.011676	0.27080	-752129	-659016	41.224839
21	-0.009299	0.29016	-721272	-692652	43.840394
22	-0.007123	0.31175	-692962	-720974	46.134955
23	-0.004947	0.33334	-666715	-745313	48.185976
24	-0.002951	0.35661	-641852	-766829	50.069959
25	-0.000954	0.37987	-617773	-786356	51.846307
26	-0.000874	0.40448	-593875	-804557	53.567540
27	-0.002702	0.42909	-569719	-821840	55.269396
28	-0.004364	0.45485	-544852	-838532	56.985429
29	-0.006026	0.48061	-518996	-854777	58.735068
30	-0.007516	0.50740	-491952	-870622	60.531022
31	-0.009006	0.53419	-463661	-886002	62.375132
32	-0.010314	0.56191	-434207	-900813	64.265148
33	-0.011623	0.58964	-403797	-919848	66.184213
34	-0.012752	0.61814	-372596	-927993	68.124164
35	-0.013881	0.64664	-341382	-939924	70.038876
36	-0.014856	0.67570	-310520	-950567	71.909421
37	-0.015831	0.70477	-284308	-958733	73.482517
38	-0.016783	0.73391	-265791	-964031	74.586054
39	-0.017735	0.76305	-270004	-962859	74.335511
40	-0.018661	0.79156	-301091	-953596	72.476884

ABSOLUTE SUM OF CORRECTIONS TO DLM, DMU, AND DL IS

• 85091E+01

ABSOLUTE SUM OF CORRECTIONS TO DLAO, DMU, AND DL IS

• 17791E+01

DLIM = -0.27887E+01

DMU = .16316E+01

*Controls*

NUMBER OF SEGMENTS = 40	SEGMENT LENGTH = .30767E-02	ERROR = .32382E+02	X(I)	Y(I)	U(I)	V(I)	THETA UV	THETA AB	ERR(I)
1	-0.060000	.035000	-0.375742	-0.926724	-0.67.929841	-0.67.92120	-6.162279		
2	-0.059157	.032041	.487658	.8873035	-60.613253	-62.755008	-1.941755		
3	-0.057748	.029306	.594359	.804200	-53.533075	-54.792565	-1.259490		
4	-0.055974	.026792	.696212	.717836	-45.876092	-47.476194	-1.600102		
5	-0.053895	.024524	.783162	.621817	-38.448965	-40.35891	-1.586926		
6	-0.051539	.022545	.853550	.521012	-31.400126	-32.767725	-1.367599		
7	-0.048952	.020880	.908612	.417641	-24.685718	-25.809975	-1.124257		
8	-0.046182	.019540	.949746	.313022	-18.241467	-19.095129	-0.853662		
9	-0.043275	.018534	.978100	.208137	-12.013220	-12.653337	-0.640116		
10	-0.040273	.017860	.994588	.103900	-5.963770	-6.397285	-0.433515		
11	-0.037215	.017517	.999999	.001291	-0.073956	-0.370588	-0.296632		
12	-0.034138	.017497	.995133	.098542	5.655209	5.404653	-0.170556		
13	-0.031076	.017791	.980949	.194265	11.02017265	11.0107138	-0.094628		
14	-0.028057	.016384	.958699	.284422	16.524326	16.500539	-0.023768		
15	-0.025107	.019258	.929985	.367596	21.567459	21.578336	-0.010877		
16	-0.022245	.020369	.896706	.442626	26.271572	26.307666	-0.036094		
17	-0.019487	.021753	.860879	.508810	30.584620	30.626361	-0.041742		
18	-0.016840	.023320	.824391	.666021	34.473212	34.506955	-0.033743		
19	-0.014304	.025063	.788781	.614674	37.928229	37.941693	-0.013464		
20	-0.011878	.026955	.755096	.655615	40.966273	40.944929	-0.021344		
21	-0.009554	.028971	.723835	.689973	43.627947	43.563173	-0.064775		
22	-0.007324	.031092	.694995	.719014	45.973171	45.860569	-0.112602		
23	-0.005182	.033300	.668201	.743981	48.071643	47.914499	-0.157144		
24	-0.003120	.035583	.642916	.765937	49.990381	49.801462	-0.188919		
25	-0.001134	.037933	.618611	.785698	51.765256	51.580887	-0.204369		
26	-0.000778	.040344	.594819	.803859	53.500247	53.305346	-0.194901		
27	-0.002617	.042811	.571131	.820859	55.170857	55.010626	-0.160231		
28	-0.004381	.045331	.547186	.837014	56.825846	56.730345	-0.095501		
29	.006069	.047904	.522710	.852511	58.485792	58.483978	-0.001815		
30	.007677	.050527	.497563	.867428	60.161078	60.284277	.123199		
31	.009202	.053199	.471752	.881731	61.851892	62.133103	.281211		
32	.010640	.055919	.445418	.895323	63.549931	64.028214	.478283		
33	.011908	.058685	.418823	.908060	65.239703	65.952719	.713016		
34	.013241	.061495	.392359	.919812	66.898612	67.698434	.999823		
35	.014399	.064345	.366610	.930375	68.493281	69.819093	1.325812		
36	.015461	.067233	.342467	.939530	69.972768	71.695686	1.722917		
37	.016427	.070154	.321613	.946671	71.239507	73.274047	2.034540		
38	.017312	.073101	.307409	.951577	72.096635	74.381373	2.284538		
39	.018141	.076064	.307320	.951606	72.102178	74.129962	2.027784		
40	.018982	.079023	.329410	.944187	70.767011	72.265030	1.498019		

ABSOLUTE SUM OF CORRECTIONS TO DLAM, DMU, AND DL IS .99818E+01

ABSOLUTE SUM OF CORRECTIONS TO DLAM, DMU, AND DL IS .99997668E+01  
NORMALIZATION FACTOR FOR A = .99992050E+00 B = .99997668E+00

DLAM = -.19940E+00 DMU = .94014E-01

# Controls

NUMBER OF SEGMENTS =	60	SEGMENT LENGTH =	.15296E-02	ERROR =	.80951E+02	V(I)	U(I)	Y(I)	I
						- .958168	-73.366984	-71.030226	2.338757
1	- .060000	.286207	.359297	.933223	.942988	- .958168	-68.942988	-71.030226	-2.087237
2	- .059503	.033553	.032107	.417629	.476953	- .908616	-65.315021	-61.768281	3.526740
3	- .059006	.030759	.029411	.537924	.596968	- .878929	-61.513429	-61.768281	-2.274852
4	- .058282	.028171	.027773	.652265	.657991	- .842993	-57.457541	-54.151463	3.306078
5	- .057559	.026931	.025819	.703241	.710951	- .802265	-53.346916	-54.151463	-2.804547
6	- .056664	.025768	.024707	.749465	.767422	- .757991	-49.267422	-46.648682	2.638740
7	- .055768	.024619	.023740	.791137	.791137	- .662044	-41.455952	-39.199816	-1.336384
8	- .054718	.023668	.022773	.828360	.828360	- .611639	-37.708116	-39.199816	2.256135
9	- .053668	.022773	.021962	.861420	.861420	- .560196	-34.069385	-32.027600	-1.491701
10	- .052482	.021962	.021151	.890471	.890471	- .507896	-30.523659	-32.027600	2.041784
11	- .051297	.020300	.020500	.915765	.915765	- .455040	-27.067491	-25.179256	-1.503941
12	- .050000	.019649	.019649	.937421	.937421	- .401715	-23.665450	-25.179256	1.493806
13	- .048703	.018874	.018874	.955647	.955647	- .368198	-20.377145	-18.588228	1.768314
14	- .047319	.018225	.018225	.970547	.970547	- .294516	-17.126501	-18.588228	-1.460328
15	- .045935	.018063	.018063	.982283	.982283	- .240914	-13.940465	-12.244256	1.696209
16	- .044485	.017901	.017901	.990949	.990949	- .187403	-10.801255	-12.244256	-1.688235
17	- .043035	.017698	.017698	.996679	.996679	- .134239	-7.714638	-6.063241	1.631397
18	- .041540	.017895	.017895	.999572	.999572	- .081437	-4.671157	-6.063241	-1.412084
19	- .040046	.018225	.018225	.999751	.999751	- .029247	-1.675972	-1.17987	1.557985
20	- .038525	.018063	.017901	.999929	.999929	- .022293	1.277372	-1.17987	-1.395359
21	- .037003	.017901	.017698	.999751	.999751	- .072911	4.181193	5.679960	1.443002
22	- .035474	.017698	.017698	.999738	.999738	- .122542	7.038833	5.679960	-1.356874
23	- .033944	.017895	.017895	.992463	.992463	- .120918	9.841205	11.268989	1.427784
24	- .032422	.018046	.018046	.985285	.985285	- .170918	.12.588340	11.268989	-1.319350
25	- .030900	.018198	.018198	.975961	.975961	- .217945	15.269693	16.630285	1.360591
26	- .029400	.018497	.018497	.964697	.964697	- .263333	17.882542	16.630285	-1.252257
27	- .027900	.018795	.018795	.951688	.951688	- .307067	20.416627	21.692950	1.276323
28	- .026434	.019233	.019233	.937181	.937181	- .348844	22.867476	21.692950	-1.174528
29	- .024969	.019671	.019671	.921406	.921406	- .388601	25.226217	26.410884	1.184667
30	- .023547	.020236	.020236	.904632	.904632	- .426193	27.488268	26.410884	-1.077320
31	- .022126	.020602	.020602	.8807106	.8807106	- .461566	29.647596	30.727149	1.079553
32	- .020756	.021482	.021482	.869084	.869084	- .494664	.525487	31.701052	-1.973903
33	- .019386	.022163	.022163	.850801	.850801	- .554061	33.646401	34.611506	.965105
34	- .018071	.022944	.022944	.832473	.832473	- .580456	.580456	.666291	-871122
35	- .017556	.023749	.023749	.814292	.814292	- .604756	.604756	.604756	.844453
36	- .015497	.024595	.024595	.729946	.729946	- .647533	.647533	.647533	.776385
37	- .014238	.025463	.025463	.796411	.796411	- .666291	.666291	.666291	.658539
38	- .013034	.026406	.026406	.778965	.778965	- .627067	.627067	.627067	.479730
39	- .011630	.027349	.027349	.762037	.762037	- .647533	.647533	.647533	.637057
40	- .010677	.028354	.028354	.745692	.745692	- .666291	.666291	.666291	.375159
41	- .009523	.029359	.029359	.729946	.729946	- .683502	.683502	.683502	.639639
42	- .008418	.030416	.030416	.714805	.714805	- .699324	.699324	.699324	.287020
43	- .007312	.031473	.031473	.700229	.700229	- .713918	.713918	.713918	.109309
44	- .006250	.032574	.032574	.686171	.686171	- .727440	.727440	.727440	.010894
45	- .005186	.033675	.033675	.672572	.672572	- .740032	.740032	.740032	.010894
46	- .004167	.034614	.034614	.659360	.659360	- .751626	.751626	.751626	.010894
47	- .003146	.035953	.035953	.646472	.646472	- .762936	.762936	.762936	.010894

# Controls

	X(I)	Y(I)	U(I)	V(I)	THETA UV	THETA AB	ERR(I)
48	- .002163	.037125					
49	- .001180	.038296					
50	- .000234	.039498					
51	- .000712	.040700					
52	- .001622	.041930					
53	- .002531	.043160					
54	- .003404	.044416					
55	- .004277	.045672					
56	- .005113	.046953					
57	- .005948	.048235					
58	- .006745	.049540					
59	- .007543	.050846					
60	- .008300	.052175					
61	- .009057	.053504					
62	- .009773	.054856					
63	- .010489	.056207					
64	- .011162	.057581					
65	- .011835	.058954					
66	- .012464	.060348					
67	- .013094	.061743					
68	- .013679	.063156					
69	- .014265	.064569					
70	- .014807	.065999					
71	- .015349	.067430					
72	- .015848	.068875					
73	- .016348	.070321					
74	- .016812	.071779					
75	- .017276	.073236					
76	- .017715	.074702					
77	- .018153	.076167					
78	- .018595	.077631					
79	- .019037	.079096					
80	- .019520	.080547					
107	NORMALIZATION FACTOR FOR A = -10004392E+01    B = .100020818E+01						
AFTER 1 ITERATIONS , THE RELATIVE CHANGE IN SEGMENT LENGTH = .12605E-02							
DLAM = -1.19940E+00	DMU = .94014E-01	NUMBER OF SEGMENTS = 80	SEGMENT LENGTH = .15315E-02	ERROR = .428008E+02			

## *Contracts*

• 022699	• 831801	- 555074	- 33. 715794
• 021864	• 864065	- 503380	- 30. 223892
• 021069	• 892475	- 451097	- 26. 814070
• 020394	• 917235	- 23.474890	- 24. 435526
• 019761	• 938476	- 345343	- 20. 202760
• 019613	• 956367	- 292168	- 16. 987817
• 019250	• 971017	- 239009	- 13. 828058
• 018780	• 982562	- 185935	- 10. 715673
• 018433	• 991097	- 133139	- 7. 651040
• 018127	• 996739	- 080695	- 4. 628057
• 018019	• 999585	- 028798	- 1. 650232
• 017799	• 999748	- 022457	- 1. 286802
• 017775	• 999743	- 072855	4. 177969
• 017790	• 992496	- 122276	7. 023500
• 017922	• 985358	- 170499	9. 816832
• 018092	• 976086	- 217383	12. 555366
• 018372	• 964876	- 262707	15. 230747
• 018688	• 951926	- 306329	17. 838140
• 019109	• 937472	- 348061	20. 368743
• 019563	• 902825	- 921751	- 387783
• 023595	• 020113	- 905022	- 425364
• 022177	• 020694	- 021361	- 460735
• 020799	• 022055	- 869551	- 493844
• 019433	• 022625	- 851297	- 524684
• 018109	• 023618	- 832993	- 553283
• 016800	• 024478	- 814833	- 579696
• 015532	• 025357	- 796972	- 604016
• 014278	• 026292	- 779544	- 626348
• 013065	• 027244	- 762636	- 646826
• 011865	• 028243	- 746312	- 665597
• 010704	• 029256	- 730592	- 682814
• 009556	• 030309	- 715475	- 698639
• 008443	• 031374	- 700927	- 713233
• 007342	• 032471	- 686896	- 726753
• 006274	• 033580	- 673327	- 739345
• 005217	• 034716	- 660141	- 751142
• 004191	• 035862	- 647274	- 762258
• 003174	• 031374	- 634656	- 772795
• 002187	• 038023	- 622288	- 782036
• 001210	• 039414	- 609931	- 792455
• 000260	• 040623	- 597712	- 801711
• 000680	• 041853	- 585520	- 810658
• 001593	• 043089	- 573309	- 819339
• 002496	• 044346	- 561034	- 827793
• 003371	• 045609	- 548660	- 830646
• 004238	• 046767	- 536153	- 844121
• 005076	• 053462	- 523491	- 852031
• 005904	• 048179	- 510660	- 859783
• 006704	• 049485	- 510660	- 867375
• 007494	• 050797	- 497655	- 874802
• 008254	• 052127	- 484481	- 882052
• 009004	• 053462	- 471152	- 889112
• 009723	• 056172	- 457690	- 895964
• 010432	• 057545	- 444126	- 902596
• 011110	• 058692	- 430500	- 908970
• 011777	• 058924	- 416861	- 908977

# Contrails

66	.012412	*.060318	*.403269	*.915082	66.217316	65.931536	-*285780
67	.013036	*.061716	*.389798	*.920901	67.058096	67.248193	*.190097
68	.013629	*.063129	*.376535	*.926402	67.080781	67.563116	-.224465
69	.014211	*.064545	*.363603	*.931554	68.678365	68.930440	*.252074
70	.014761	*.065974	*.351140	*.936323	69.442939	69.311646	-.131293
71	.015303	*.067407	*.339349	*.940661	70.162782	70.510220	*.347436
72	.015813	*.068851	*.328467	*.944515	70.824243	70.844729	*.020486
73	.016316	*.070298	*.318903	*.947787	71.403392	71.851369	*.447977
74	.016793	*.071753	*.311116	*.950372	71.873486	72.099296	*.225810
75	.017264	*.073210	*.305944	*.952049	72.185007	72.764876	*.579869
76	.017718	*.074673	*.304346	*.952561	72.281161	72.848120	*.566959
77	.018169	*.076137	*.308392	*.951259	72.037641	72.715173	*.677531
78	.018624	*.077599	*.320193	*.947352	71.325412	72.462953	*.137541
79	.019086	*.079059	*.343355	*.939206	69.918584	71.200132	*.281548
80	.019579	*.080509	*.347491	*.937683	69.666607	71.407544	*.021477
ABSOLUTE SUM OF CORRECTIONS TO DLAM, DMU, AND DL IS *52194E+01							
NORMALIZATION FACTOR FOR A = *10000291E+01 B = *100003613E+01							
AFTER 2 ITERATIONS , THE RELATIVE CHANGE IN SEGMENT LENGTH = *91269E-03							
DLAM = *11254E+01	DMU = -*11909E+01	NUMBER OF SEGMENTS = 80	SEGMENT LENGTH = *15301E-02	ERROR = *22221E+02	V(I)	THETA UV	THETA AB
I	X(I)	Y(I)	U(I)	V(I)			ERR(I)
1	-0.060000	-0.350000	*.307067	*.951688	-72.117423	-72.165123	-*0.677700
2	-0.05932	*.033543	*.3622594	*.931947	-68.740413	-69.39140	-*4.907277
3	-0.058989	*.032112	*.422157	*.906523	-65.029149	-64.208686	*.820454
4	-0.058324	*.030735	*.485086	*.874466	-60.981869	-61.202734	-*300865
5	-0.057589	*.029393	*.547001	*.837132	-56.834993	-56.301911	*.536582
6	-0.056740	*.028120	*.605414	*.795911	-52.741351	-53.228894	*.481544
7	-0.055823	*.026894	*.659461	*.751739	-48.741234	-48.323671	*.417563
8	-0.054806	*.025751	*.708964	*.705244	-44.849288	-45.373080	-*523792
9	-0.053731	*.024662	*.753910	*.656978	-41.069818	-40.646352	*.421466
10	-0.052570	*.023665	*.794480	*.607290	-37.393790	-37.866148	-*472358
11	-0.051362	*.022726	*.830843	*.556508	-33.814611	-33.368006	*.445808
12	-0.050084	*.021065	*.863203	*.504858	-30.321698	-30.732007	*.410109
13	-0.048769	*.021103	*.891728	*.452572	-26.908800	-26.446718	*.462082
14	-0.047399	*.020421	*.916599	*.399807	-23.566105	-23.927532	-*361427
15	-0.046000	*.019801	*.937957	*.346753	-20.288819	-19.812866	*.475953
16	-0.044561	*.018282	*.955951	*.293526	-17.069196	-17.389481	-*320285
17	-0.043101	*.016825	*.970700	*.240293	-13.903812	-13.422065	*.480947
18	-0.041612	*.018469	*.982330	*.167155	-10.706702	-11.078451	-*291669
19	-0.040111	*.018175	*.990944	*.134276	-7.716778	-7.230977	*.485800
20	-0.038593	*.017983	*.996652	*.061764	-4.689973	-4.955761	-*265788
21	-0.037068	*.017851	*.999556	*.029788	-1.706991	-1.233607	*.463383
22	-0.035538	*.016825	*.999768	*.021528	1.233549	*.985978	-*247570
23	-0.034088	*.018469	*.997405	*.071955	4.128597	4.609558	*.480962
24	-0.032483	*.017967	*.992595	*.121469	6.976917	6.749110	-*227807
25	-0.030964	*.018147	*.985487	*.169750	9.773272	10.458620	*.472548
26	-0.029458	*.018419	*.976244	*.216676	12.513849	12.303882	-*209967
27	-0.027963	*.018745	*.965055	*.262046	15.191481	15.654063	*.462583

*Contracts*

26	-026490	17. 600402	17. 612620
29	-025031	.937691	20. 778579
30	-023601	.921987	22. 616515
31	-022186	.020752	.425245
32	-020808	.021413	.139870
33	-019448	.022114	.399088
34	-018122	.022678	.114984
35	-016817	.023677	.368663
36	-015548	.024532	.092059
37	-014299	.025416	.334920
42	-008472	.030365	.073284
38	-013085	.026347	.298495
39	-011890	.027303	.060481
40	-010728	.026299	.061106
41	-009585	.029316	.261009
42	-008472	.031433	.056630
43	-007376	.031433	.223641
44	-006307	.032529	.060481
45	-005255	.033640	.187533
46	-004229	.034775	.071866
51	-0003217	.035923	.153434
47	-003217	.036072	.089024
48	-002231	.037092	.135593
52	-001258	.038274	.061347
49	-000309	.039474	.120966
50	-000309	.040686	.110801
51	-000625	.041915	.090414
52	-001537	.043154	.085982
53	-002434	.044410	.08510
54	-003309	.045666	.086510
55	-004169	.045675	.219711
56	-005006	.046956	.015627
57	-005826	.048247	.247297
58	-006626	.049552	.038535
59	-007410	.050881	.273110
60	-008169	.052195	.059966
61	-008912	.053532	.080579
62	-009630	.054683	.080579
63	-010333	.056243	.080579
64	-011009	.057615	.080579
65	-011670	.058995	.080579
66	-012305	.060386	.080579
67	-012924	.061787	.080579
68	-013516	.063196	.080579
69	-014093	.064615	.080579
70	-014645	.066042	.080579
71	-015182	.067475	.080579
72	-015695	.068917	.080579
73	-016196	.070363	.080579
74	-016676	.071815	.080579
75	-017148	.073271	.080579
76	-017607	.074731	.080579
77	-018063	.076191	.080579
78	-018525	.077650	.080579
79	-018999	.079105	.080579
80	-019506	.080549	.080579

ABSOLUTE SUM OF CORRECTIONS TO DLAM, DMU, AND DL IS .35176E+01  
 NORMALIZATION FACTOR FOR A = .9957140E+00 B = .10000390E+01

AFTER 3 ITERATIONS , THE RELATIVE CHANGE IN SEGMENT LENGTH = .55882E-03

DLAM = .37256E+00 DMU = .18482E+00

NUMBER OF SEGMENTS = 80 SEGMENT LENGTH = .15310E-02 ERROR = .92063E+01

I	X(I)	Y(I)	U(I)	V(I)	THETA UV	THETA AB	ERR(I)
1	-0.060000	0.350000	-951964	-72.136687	-72.136687	-72.136687	
2	-0.059530	-0.335453	-932805	-68.876447	-68.876447	-68.876447	-0.099564
3	-0.058981	.032114	-906841	-65.072376	-64.606102	-64.606102	.466274
4	-0.058325	-0.30731	-874324	-60.965075	-61.120593	-61.120593	-1.555516
5	-0.057585	.029390	-874324	-56.805426	-56.596684	-56.596684	.245742
6	-0.056741	.028112	-605877	-52.972834	-52.972834	-52.972834	-0.264830
7	-0.055819	.026890	-659855	-48.711166	-48.524411	-48.524411	.106775
8	-0.054806	.025743	-709285	-44.823267	-45.104394	-45.104394	-281127
9	-0.053725	.024659	-754194	-6566652	-41.044999	-40.853539	.191460
10	-0.052567	.023657	-794745	-606943	-37.368781	-37.625656	-0.256875
11	-0.051354	.022722	-831104	-556116	-33.787638	-33.508616	.199022
12	-0.050079	.021875	-863461	-504415	-30.292548	-30.525059	-0.232510
13	-0.048760	.021098	-891984	-452066	-26.876345	-26.677045	.199300
14	-0.047392	.0202410	-916845	-3999244	-23.530900	-23.747263	-0.216363
15	-0.045991	.019794	-936168	-346125	-20.250477	-20.052420	.198057
16	-0.044553	.019269	-956160	-292844	-17.026325	-17.232026	-0.203701
17	-0.043090	.018815	-970683	-239554	-13.860241	-13.667107	.193133
18	-0.041603	.018454	-982479	-186374	-10.741234	-10.937439	-0.196206
19	-0.040099	.018163	-991055	-133451	-7.669062	-7.479725	.189337
20	-0.038581	.017964	-996722	-808908	-4.647649	-4.829708	-0.188959
21	-0.037056	.017635	-999582	-028900	-1.656099	-1.473101	.182998
22	-0.035525	.017796	-999748	-022434	1.285494	1.101035	-0.184459
23	-0.033995	.017825	-997338	-072922	4.181607	4.359459	.177652
24	-0.032468	.017941	-992480	-122405	7.030895	6.852544	-0.178351
25	-0.030948	.018124	-985324	-170694	9.828195	9.980266	.170070
26	-0.029440	.018390	-976034	-217620	12.569287	12.396817	-0.172470
27	-0.027945	.018719	-964798	-262990	15.475777	15.499999	.162423
28	-0.026469	.019125	-951826	-306639	17.856798	17.693059	-0.163739
29	-0.025010	.019591	-937347	-346398	20.389368	20.541534	.152167
30	-0.023577	.020128	-921603	-388133	22.838366	22.604437	-0.153928
31	-0.022164	.020718	-904852	-425726	25.196606	25.337540	.140934
32	-0.020780	.021374	-887349	-461099	27.458053	27.316499	-0.141554
33	-0.019420	.022076	-869345	-494206	29.617435	29.745811	.128376
34	-0.018091	.022036	-851078	-525040	31.670942	31.543219	-0.127723
35	-0.016786	.023637	-832765	-553627	33.616210	33.731000	.115590
36	-0.015513	.024487	-814598	-580026	35.452405	35.339683	-0.112722
37	-0.014264	.025372	-796736	-604327	37.180419	37.263913	.103493
38	-0.013046	.026300	-779310	-626639	38.802575	38.705314	-0.097261
39	-0.011851	.027257	-762410	-647095	40.322917	40.415622	.092705
40	-0.010685	.028250	-746095	-665840	41.64392	41.646770	-0.082379
41	-0.009542	.029268	-730395	-683031	43.080935	43.165009	.084074
42	-0.008425	.030315	-715288	-698830	44.333184	44.264405	-0.068780
43	-0.007329	.031384	-700756	-713399	45.512148	45.589988	.077640

# Contrails

44	<b>• 006257</b>	<b>• 032477</b>	<b>• 726896</b>	<b>46.626798</b>	<b>- • 057326</b>
45	<b>- • 005205</b>	<b>• 033589</b>	<b>• 673192</b>	<b>47.686057</b>	<b>• 073866</b>
46	<b>- • 004176</b>	<b>• 034722</b>	<b>• 660022</b>	<b>48.698461</b>	<b>- • 048443</b>
47	<b>- • 003164</b>	<b>• 035872</b>	<b>• 647165</b>	<b>49.671788</b>	<b>- • 071667</b>
48	<b>- • 002175</b>	<b>• 037040</b>	<b>• 634554</b>	<b>50.571002</b>	<b>- • 042076</b>
49	<b>- • 001202</b>	<b>• 038223</b>	<b>• 622126</b>	<b>51.528458</b>	<b>- • 070311</b>
50	<b>- • 000251</b>	<b>• 039423</b>	<b>• 609821</b>	<b>52.423432</b>	<b>- • 038288</b>
51	<b>- • 000683</b>	<b>• 040635</b>	<b>• 597586</b>	<b>53.302815</b>	<b>- • 069396</b>
52	<b>- • 001596</b>	<b>• 041864</b>	<b>• 585366</b>	<b>54.171018</b>	<b>- • 036742</b>
53	<b>- • 002493</b>	<b>• 043105</b>	<b>• 573120</b>	<b>55.031929</b>	<b>- • 068302</b>
54	<b>- • 003369</b>	<b>• 044360</b>	<b>• 560797</b>	<b>55.089056</b>	<b>- • 037518</b>
55	<b>- • 004229</b>	<b>• 045627</b>	<b>• 548361</b>	<b>56.745343</b>	<b>- • 066904</b>
56	<b>- • 005067</b>	<b>• 046909</b>	<b>• 535780</b>	<b>57.603197</b>	<b>- • 040185</b>
57	<b>- • 005888</b>	<b>• 048201</b>	<b>• 523029</b>	<b>58.052315</b>	<b>- • 064852</b>
58	<b>- • 006687</b>	<b>• 049507</b>	<b>• 510094</b>	<b>59.329925</b>	<b>- • 044424</b>
59	<b>- • 007469</b>	<b>• 050823</b>	<b>• 496969</b>	<b>60.267768</b>	<b>- • 062106</b>
60	<b>- • 008229</b>	<b>• 052152</b>	<b>• 463658</b>	<b>61.027539</b>	<b>- • 049569</b>
61	<b>- • 008970</b>	<b>• 053492</b>	<b>• 470175</b>	<b>61.954366</b>	<b>- • 058684</b>
62	<b>- • 009689</b>	<b>• 054844</b>	<b>• 456539</b>	<b>62.835996</b>	<b>- • 054990</b>
63	<b>- • 010389</b>	<b>• 056205</b>	<b>• 442781</b>	<b>63.718546</b>	<b>- • 054983</b>
64	<b>- • 011066</b>	<b>• 057578</b>	<b>• 428938</b>	<b>64.599807</b>	<b>- • 059778</b>
65	<b>- • 011724</b>	<b>• 058961</b>	<b>• 415058</b>	<b>65.477041</b>	<b>- • 051025</b>
66	<b>- • 012358</b>	<b>• 060354</b>	<b>• 401197</b>	<b>66.283522</b>	<b>- • 063433</b>
67	<b>- • 012974</b>	<b>• 061756</b>	<b>• 387428</b>	<b>67.205467</b>	<b>- • 047992</b>
68	<b>- • 013566</b>	<b>• 063168</b>	<b>• 373836</b>	<b>68.047616</b>	<b>- • 063995</b>
69	<b>- • 014140</b>	<b>• 064587</b>	<b>• 360535</b>	<b>68.866947</b>	<b>- • 045718</b>
70	<b>- • 014691</b>	<b>• 066016</b>	<b>• 347665</b>	<b>69.655406</b>	<b>- • 060488</b>
71	<b>- • 015224</b>	<b>• 067451</b>	<b>• 335418</b>	<b>70.402040</b>	<b>- • 047780</b>
72	<b>- • 015737</b>	<b>• 068893</b>	<b>• 324040</b>	<b>71.046033</b>	<b>- • 046027</b>
73	<b>- • 016234</b>	<b>• 070341</b>	<b>• 313694</b>	<b>71.705965</b>	<b>- • 046615</b>
74	<b>- • 016713</b>	<b>• 071795</b>	<b>• 305461</b>	<b>72.214096</b>	<b>- • 023989</b>
75	<b>- • 017182</b>	<b>• 073253</b>	<b>• 299464</b>	<b>72.573394</b>	<b>- • 045747</b>
76	<b>- • 017639</b>	<b>• 074714</b>	<b>• 296980</b>	<b>72.723681</b>	<b>- • 023620</b>
77	<b>- • 018093</b>	<b>• 076176</b>	<b>• 299613</b>	<b>72.565635</b>	<b>- • 018920</b>
78	<b>- • 018551</b>	<b>• 077637</b>	<b>• 309424</b>	<b>71.975472</b>	<b>- • 093376</b>
79	<b>- • 019023</b>	<b>• 079094</b>	<b>• 328051</b>	<b>70.849478</b>	<b>- • 031933</b>
80	<b>- • 019524</b>	<b>• 080540</b>	<b>• 322159</b>	<b>71.206447</b>	<b>- • 056701</b>

NORMALIZATION FACTOR FOR A = **• 99984186E+00**    B = **• 10000455E+01**

AFTER 4 ITERATIONS , THE RELATIVE CHANGE IN SEGMENT LENGTH = **• 56328E-04**

*Contrails*

SLAT COORDINATES AND PRESSURE DISTRIBUTION FOR UPPER SURFACE \*\*\*

I	X(I)	Y(I)	XBP(I)	YBP(I)	CPI(I)
1	.02000	.08200	.01944	.06263	.54448
2	.01887	.08326	.01832	.06369	.37919
3	.01776	.08452	.01706	.06497	.17519
4	.01637	.08543	.01567	.06589	.02167
5	.01497	.08635	.01423	.06674	.20524
6	.01349	.08714	.01275	.06753	.38073
7	.01202	.08792	.01125	.06826	.54908
8	.01049	.08861	.00973	.06895	.71200
9	.00897	.08929	.00819	.06959	.86989
10	.00741	.08989	.00663	.09019	.02352
11	.00585	.09049	.00505	.09075	.17300
12	.00426	.09101	.00346	.09127	.1.31873
13	.00267	.09153	.00186	.09175	.1.46069
14	.00106	.09197	.00025	.09219	.59911
15	-.00056	.09241	-.00137	.09260	.1.73391
16	-.000219	.09278	-.00300	.09296	.86520
17	-.000362	.09314	-.00464	.09326	.99287
18	-.000547	.09342	-.00629	.09357	.11695
19	-.000711	.09371	-.00794	.09381	.23731
20	-.000877	.09391	-.00960	.09402	.35391
21	-.001043	.09412	-.01126	.09416	.46661
22	-.001210	.09424	-.01293	.09431	.57532
23	-.001377	.09437	-.01460	.09439	.67987
24	-.001544	.09441	-.01627	.09444	.78015
25	-.001711	.09446	-.01794	.09444	.87595
26	-.001876	.09442	-.01961	.09440	.96713
27	-.002045	.09438	-.02126	.09432	.05347
28	-.002212	.09426	-.02295	.09420	.13478
29	-.002378	.09414	-.02461	.09404	.21084
30	-.002544	.09394	-.02627	.09383	.28141
31	-.002710	.09373	-.02792	.09358	.34628
32	-.002875	.09344	-.02957	.09329	.40516
33	-.003039	.09314	-.03121	.09295	.45782
34	-.003202	.09276	-.03283	.09257	.50395
35	-.003365	.09238	-.03445	.09214	.54334
36	-.003525	.09191	-.03605	.09167	.57562
37	-.003686	.09144	-.03764	.09116	.60058
38	-.003843	.09087	-.03922	.09059	.61784
39	-.004000	.09031	-.04077	.08998	.62721
40	-.004154	.08966	-.04231	.08933	.62827

*Controls*

SLAT COORDINATES AND PRESSURE DISTRIBUTION FOR UPPER SURFACE \*\*\*

I	X(I)	Y(I)	XBP(I)	YBP(I)	CP(I)
41	-0.04308	.08900	-0.04303	.08863	-3.62086
42	-0.04457	.08825	-0.04532	.08788	-3.60453
43	-0.04607	.08750	-0.04679	.08708	-3.57919
44	-0.04751	.08666	-0.04623	.08624	-3.54438
45	-0.04896	.08582	-0.04965	.08535	-3.50006
46	-0.05034	.08488	-0.05103	.08441	-3.44574
47	-0.05173	.08395	-0.05238	.08343	-3.38152
48	-0.05304	.08292	-0.05370	.08240	-3.30692
49	-0.05436	.08189	-0.05496	.08132	-3.22211
50	-0.05560	.08076	-0.05622	.08020	-3.12667
51	-0.05684	.07964	-0.05741	.07903	-3.02094
52	-0.05799	.07843	-0.05856	.07782	-2.90453
53	-0.05914	.07721	-0.05966	.07656	-2.77797
54	-0.06019	.07591	-0.06071	.07526	-2.64093
55	-0.06124	.07461	-0.06171	.07392	-2.49422
56	-0.06218	.07323	-0.06265	.07254	-2.33762
57	-0.06312	.07185	-0.06352	.07112	-2.17218
58	-0.06393	.07039	-0.06434	.06966	-1.99705
59	-0.06474	.06893	-0.06508	.06817	-1.81603
60	-0.06542	.06740	-0.06576	.06664	-1.62589
61	-0.06610	.06587	-0.06636	.06508	-1.43220
62	-0.06663	.06429	-0.06669	.06339	-1.23238
63	-0.06715	.06270	-0.06733	.06188	-1.02967
64	-0.06751	.06107	-0.06769	.06025	-0.82482
65	-0.06787	.05944	-0.06796	.05860	-0.62054
66	-0.06806	.05777	-0.06815	.05694	-0.41795
67	-0.06824	.05611	-0.06823	.05528	-0.22028
68	-0.06822	.05444	-0.06822	.05360	-0.02902
69	-0.06821	.05277	-0.06810	.05194	-15.216
70	-0.06799	.05111	-0.06788	.05028	-32.153
71	-0.06776	.04946	-0.06754	.04865	-47.525
72	-0.06731	.04785	-0.06708	.04704	-61.179
73	-0.06686	.04624	-0.06650	.04548	-72.773
74	-0.06614	.04473	-0.06579	.04397	-82.263
75	-0.06543	.04321	-0.06491	.04256	-89.451
76	-0.06439	.04190	-0.06387	.04125	-96.544
77	-0.06336	.04059	-0.06278	.03999	-97.704
78	-0.06220	.03938	-0.06162	.03878	-99.242
79	-0.06105	.03816	-0.06076	.03738	-99.730
80	-0.06052	.03659	-0.06026	.03579	.99.952

*Controls*

SLAT COORDINATES AND PRESSURE DISTRIBUTION FOR LOWER SURFACE \*\*\*

I	X(I)	Y(I)	XBP(I)	YBP(I)	CPI(I)
81	-0.06000	0.03500	-0.05977	-0.03427	.99339
82	-0.05953	0.03554	-0.05926	.03283	.99271
83	-0.05898	0.03211	-0.05865	.03142	.97542
84	-0.05832	0.03073	-0.05795	.03006	.96463
85	-0.05759	0.02939	-0.05716	.02875	.89985
86	-0.05674	0.02811	-0.05628	.02750	.84051
87	-0.05582	0.02689	-0.05531	.02632	.76776
88	-0.05481	0.02574	-0.05427	.02520	.68292
89	-0.05372	0.02466	-0.05315	.02416	.58764
90	-0.05257	0.02366	-0.05196	.02319	.48353
91	-0.05135	0.02272	-0.05072	.02230	.37224
92	-0.05008	0.02168	-0.04942	.02149	.25517
93	-0.04876	0.02110	-0.04808	.02075	.13365
94	-0.04739	0.02041	-0.04669	.02010	.00660
95	-0.04599	0.01979	-0.04527	.01953	-.11685
96	-0.04455	0.01927	-0.04382	.01904	-.24838
97	-0.04309	0.01862	-0.04235	.01863	-.37946
98	-0.04160	0.01845	-0.04085	.01831	-.51198
99	-0.04010	0.01816	-0.03934	.01806	-.64590
100	-0.03858	0.01796	-0.03762	.01790	-.78149
101	-0.03706	0.01763	-0.03629	.01782	-.91905
102	-0.03553	0.01780	-0.03476	.01761	-.1.05910
103	-0.03399	0.01763	-0.03323	.01788	-.1.20245
104	-0.03247	0.01794	-0.03171	.01603	-.1.34965
105	-0.03095	0.01812	-0.03019	.01626	-.1.50147
106	-0.02944	0.01839	-0.02869	.01655	-.1.65872
107	-0.02794	0.01872	-0.02721	.01692	-.1.82202
108	-0.02647	0.01913	-0.02574	.01936	-.1.99198
109	-0.02501	0.01959	-0.02429	.01986	-.2.16884
110	-0.02358	0.02013	-0.02287	.02042	-.2.35269
111	-0.02216	0.02072	-0.02147	.02105	-.2.54309
112	-0.02076	0.02137	-0.02010	.02172	-.2.73934
113	-0.01942	0.02208	-0.01876	.02246	-.2.94007
114	-0.01809	0.02264	-0.01744	.02324	-.3.14357
115	-0.01679	0.02364	-0.01615	.02406	-.3.34742
116	-0.01551	0.02449	-0.01489	.02493	-.3.54692
117	-0.01426	0.02537	-0.01365	.02584	-.3.74475
118	-0.01305	0.02630	-0.01245	.02678	-.3.93143
119	-0.01185	0.02726	-0.01127	.02775	-.4.10513
120	-0.01069	0.02825	-0.01011	.02876	-.4.26210

*Controls*

SLAT COORDINATES AND PRESSURE DISTRIBUTION FOR LOWER SURFACE \*\*\*

I	X(I)	Y(I)	XBP(I)	YBP(I)	CP(I)
121	-0.00954	.02927	-0.00898	.02979	-4.39863
122	-0.00843	.03031	-0.00798	.03085	-4.51149
123	-0.00733	.03136	-0.00679	.03193	-4.59790
124	-0.00626	.03246	-0.00573	.03303	-4.65584
125	-0.00520	.03359	-0.00469	.03416	-4.68405
126	-0.00416	.03472	-0.00367	.03530	-4.68213
127	-0.00316	.03587	-0.00267	.03646	-4.65039
128	-0.00217	.03704	-0.00169	.03763	-4.58984
129	-0.00120	.03822	-0.00073	.03882	-4.50203
130	-0.00025	.03942	-0.00022	.04003	-4.38891
131	0.00068	.04064	0.00114	.04125	-4.25279
132	0.00160	.04186	0.00204	.04248	-4.09618
133	0.00249	.04310	0.00293	.04373	-3.92175
134	0.00337	.04436	0.00380	.04499	-3.73222
135	0.00423	.04563	0.00465	.04627	-3.53035
136	0.00507	.04691	0.00548	.04755	-3.31877
137	0.00589	.04820	0.00629	.04885	-3.10002
138	0.00669	.04951	0.00708	.05016	-2.87642
139	0.00747	.05082	0.00785	.05149	-2.65007
140	0.00823	.05215	0.00860	.05282	-2.42282
141	0.00897	.05349	0.00933	.05417	-2.19627
142	0.00969	.05484	0.01004	.05552	-1.97177
143	0.01039	.05620	0.01073	.05689	-1.75048
144	0.01107	.05756	0.01139	.05827	-1.53332
145	0.01172	.05896	0.01204	.05966	-1.32110
146	0.01236	.06035	0.01267	.06105	-1.11445
147	0.01297	.06176	0.01327	.06246	-0.91391
148	0.01357	.06317	0.01385	.06386	-0.71992
149	0.01414	.06459	0.01442	.06530	-0.53288
150	0.01469	.06592	0.01496	.06673	-0.35314
151	0.01522	.06745	0.01546	.06817	-0.18102
152	0.01574	.06889	0.01599	.06962	-0.01685
153	0.01623	.07034	0.01647	.07107	+0.13901
154	0.01671	.07180	0.01695	.07252	+0.28619
155	0.01718	.07325	0.01741	.07396	+0.42425
156	0.01764	.07471	0.01787	.07545	+0.55271
157	0.01809	.07616	0.01832	.07691	+0.67105
158	0.01855	.07764	0.01879	.07837	+0.77893
159	0.01902	.07909	0.01927	.07982	+0.87674
160	0.01952	.08054	0.01976	.08127	+0.96717
161	0.02000	.08200			

*Controls*

	PRESSURE DUMP				
1	-137073E+01	*378068E+00	-378068E-01	.995037E+00	-.995037E-01
	PRESSURE DUMP				
2	-100939E+01	*503398E+00	-.755097E-01	.988936E+00	-.148340E+00
	PRESSURE DUMP				
3	-111967E+01	*560164E+00	-.700205E-01	.992278E+00	-.124035E+00
	PRESSURE DUMP				
4	-121677E+01	*612819E+00	-.459614E-01	.997199E+00	-.747899E-01
	PRESSURE DUMP				
5	-133683E+01	*649873E+00	*259949E-01	.999201E+00	.399680E-01
	PRESSURE DUMP				
6	-139466E+01	*663043E+00	*112717E+00	.985856E+00	*167595E+00
	PRESSURE DUMP				
7	-137658E+01	*613593E+00	*208622E+00	*946773E+00	.321903E+00
	PRESSURE DUMP				
8	-132956E+01	*691721E+00	*391975E+00	.870022E+00	.493013E+00
	PRESSURE DUMP				
9	-219963E+01	*818466E+00	*851205E+00	-.693109E+00	*720833E+00
	PRESSURE DUMP				
10	-246557E+01	*356197E+00	*854874E+00	*304615E+00	.923077E+00
	PRESSURE DUMP				
11	-138640E+01	-.968229E-01	*232375E+00	-.384615E+00	*923077E+00
	PRESSURE DUMP				
12	-388159E-01	*702192E-01	-.730280E-01	-.693109E+00	*720833E+00
	PRESSURE DUMP				
13	-434941E+00	*256384E+00	-.145284E+00	-.870022E+00	*493013E+00
	PRESSURE DUMP				
14	.753560E+00	*368373E+00	-.132047E+00	-.946773E+00	*321903E+00
	PRESSURE DUMP				
15	.930334E+00	*466580E+00	-.793187E-01	-.985856E+00	*167595E+00
	PRESSURE DUMP				
16	.103040E+01	*503737E+00	-.201495E-01	-.999201E+00	*399680E-01
	PRESSURE DUMP				
17	.109061E+01	*512799E+00	*384599E-01	-.997199E+00	-.747899E-01
	PRESSURE DUMP				
18	.105209E+01	*493201E+00	*616501E-01	-.992278E+00	-.124035E+00
	PRESSURE DUMP				
19	.101151E+01	*461838E+00	*692757E-01	-.988936E+00	-.148340E+00
	PRESSURE DUMP				
20	.948329E+00	*361991E+00	*361991E-01	-.995037E+00	*995037E-01
	PRESSURE DUMP				

# Contrails

PRESSURE DISTRIBUTION ON WING

NO.	X/BP	X/CREF	Y/CREF	XTR/CR	Y TR/CR	CP-INNER	CP
1	.1000	.0100	.9167	.0063	.9995	.9537	.0494
2	.9000	.0350	.7500	.0292	.9996	.9995	-.0643
3	.7000	.0625	.5833	.0521	.9994	.9996	-.3194
4	.5000	.0825	.4167	.0688	.9989	.9994	-.5699
5	.3000	.0860	.2500	.0717	.9989	.9996	-.7776
6	.1500	.0735	.1250	.0612	.9996	.9996	-.6642
7	.0750	.0565	.0625	.0471	.9992	.9992	-.7546
8	.0350	.0395	.0292	.0329	.9924	.9924	-1.8135
9	.0137	.0245	.0115	.0204	.9998	.9998	-4.5092
10	.0038	.0090	.0031	.0075	.9986	.9986	-2.5687
11		.0038	.0031	.0075	.9891	.9891	
12		.0137	.0115	.0204	1.0000	1.0000	
13		.0350	.0395	.0292	1.0000	1.0000	
14		.0750	.0565	.0625	.9999	.9999	
15		.1500	.0735	.1250	.9997	.9997	
16		.3000	.0860	.2500	.0717	.0717	
17		.5000	.0825	.4167	.0688	.0688	
18		.7000	.0625	.5833	.0521	.0521	
19		.9000	.0350	.7500	.0292	.0292	
20		.1000	.0100	.9167	-.0063	-.0063	

# Contrails

\*\*\* FORCE COEFFICIENTS FOR SLAT \*\*\*

No.	DC-N		DC-C		DC-M	
	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	- .00 04	- .0007	- .0005	-	-	-
2	- .00 04	- .0004	- .0004	-	-	-
3	- .00 02	- .0001	- .0002	-	-	-
4	.00 00	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000	.0000
5	- .00 02	- .0002	- .0001	.0001	.0003	.0004
6	.00 05	.0002	.0002	.0002	.0005	.0002
7	.00 07	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0007	.0003
8	.00 09	.0004	.0004	.0004	.0009	.0004
9	.00 11	.0004	.0004	.0004	.0012	.0005
10	.00 13	.0005	.0005	.0005	.0014	.0006
11	.00 15	.0005	.0005	.0005	.0016	.0007
12	.00 17	.0006	.0006	.0006	.0018	.0008
13	.00 19	.0006	.0006	.0006	.0020	.0009
14	.00 22	.0006	.0006	.0006	.0022	.0010
15	.00 24	.0005	.0005	.0005	.0024	.0010
16	.00 25	.0006	.0006	.0006	.0026	.0010
17	.00 27	.0005	.0005	.0005	.0028	.0010
18	.00 29	.0005	.0005	.0005	.0030	.0010
19	.00 31	.0004	.0004	.0004	.0031	.0010
20	.00 33	.0004	.0004	.0004	.0033	.0010
21	.00 34	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0035	.0010
22	.00 36	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0036	.0010
23	.00 37	.0001	.0001	.0001	.0038	.0010
24	.00 39	.0001	.0001	.0001	.0039	.0010
25	.00 40	.0001	.0001	.0001	.0041	.0010
26	.00 41	.0001	.0001	.0001	.0042	.0010
27	.00 42	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0043	.0010
28	.00 44	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0044	.0010
29	.00 44	.0005	.0005	.0005	.0045	.0010
30	.00 45	.0016	.0016	.0016	.0046	.0010
31	.00 46	.0008	.0008	.0008	.0046	.0010
32	.00 47	.0009	.0009	.0009	.0047	.0010
33	.00 47	.0011	.0011	.0011	.0047	.0010
34	.00 47	.0011	.0011	.0011	.0048	.0010
35	.00 47	.0014	.0014	.0014	.0048	.0010
36	.00 48	.0014	.0014	.0014	.0048	.0010
37	.00 47	.0016	.0016	.0016	.0048	.0010
38	.00 47	.0017	.0017	.0017	.0048	.0010
39	.00 47	.0019	.0019	.0019	.0047	.0010
40	.00 46	.0020	.0020	.0020	.0046	.0010
41	.00 45	.0022	.0022	.0022	.0045	.0010
42	.00 45	.0023	.0023	.0023	.0045	.0010
43	.00 43	.0025	.0025	.0025	.0043	.0010
44	.00 42	.0025	.0025	.0025	.0042	.0010
45	.00 41	.0027	.0027	.0027	.0040	.0010
46	.00 40	.0027	.0027	.0027	.0039	.0010
47	.00 37	.0029	.0029	.0029	.0037	.0010
48	.00 36	.0029	.0029	.0029	.0036	.0010
49	.00 34	.0030	.0030	.0030	.0033	.0010
50	.00 32	.0029	.0029	.0029	.0032	.0010

# *Contracts*

# Contracts

104	-0.0017
105	-0.0019
106	-0.0021
107	-0.0022
108	-0.0024
109	-0.0026
110	-0.0028
111	-0.0029
112	-0.0031
113	-0.0033
114	-0.0034
115	-0.0036
116	-0.0037
117	-0.0038
118	-0.0039
119	-0.0040
120	-0.0041
121	-0.0041
122	-0.0041
123	-0.0041
124	-0.0041
125	-0.0040
126	-0.0039
127	-0.0038
128	-0.0037
129	-0.0036
130	-0.0034
131	-0.0032
132	-0.0031
133	-0.0029
134	-0.0027
135	-0.0025
136	-0.0023
137	-0.0021
138	-0.0019
139	-0.0017
140	-0.0015
141	-0.0013
142	-0.0011
143	-0.0010
144	-0.0008
145	-0.0007
146	-0.0006
147	-0.0005
148	-0.0003
149	-0.0002
150	-0.0002
151	-0.0001
152	-0.0000
153	-0.0001
154	-0.0001
155	-0.0002
156	-0.0002
157	-0.0003
158	-0.0003
159	-0.0004
160	-0.0004

# *Controls*

NORMAL FORCE COEFFICIENT	=	.061404
LIFT COEFFICIENT	=	.055346
CHORDWISE FORCE COEFFICIENT	=	.066026
DRAG COEFFICIENT	=	.071924
PITCHING MOMENT COEFFICIENT	=	.065312
POINT ABOUT WHICH MOMENTS ARE TAKEN (	1.2000,	0.0000)

# Controls

\*\*\* FORCE COEFFICIENTS FOR MAIN AIRFOIL \*\*\*

NO.	DC-N	DC-C	DC-M
1	-*.0067	-.0007	-.0004
2	*.0162	*.0024	*.0044
3	*.0535	*.0067	*.0231
4	*.0941	*.0071	*.0558
5	*.1265	*.0051	*.0947
6	*.0700	*.0119	*.0606
7	*.0366	*.0124	*.0337
8	*.0471	*.0267	*.0449
9	*.0397	*.0413	*.0384
10	*.0150	*.0360	*.0147
11	*.0017	*.0040	*.0016
12	*.0090	*.0094	*.0087
13	*.0156	*.0069	*.0149
14	*.0127	*.0043	*.0117
15	*.0057	*.0010	*.0050
16	-.0103	-.0004	-.0076
17	-.0148	*.0011	-.0087
18	-.0036	*.0005	-.0017
19	*.0123	-.0018	*.0030
20	*.0165	-.0016	*.0014
		= .536704	
		= *542744	
		= -.092731	
		= -.045601	
		= .390264	
		POINT ABOUT WHICH MOMENTS ARE TAKEN ( 1.2000, 0.0000 )	

# *Controls*

\*\*\* TOTAL FORCE COEFFICIENTS \*\*\*

NORMAL FORCE COEFFICIENT	=	.598108
LIFT COEFFICIENT	=	.598090
CHORDWISE FORCE COEFFICIENT	=	-.025905
DRAG COEFFICIENT	=	.026322
PITCHING MOMENT COEFFICIENT	=	.463576

POINT ABOUT WHICH MOMENTS ARE TAKEN ( 1.2000, 0.0000 )

# *Contracts*

## **APPENDIX IV**

### **PROGRAM LISTING**

# Controls

```
C SUBROUTINE CLCR (C1, C2, C3, C4, C5, C6, C7, C8) XOVSO010
C ** XOVSO020
C ** SUBROUTINE CLCR CALCULATES THE INCOMPRESSIBLE XOVSO03
C ** PRESSURE COEFFICIENTS AT ANY BOUNDARY POINT AFTER THE XOVSO04
C ** VELOCITY COMPONENTS HAVE BEEN CALCULATED XOVSO041
C ** XOVSO050
C GVG = (C1 + C2)/4. XOVSO060
C G1 = GVG * C5 XOVSO070
C G2 = GVG * C6 XOVSO080
C C7 = 1. - (C3 - G1) ** 2 - (C4 - G2) ** 2 XOVSO090
C C8 = 1. - (C3 + G1) ** 2 - (C4 + G2) ** 2 XOVSO100
C RETURN XOVSO110
C END XOVSO120
```

# Contrails

```

SUBROUTINE CONTRB (I, K, TX, TY, Q) XOVH0010
C **
C **          SUBROUTINE CONTRB CALCULATES THE PORTION OF THE XOVH0011
C **          STREAM FUNCTION INDUCED BY A SINGLE DISTRIBUTED XOVH0012
C **          SINGULARITY XOVH0013
C **          XOVH0014
C **          XOVH0015
COMMON /BLKC/ ALPHA,XS(10),YS(10),XV(100),YV(100),X(200),Y(200) XOVH0020
COMMON /BLK1/ NVOR,NSGR,MCPS,MCPF,NMCD,NPTS,NB,NCTS,NSOR1,NVORT XOVH0030
DATA EPS, FOUR, CV, CS /1.0 E-10, 4.0, .0397887358,-.0795774716 /XOVH0040
1      , PIHALF /1.5707963/ XOVH0050
C
      DELX = X(I) - X(K) XOVH0060
      DELY = Y(I) - Y(K) XOVH0070
      DELX2 = DELX * DELX XOVH0080
      DELY2 = DELY * DELY XOVH0090
      DIST2 = DELX2 + DELY2 XOVH0100
      IF (DIST2 .GE. EPS) GO TO 10 XOVH0110
      WRITE (6,80) XOVH0120
      CALL EXIT XOVH0130
10     CONTINUE XOVH0140
      DIST = SQRT (DIST2) XOVH0150
      SINA = DFLY / DIST XOVH0160
      COSA = DELX / DIST XOVH0170
C           ROTATION OF AXIS TO GET XI AND XK ON X AXIS XOVH0180
      TMXK = TX - X(K) XOVH0190
      TMYK = TY - Y(K) XOVH0200
      TXP = TMXK * COSA + TMYK * SINA XOVH0210
      TYP = - TMXK * SINA + TMYK * COSA XOVH0220
      XIP = DELX * COSA + DELY * SINA XOVH0230
      YIP = - DELX * SINA + DELY * COSA XOVH0240
C
      TXP2 = TXP * TXP XOVH0250
      TYP2 = TYP * TYP XOVH0260
      XIP2 = XIP * XIP XOVH0270
      TMXIP = TXP - XIP XOVH0280
      TMXIP2 = TMXIP * TMXIP XOVH0290
      XLK = ALOG ((TMXIP2 + TYP2) / (TXP2 + TYP2)) XOVH0300
      IF (ABS(TYP) .GT. EPS) GO TO 20 XOVH0310
      THET = PIHALF XOVH0320
      IF (TMXIP .LT. 0.0) THET = - PIHALF XOVH0330
      GO TO 30 XOVH0340
20     CONTINUE XOVH0350
      A = TMXIP / TYP XOVH0360
      THETB = ATAN(A) XOVH0370
30     CONTINUE XOVH0380
      IF (ABS(TYP).GT. EPS) GO TO 40 XOVH0390
      THETB = PIHALF XOVH0400
      IF (TXP .LT. 0.0) THETB = - PIHALF XOVH0410
      GO TO 50 XOVH0420
40     CONTINUE XOVH0430
      A = TXP / TYP XOVH0440
      THETR = ATAN(A) XOVH0450
50     CONTINUE XOVH0460
      THETA = THET - THETB XOVH0470
C
      IF (I .GT. NVORT) GO TO 60 XOVH0480

```

# Contrails

```
C          XOVH0520
C          Q = (CV / XIP) * ((TXP2 - TYP2) * XLK + FOUR * TYP * TXP * THETA
1          - XIP2 * ALOG(TMXIP2 + TYP2) + (TXP + TXP + XIP) * XIP )
GO TO 70          XOVH0530
C          XOVH0540
C          XOVH0550
CONTINUE          XOVH0560
C          XOVH0570
C          XOVH0580
C          XOVH0590
Q = (CS / XIP) * ((TYP2 - TXP2)* THETA + TYP * XIP + TXP * TYP *
1          XLK + XIP2 * THET)          XOVH0600
C          XOVH0610
C          XOVH0620
C          XOVH0630
CONTINUE          XOVH0640
C          XOVH0650
C          FORMAT (1H0, 53H*** DISTANCE BETWEEN TWO POINTS IS ZERO IN CONTRR
1 *** )          XOVH0660
END          XOVH0670
          XOVH0680
```

# Controls

```

SUBROUTINE CRWTB (C1,C2,C3,M) X0VT0010
C ** X0VT0020
COMMON /BLKA/ IND(30),NCPTS,NSTLNS,NVLPTS,NPNTS,IB X0VT0030
COMMON /BLKB/ XLF,YLE,XTF,YTE,XMBAR,YMBAR,USUBI,CREF,XSUBC,DLTLMN,X0VT0040
1 DLTALN,DLTALM,TOLLMT,CRT,CRFSQ X0VT0050
COMMON /BLKD/ CS,SN,XHP(200),YBP(200),COSSLP(200),SINSLP(200) X0VT0060
COMMON /BLKK/ SCOSLP(160), CPSLAT(160), SSINLP(160), XSLAT(161) X0VT0080
1 , XXBP(160), YSLAT(161), YYBP(160) X0VT0090
COMMON /BLK1/ NVOR,NSOR,MCPS,MCPF,NMOD,NPTS,NB,NCTS,NSOR1,NVORT X0VT0100
COMMON /BLK3/ XSLE, YSLE, XSTE, YSTE X0VT0110
DIMENSION C1(M), C2(M), C3(M), HD(12) X0VT0120
DIMENSION YPP(200),XPP(200) X0VT0130
DATA HD / 10H NU, 10H. , 10HXBP X0VT0140
1 , 10H YBP , 10H X/CR, 10HEF X0VT0150
2 , 10HY/CREF , 10H XTR/CR, 10H YT X0VT0160
3 , 10HR/CR , 10H CP-INNER, 10H CP / X0VT0170
C ** X0VT0180
C ** WRITES PRESSURE COEFFICIENTS... X0VT0190
C ** X0VT0200
      WRITE (6,20) HD X0VT0220
      DO 10 IZ = 1, NB X0VT0230
      XPP(IZ) = (XHP(IZ) - XLE) / CREF X0VT0240
      YPP(IZ) = (YBP(IZ) - YLE) / CREF X0VT0250
      WRITE (6,30) IZ, XBP(IZ), YBP(IZ), XPP(IZ), YPP(IZ), C2(IZ), X0VT0260
1 C1(IZ) X0VT0270
10 CONTINUE X0VT0280
      RETURN X0VT0290
C X0VT0300
20 FORMAT (1HC, 12A1C) X0VT0310
30 FORMAT (8X, I3, 4(6X, F8.4), 29X, 2(6X, F8.4)) X0VT0320
      END X0VT0330

```

# *Controls*

```
SUBROUTINE DSTRBD (X1, Y1, X2, Y2, U, V, A, X3, Y3)           XOVF0010
C **                                                       XOVF0020
C **          SUBROUTINE 'DSTRBD' COMPUTES THE 'DISTRIBUTED'   XOVF0030
C **          COMPONENTS OF VELOCITY...                      XOVF0040
C **                                                       XOVF0050
CALL DSTSQD (X2, Y2, X1, Y1, X4, Y4, B, B1, 1)           XOVF0060
CALL DSTSQD (X2, Y2, X3, Y3, X5, Y5, C, B1, 0)           XOVF0070
BSQ = A - B - C                                         XOVF0080
DSQ = 2. * B + BSQ                                       XOVF0090
CSQ = 2. * (X4 * Y5 - X5 * Y4)                           XOVF0100
IF (ABS(CSQ) .LT. 1.0E-13) GO TO 10                      XOVF0110
D = (ATAN(DSQ/CSQ) - ATAN(BSQ/CSQ))/CSQ                 XOVF0120
GO TO 20                                                 XOVF0130
10 CONTINUE                                              XOVF0140
SB = 1.0 / BSQ                                           XOVF0150
SD = 1.0 / DSQ                                           XOVF0160
SB2 = SB * SB                                           XOVF0170
SB3 = SB * SB2                                         XOVF0180
SB5 = SB3 * SB2                                         XOVF0190
SD2 = SD * SD                                           XOVF0200
SD3 = SD * SD2                                         XOVF0210
SD5 = SD3 * SD2                                         XOVF0220
CSQ2 = CSQ * CSQ                                         XOVF0230
CSQ4 = CSQ2 * CSQ2                                       XOVF0240
D = SB - SD + (CSQ2 * (SD3 - SB3) / 3.0) - (CSQ4*(SD5-SB5)/5.0) XOVF0250
20 CONTINUE                                              XOVF0260
E = ALOG(A/C)                                           XOVF0270
BIK = (0.5 * E - BSQ * D)/B                            XOVF0280
FIK = (B - 0.5 * BSQ * E + (BSQ * BSQ - 2. * B * C) * D)/(B * B) XOVF0290
SQBP = B1/6.283184                                      XOVF0300
U = SQBP * (Y5 * BIK - Y4 * FIK)                         XOVF0310
V = SQBP * (X4 * FIK - X5 * BIK)                         XOVF0320
RETURN                                                 XOVF0330
END                                                    XOVF0340
```

# *Controls*

```
SUBROUTINE DSTSQD (X1, Y1, X2, Y2, X3, Y3, S1, S2, K)          XOVE0010
C **                                                               XOVE0020
C **           SUBROUTINE 'DSTSQD' CALCULATES THE FOLLOWING, USING    XOVE0030
C **           ANY TWO POINTS IN TWO-SPACE--                            XOVE0040
C **               -- THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE ABSCISSAS...        XOVE0050
C **               -- THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE ORDINATES...        XOVE0060
C **               -- THE SQUARE OF THE DISTANCE BETWEEN THE        XOVE0070
C **                   POINTS...                                     XOVE0080
C **               -- THE DISTANCE BETWEEN THE POINTS, IF K.NE.0...   XOVE0090
C **                                                               XOVE0100
C **           X3 = X1 - X2                                         XOVE0110
C **           Y3 = Y1 - Y2                                         XOVE0120
C **           S1 = X3 * X3 + Y3 * Y3                           XOVE0130
C **           IF (K.NE.0) S2 = SQRT(S1)                         XOVE0140
C **           RETURN                                           XOVE0150
C **           END                                              XOVE0160
C **                                                               XOVE0170
C **                                                               XOVE0180
C **                                                               XOVE0190
C **                                                               XOVE0200
```

# Contrails

```

SUBROUTINE FLOSAT (USUM, TX, TY) XOVG0010
C ** XOVG0011
C ** SUBROUTINE FLOSAT DIRECTS THE COMPUTATION OF THE XOVG0012
C ** STREAM FUNCTION AT ANY POINT BY SUBROUTINE CONTRB XOVG0013
C ** XOVG0014
COMMON /BLKA/ IND(30),NCPTS,NSTLNS,NVLPTS,NPNTS,IB XOVG0020
COMMON /BLKB/ XLE,YLE,XTE,YTE,XMBAR,YMBAR,USUBI,CREF,XSUBC,DLTLMN,XOVG0030
1 DLTALN,DLTALM,TOLLMT,CRT,CRFSQ XOVG0040
COMMON /BLKC/ ALPHA,XS(10),YS(10),XV(100),YV(100),X(200),Y(200) XOVG0050
COMMON /BLKD/ CS,SN,XBP(200),YBP(200),COSSLP(200),SINSLP(200) XOVG0060
COMMON /BLKE/ U(200),V(200),CPUP(200),CPLR(200),CPM(200) XOVG0070
COMMON /BLKG/ GAMMA(200) XOVG0080
COMMON /BLK1/ NVOR,NSOR,MCPS,MCPF,NMOD,NPTS,NB,NCTS,NSOR1,NVORT XOVG0090
COMMON /BLK3/ XSLE, YSLE, XSTE, YSTE XOVG0100
DIMENSION T(400) XOVG0110
EQUIVALENCE (T(1), U(1)) XOVG0120
C **
TX = XSLE XOVG0130
TY = YSLE XOVG0140
K = 0 XOVG0150
10 CONTINUE XOVG0170
CALL CONTRB (1, 2, TX, TY, UQ) XOVG0180
K = K + 1 XOVG0190
T(K) = UQ XOVG0200
C **
DO 20 IY = 2, NB XOVG0210
K = K + 1 XOVG0220
CALL CONTRB (IY, IY+1, TX, TY, UQ) XOVG0230
T(K) = UQ XOVG0240
CALL CONTRB (IY, IY-1, TX, TY, UQ) XOVG0250
T(K) = T(K) + UQ XOVG0260
20 CONTINUE XOVG0270
CALL CONTRB (NPTS, NPTS-1, TX, TY, UQ) XOVG0280
K = K + 1 XOVG0290
T(K) = UQ XOVG0300
XOVG0310
C **
VORTEX CONTROL POINTS ON SLAT XOVG0320
C **
IF (NVOR .EQ. 0) GO TO 50 XOVG0330
IY = NCTS + 1 XOVG0340
CALL CONTRB (NCTS, IY, TX, TY, UQ) XOVG0350
K = K + 1 XOVG0360
T(K) = UQ XOVG0370
XOVG0380
XOVG0390
C **
IF (IY .EQ. NSOR1) GO TO 50 XOVG0400
NVORM1 = NVORT - 1 XOVG0410
IF (NVOR .EQ. 2) GO TO 40 XOVG0420
DO 30 I = IY, NVORM1 XOVG0430
K = K + 1 XOVG0440
CALL CONTRB (I, I+1, TX, TY, UQ) XOVG0450
T(K) = UQ XOVG0460
CALL CONTRB (I, I-1, TX, TY, UQ) XOVG0470
T(K) = T(K) + UQ XOVG0480
30 CONTINUE XOVG0490
40 CONTINUE XOVG0500
CALL CONTRB (NVORT, NVORM1, TX, TY, UQ) XOVG0510
XOVG0520

```

# Controls

```

      K = K + 1           X0VG0530
      T(K) = UQ           X0VG0540
50    CONTINUE          X0VG0550
C   **
C   SOURCE CONTROL POINTS ON SLAT X0VG0560
C   **
C   IF (NSOR .EQ. 0) GO TO 80     X0VG0570
C   IY = NSOR1 + 1               X0VG0580
C   CALL CONTRB (NSOR1, IY, TX, TY, UQ) X0VG0590
C   K = K + 1                   X0VG0600
C   T(K) = UQ                   X0VG0610
C   **
C   IF (NSOR1 .EQ. NCPTS) GO TO 80 X0VG0620
C   IF (NSOR .EQ. 2) GO TO 70     X0VG0630
C   **
C   DO 60 I = IY, IB             X0VG0640
C   K = K + 1                   X0VG0650
C   CALL CONTRB (I, I+1, TX, TY, UQ) X0VG0660
C   T(K) = UQ                   X0VG0670
C   CALL CONTRB (I, I-1, TX, TY, UQ) X0VG0680
C   T(K) = T(K) + UQ            X0VG0690
C   60 CONTINUE                  X0VG0700
C   70 CONTINUE                  X0VG0710
C   CALL CONTRB (NCPTS, NCPTS-1, TX, TY, UQ) X0VG0720
C   K = K + 1                   X0VG0730
C   T(K) = UQ                   X0VG0740
C   60 CONTINUE                  X0VG0750
C   70 CONTINUE                  X0VG0760
C   CALL CONTRB (NCPTS, NCPTS-1, TX, TY, UQ) X0VG0770
C   K = K + 1                   X0VG0780
C   T(K) = UQ                   X0VG0790
C   80 CONTINUE                  X0VG0800
C   **
C   IF (K .GT. 200) GO TO 90     X0VG0810
C   **
C   TX = XSTF                  X0VG0820
C   TY = YSTF                  X0VG0830
C   K = 200                     X0VG0840
C   GO TO 10                     X0VG0850
C   90 CONTINUE                  X0VG0860
C   RETURN                      X0VG0870
C   ENTRY FLOCAL                X0VG0880
C   USUM = USUM1 * (TY * CS - TX * SN) X0VG0890
C   **
C   CALL CONTRB ( 1, 2, TX, TY, UQ) X0VG0900
C   USUM = USUM + UQ * GAMMA(1)    X0VG0910
C   **
C   DO 100 IY = 2, NE            X0VG0920
C   CALL CONTRB ( IY, IY+1, TX, TY, UQ) X0VG0930
C   USUM = USUM + UQ * GAMMA(IY)    X0VG0940
C   CALL CONTRB ( IY, IY-1, TX, TY, UQ) X0VG0950
C   USUM = USUM + UQ * GAMMA(IY)    X0VG0960
C   100 CONTINUE                  X0VG0970
C   **
C   CALL CONTRB (NPTS, NPTS-1, TX, TY, UQ) X0VG0980
C   USUM = USUM + UQ * GAMMA(NPTS)  X0VG0990
C   **
C   VORTEX CONTROL POINTS ON SLAT X0VG1000
C   **
C   IF (NVOR .EQ. 0) GO TO 130    X0VG1010
C   IY = NCTS + 1                 X0VG1020
C   **
C   IF (NVOR .EQ. 0) GO TO 130    X0VG1030
C   IY = NCTS + 1                 X0VG1040
C   **
C   IF (NVOR .EQ. 0) GO TO 130    X0VG1050
C   IY = NCTS + 1                 X0VG1060
C   **
C   IF (NVOR .EQ. 0) GO TO 130    X0VG1070
C   IY = NCTS + 1                 X0VG1080

```

# Contrails

```

        CALL CONTRB (NCTS, IY, TX, TY, UQ)           X0VG1090
        USUM = USUM + UQ * GAMMA(NCTS)               X0VG1100
C ** IF (IY .EQ. NSOR1) GO TO 130                X0VG1110
      NVORM1 = NVORT - 1                            X0VG1120
      IF (NVOR .EQ. 2) GO TO 120                  X0VG1130
      DO 110 I = IY, NVORM1                         X0VG1140
      CALL CONTRB (I, I + 1, TX, TY, UQ)             X0VG1150
      USUM = USUM + UQ * GAMMA(I)                  X0VG1160
      CALL CONTRB (I, I - 1, TX, TY, UQ)             X0VG1170
      USUM = USUM + UQ * GAMMA(I)                  X0VG1180
110   CONTINUE                                     X0VG1190
120   CONTINUE                                     X0VG1200
      CALL CONTRB (NVORT, NVORM1, TX, TY, UQ)       X0VG1210
      USUM = USUM + UQ * GAMMA(NVORT)              X0VG1220
130   CONTINUE                                     X0VG1230
C ** SOURCE CONTROL POINTS ON SLAT               X0VG1240
C ** IF (NSOR .EQ. 0) GO TO 160                 X0VG1250
      IY = NSOR1 + 1                               X0VG1260
      CALL CONTRB (NSOR1, IY, TX, TY, UQ)            X0VG1270
      USUM = USUM + UQ * GAMMA(NSOR1)              X0VG1280
C ** IF (NSOR1 .EQ. NCPTS) GO TO 160             X0VG1290
      IF (NSOR .EQ. 2) GO TO 150                  X0VG1300
C ** DO 140 I = IY, IB                           X0VG1310
      CALL CONTRB (I, I + 1, TX, TY, UQ)             X0VG1320
      USUM = USUM + UQ * GAMMA(I)                  X0VG1330
      CALL CONTRB (I, I - 1, TX, TY, UQ)             X0VG1340
      USUM = USUM + UQ * GAMMA(I)                  X0VG1350
140   CONTINUE                                     X0VG1360
150   CONTINUE                                     X0VG1370
      CALL CONTRB (NCPTS, NCPTS - 1, TX, TY, UQ)    X0VG1380
      USUM = USUM + UQ * GAMMA(NCPTS)              X0VG1390
160   CONTINUE                                     X0VG1400
      RETURN                                         X0VG1410
      END                                            X0VG1420
                                                X0VG1430
                                                X0VG1440
                                                X0VG1450
                                                X0VG1460
                                                X0VG1470

```

# Contrails

```

SUBROUTINE FRCE          XOVU0010
C **                      XOVU0020
C **                      XOVU0030
C          SUBROUTINE FRCE WRITES THE FORCE COEFFICIENTS XOVU0040
C **                      XOVU0050
COMMON /BLKA/ IND(30),NCPTS,NSTLNS,NVLPTS,NPNTS,IR      XOVU0060
COMMON /BLKB/ XLE,YLE,XTF,YTE,XMBAR,YMBAR,USUBI,CREF,XSUBC,DLTLMN,XOVU0070
1          DLTALN,DLTALM,TOLLM,CRF,CREFSQ                XOVU0080
COMMON /BLKC/ ALPHA,XS(10),YS(10),XV(100),YV(100),X(200),Y(200) XOVU0090
COMMON /BLKD/ CS,SN,XBP(200),YBP(200),COSSLP(200),SINSLP(200) XOVUC100
COMMON /PLKE/ U(200),V(200),CPUP(200),CPLR(200),CPM(200)   XOVUC110
COMMON /BLK1/ NVOR,NSOR,MCP,MCPF,NMOD,NPTS,NB,NCTS,NSOR1,NVORT XOVU0120
COMMON /BLKK/ SCOSLP(160), CPSLAT(160), SSINLP(160), XSLAT(161) XOVU0130
1          , XXBP(160), YSLAT(161), YYBP(160)             XOVU0140
C **                      XOVU0150
CN2T = 0.0            XOVU0160
CL1T = 0.0            XOVU0170
CC2T = 0.0            XOVU0180
CD1T = 0.0            XOVU0190
CM2T = 0.0            XOVU0200
IF (IND(4).EQ.1) GO TO 10          XOVU0210
WRITE (6,20)          XOVU0220
CALL SBFRCE (CPSLAT, XSLAT, YSLAT, XXBP, YYBP, SCOSLP, SSINLP, 1 XOVU0230
160 , 161, CN2, CL1, CC2, CD1, CM2, CS, SN)           XOVU0240
CN2T = CN2T + CN2            XOVU0250
CL1T = CL1T + CL1            XOVU0260
CC2T = CC2T + CC2            XOVU0270
CD1T = CD1T + CD1            XOVU0280
CM2T = CM2T + CM2            XOVU0290
WRITE (6,30) CN2, CL1, CC2, CD1, CM2, XMBAR, YMBAR    XOVU0300
C **                      XOVU0310
10 CONTINUE          XOVU0320
WRITE (6,40)          XOVU0330
CALL SBFRCE (CPM, X, Y, XBP, YBP, COSSLP, SINSLP, NB     XOVU0340
1 , NPTS, CN2, CL1, CC2, CD1, CM2, CS, SN)           XOVU0350
CN2T = CN2T + CN2            XOVU0360
CL1T = CL1T + CL1            XOVU0370
CC2T = CC2T + CC2            XOVU0380
CD1T = CD1T + CD1            XOVU0390
CM2T = CM2T + CM2            XOVU0400
WRITE (6,30) CN2, CL1, CC2, CD1, CM2, XMBAR, YMBAR    XOVU0410
WRITE (6,50)          XOVU0420
WRITE (6,30) CN2T, CL1T, CC2T, CD1T, CM2T, XMBAR, YMBAR XOVU0430
RETURN                XOVU0440
C                      XOVU0450
20 FORMAT (1H1, 35H*** FORCE COEFFICIENTS FOR SLAT *** ) XOVU0460
30 FORMAT (1H0, 12X, 37HNORMAL FORCE COEFFICIENT          =, F10.6 XOVU0470
1/      1H0, 12X, 37HLIFT COEFFICIENT                  =, F10.6 XOVU0480
2/      1H0, 12X, 37HCORDDWISE FORCE COEFFICIENT       =, F10.6 XOVU0490
3/      1H0, 12X, 37HDRAIG COEFFICIENT                 =, F10.6 XOVU0500
4/      1H0, 12X, 37HPITCHING MOMENT COEFFICIENT      =, F10.6 XOVU0510
5/      1H0, 12X, 37HPOINT ABOUT WHICH MOMENTS ARE TAKEN (, F8.4, XOVU0520
6      1H, F8.4, 1H) // 1                                XOVU0530
40 FORMAT (1H1, 43H*** FORCE COEFFICIENTS FOR MAIN AIRFOIL *** ) XOVU0540
50 FORMAT (1H1, 32H*** TOTAL FORCE COEFFICIENTS *** )   XOVU0550
END                  XOVU0560

```

# Controls

```

SUBROUTINE GEOM                               XOVL0010
C **                                         XOVL0020
COMMON /BLKA/ IND(30), NCPTS, NSTLNS, NVLPTS, NPNTS, IB   XOVL0030
COMMON /BLKC/ ALPHA, XS(10), YS(10), XV(100), YV(100), X(200), Y(200) XOVL0040
COMMON /BLKD/ CS, SN, XBP(200), YBP(200), COSSLP(200), SINSLP(200) XOVL0050
COMMON /BLK1/ NVOR, NSOR, MCPS, MCPF, NMOD, NPTS, NB, NCTS, NSOR1, NVORT XOVL0060
DIMENSION HD(9)                                XOVL0070
DATA HD / 10H , 10H IND, 10HEX                XOVL0080
1      , 10H X      , 10H Y      , 10H               XOVL0090
2      , 10H XBP    , 10H YBP    , 10H SLOPE /     XOVL0100
C **
C **          SUBROUTINE 'GEOM' CALCULATES AND WRITES THE BOUNDARY XOVL0110
C **          POINT COORDINATES, AND THE SLOPE ASSOCIATED WITH EACH XOVL0120
C **          BOUNDARY POINT.  THE COORDINATES OF THE POINT ASSOCIATED XOVL0130
C **          WITH EACH BOUNDARY POINT ARE ALSO WRITTEN... XOVL0140
C **                                                 XOVL0150
C **                                                 XOVL0160
C **                                                 XOVL0170
C **                                                 XOVL0180
C **                                                 XOVL0190
C **                                                 XOVL0200
C **                                                 XOVL0210
C **                                                 XOVL0220
C **                                                 XOVL0230
C **                                                 XOVL0240
C **                                                 XOVL0250
C **                                                 XOVL0260
C **                                                 XOVL0270
C **                                                 XOVL0280
C **                                                 XOVL0290
C **                                                 XOVL0300
C **                                                 XOVL0310
C **                                                 XOVL0320
C **                                                 XOVL0330
C **                                                 XOVL0340
C **                                                 XOVL0350
C **                                                 XOVL0360
C **                                                 XOVL0370
C **                                                 XOVL0380
C **                                                 XOVL0390
APHA=ALPHA/57.29578
SN=SIN(APHA)
CS=COS(APHA)
WRITE (6,20)
WRITE (6,30) HD
DO 10 IZ=1, NB
IY = IZ + 1
XBP(IZ)= (X(IZ) + X(IY))/2.
YBP(IZ)= (Y(IZ) + Y(IY))/2.
CALL DSTSQD (X(IZ), Y(IZ), X(IY), Y(IY), S, T, D1, D2, 1)
CALL SLPCLR (SLPE, S, T)
COSSLP(IZ) = S/D2
SINSLP(IZ) = T/D2
WRITE (6,40) IZ, X(IZ), Y(IZ), XBP(IZ), YBP(IZ), SLPE
CONTINUE
10 WRITE (6,50) IZ,X(IZ),Y(IZ)
RETURN
FORMAT (1H1, 20X, 23HAIRFOIL DEFINING POINTS )
FORMAT (1H0, 9A10)
FORMAT (19X, I3, 1H., 4X, 4(F10.5, 5X), 4X, F9.5)
FORMAT (19X, I3, 1H., 4X, 2(F10.5, 5X))
END

```

# *Controls*

```
SUBROUTINE KEOF (TAPENO, KIND, KSUBR, KSTMT) X0VB0010
C ** X0VB0011
C ** SUBROUTINE KEOF WRITES THE LOCATION OF AN UNEXPECTED X0VB0012
C ** END OF FILE DURING A READ OPERATION X0VB0013
C ** X0VB002
C ** IF (KIND .NE. C) GO TO 10 X0VB0030
C ** WRITE (6,30) X0VB0040
C ** GO TO 20 X0VB0050
10  CONTINUE X0VB0060
      WRITE (6,40) TAPENO, KSUBR, KSTMT X0VB0070
20  CONTINUE X0VB0080
      CALL EXIT X0VB0090
      RETURN X0VB0100
C X0VB0110
30  FORMAT (22H THIS JOB IS COMPLETE.) X0VB0120
40  FORMAT (32H UNEXPECTED END OF FILE ON UNIT , I3 /
      L      15H IN SUBROUTINE , A6, 11H STATEMENT , I6 ) X0VB0130
      END X0VB0140
                           X0VB0150
```

# Contrails

```

SUBROUTINE MTRXGN          XOVN0010
C **                      XOVN0011
C **      SUBROUTINE MTRXGN GENERATES THE MATRIX TO BE SOLVED XOVN0012
C **                      XOVN0013
C **                      XOVN0020
C
COMMON /BLKA/ IND(30),NCPTS,NSTLNS,NVLPTS,NPNTS,IB          XOVN0030
COMMON /BLKB/ XLE,YLE,XTE,YTE,XMBAR,YMBAR,USUBI,CREF,XSUBC,DLTLMN, XOVN0040
1   DLTALN,DLTALM,TOLLMT,CRT,CRFSQ                      XOVN0050
COMMON /BLKC/ ALPHA,XS(10),YS(10),XV(100),YV(100),X(200),Y(200) XOVN0060
COMMON /BLKD/ CS,SN,XBP(200),YBP(200),COSSLP(200),SINSLP(200) XOVN0070
COMMON /BLKE/ U(200),V(200),CPUP(200),CPLR(200),CPM(200)      XOVN0080
COMMON /BLK1/ NVOR,NSOR,MCPS,MCPF,NMOD,NPTS,NB,NCTS,NSOR1,NVORT XOVN0090
COMMON /BLK2/ CPMOD(50)                                     XOVN0100
COMMON /BLK3/ XSLE, YSLE, XSTE, YSTE                      XOVN0110
DIMENSION A(201), E(4)                                     XOVN0120
EQUIVALENCE (E(1), XSLE)                                 XOVN0130
REWIND 9                                     XOVN0150
NSING = 6                                     XOVN0160
IBM5 = IB - NSING + 1                         XOVN0170
NL = NCTS - MCPS                                XOVN0180
IF (IND(1).EQ. 1) GO TO 50                      XOVN0190
DO 20 IZ=1,NB                                     XOVN0200
CALL VELOC (U0, V0, XBP(IZ), YBP(IZ), VM, IZ)          XOVN0210
A(NPNTS) = V0 * COSSLP(IZ) - U0 * SINSLP(IZ)          XOVN0220
WRITE (11) (U(J),V(J),J=1,NCPTS)                  XOVN0230
IF (IND(8).NE.0) WRITE (6,190) IZ,(J,U(J),V(J),J=1,NCPTS) XOVN0240
DO 10 IY=1,NCPTS                                  XOVN0250
A(IY) = U(IY) * SINSLP(IZ) - V(IY) * COSSLP(IZ)      XOVN0260
10 CONTINUE                                         XOVN0270
IF (IND(8).NE. 0) WRITE (6,200) IZ, (J, A(J), J = 1, NPNTS) XOVN0280
WRITE (9) (A(J), J = 1, NPNTS )                  XOVN0290
20 CONTINUE                                         XOVN0300
IF (IND(4).EQ. 1) GO TO 90                      XOVN0310
DO 40 IZ = 1, NMOD                                XOVN0320
A(NPNTS) = CPMOD(IZ)                            XOVN0330
DO 30 IY=1, NCPTS                                XOVN0340
A(IY) = C.0                                      XOVN0350
30 CONTINUE                                         XOVN0360
A(MCPS+IZ-1) = 1.0                               XOVN0370
I = IZ + NPTS                                    XOVN0380
IF (IND(8).NE. 0) WRITE (6,200) I, (J, A(J), J = 1, NPNTS) XOVN0390
WRITE (9) (A(J), J = 1, NPNTS)                  XOVN0400
40 CONTINUE                                         XOVN0410
GO TO 90                                         XOVN0420
50 CONTINUE                                         XOVN0430
DO 80 IZ = 1, NB                                XOVN0440
CALL VELOC (U0, V0, XBP(IZ), YBP(IZ), VM, IZ)          XOVN0450
A (NPNTS) = USUBI * (SN * COSSLP(IZ) - CS * SINSLP(IZ)) XOVN0460
WRITE (11) (U(J),V(J),J = 1, NCPTS)                XOVN0470
IF (IND(8).NE. 0) WRITE (6,190) IZ, (J, U(J), V(J), J = 1, NCPT XOVN0480
1S1
DO 60 IY = 1, NCPTS                            XOVN0490
A(IY) = U(IY) * SINSLP(IZ) - V(IY) * COSSLP(IZ)      XOVN0500
CONTINUE                                         XOVN0510
IF (IND(8).NE. 0) WRITE (6,200) IZ, (J, A(J), J = 1, NPNTS) XOVN0520
WRITE (9) (A(J), J = 1, NPNTS)                  XOVN0530
60 CONTINUE                                         XOVN0540

```

# Controls

```

IF (IZ.LT.MCPS.OR.IZ.GT.MCPF.OR.IND(4).EQ.1) GO TO 80 XOVN0550
A(NPNTS) = USUBI * (SQRT(1.0 - CPMOD(IZ-MCPS+1))- CS * XOVN0560
1 COSSLB(IZ) - SN * SINSLP(IZ)) XOVN0570
DO 70 IY = 1, NCPTS XOVN0580
A(IY) = U(IY) * COSSLB(IZ) + V(IY) * SINSLP(IZ) XOVN0590
IF (IY .EQ. IZ .OR. IY .EQ. IZ + 1) A(IY) = A(IY) - 0.25 XOVN0600
70 CONTINUE XOVN0610
I = NL + IZ XOVN0620
IF (IND(8) .NE. 0) WRITE (6,200) I , (J, A(J), J = 1, NPNTS) XOVN0630
WRITE (9) (A(J), J = 1, NPNTS) XOVN0640
80 CONTINUE XOVN0650
90 CONTINUE XOVN0660
DO 100 I=2,NPNTS XOVN0670
A(I) = 0.0 XOVN0680
100 CONTINUE XOVN0690
A(NPNTS) = 1.0 XOVN0700
A(1) = 1.0 XOVN0710
IF (IND(8) .NE. 0) WRITE (6,200) NPTS, (J, A(J), J = 1, NPNTS) XOVN0720
WRITE (9) (A(J), J = 1, NPNTS) XOVN0730
IF (IND(4) .EQ. 1) GO TO 180 XOVN0740
DO 120 IZ = 1, 2 XOVN0750
IZ2 = IZ + IZ XOVN0760
I = IZ2 - 1 XOVN0770
CALL VELOC (U0, V0, E(I), F(IZ2), VM, 202) XOVN0780
DO 110 IY = 1, NCPTS XOVN0790
A(IY) = U(IY) XOVN0800
110 CONTINUE XOVN0810
A(NPNTS) = - U0 XOVN0820
IY = IBM5 + I XOVN0830
IF (IND(8) .NE. 0) WRITE (6,200) IY, (J, A(J), J = 1, NPNTS) XOVN0840
WRITE (9) (A(J), J = 1, NPNTS) XOVN0850
DO 120 IY = 1, NCPTS XOVN0860
A(IY) = V(IY) XOVN0870
120 CONTINUE XOVN0880
A(NPNTS) = - V0 XOVN0890
IY = IBM5 + TZ2 XOVN0900
IF (IND(8) .NE. 0) WRITE (6,200) IY, (J, A(J), J = 1, NPNTS) XOVN0910
WRITE (9) (A(J), J = 1, NPNTS) XOVN0920
130 CONTINUE XOVN0930
A(NPNTS) = 0.0 XOVN0940
DO 140 IY=1, NVORT XOVN0950
A(IY) = 0.0 XOVN0960
140 CONTINUE XOVN0970
D1 = 0. XOVN0980
DO 150 IY=NSOR1, IB XOVN0990
CALL DSTSDQ (X(IY),Y(IY),X(IY+1),Y(IY+1),X3,Y3,0,D2,1) XOVN1000
A(IY) = D1 + D2 XOVN1010
D1 = D2 XOVN1020
150 CONTINUE XOVN1030
A(NCPTS) = D1 XOVN1040
IF (IND(8) .NE. 0) WRITE (6,200) IB , (J, A(J), J = 1, NPNTS) XOVN1050
WRITE (9) (A(J), J = 1, NPNTS) XOVN1060
C ***
CALL FLOSAT (USUM, TX, TY) XOVN1070
DO 160 IY = 1, NCPTS XOVN1080
A(IY) = U(IY) - V(IY) XOVN1090
                                         XOVN1100

```

# *Controls*

```
160  CONTINUE          XOVN1110
      A(NPNTS) = USUBI * (( YSTE - YSLE) * CS - (XSTE - XSLE) * SN)
C **          XOVN1120
      IF (IND(8).EQ.0) GO TO 170          XOVN1130
      WRITE (6,210) NCPTS, (J, U(J), V(J), J = 1, NCPTS)          XOVN1140
      WRITE (6,200) NCPTS, (J, A(J), J = 1, NPNTS)          XOVN1150
170  CONTINUE          XOVN1160
      WRITE (9) (A(J), J = 1, NPNTS)          XOVN1170
180  CONTINUE          XOVN1180
C **          XOVN1190
      END FILE 1          XOVN1200
      REWIND 1          XOVN1210
      END FILE 9          XOVN1220
      REWIND 9          XOVN1230
      RETURN          XOVN1240
C          XOVN1250
190  FORMAT (//I12,10X,25HVELOCITY COMPONENTS (U,V)/,3(I5,1H.,2E14.6)) XOVN1260
200  FORMAT (I/I12,10X,22HINFLUENCE COEFFICIENTS/,5(I5,1H.,E20.8)) XOVN1270
210  FORMAT (//I12, 10X, 24HSTREAM FUNCTION (LE, TE) / 3(I5, 1H.,
1           2E14.6))          XOVN1280
      END          XOVN1290
                           XOVN1300
                           XOVN1310
```

# Controls

```

      SUBROUTINE PRSS                               X0VR0010
C **                                              X0VR0011
C **          SUBROUTINE PRSS DIRECTS THE CALCULATION AND WRITING X0VR0012
C **          OF THE PRESSURE COEFFICIENTS           X0VR0013
C **                                              X0VR0014
C **                                              X0VR0020
C **                                              X0VR0030
COMMON /BLKA/ IND(30),NCPTS,NSTLNS,NVLPTS,NPNTS,IB   X0VR0040
COMMON /BLKB/ XLE,YLE,XTE,YTE,XMBAR,YMBAR,USUBI,CREF,XSUBC,DLTLMN,X0VR0050
1     DLTLN,DLTALM,TOLLMT,CRT,CRFSQ
COMMON /BLKC/ ALPHA,XS(10),YS(10),XV(100),YV(100),X(200) X0VR0060
COMMON /BLKD/ CS,SN,XBP(200),YBP(200),COSSL(200),SINSLP(200) X0VR0070
COMMON /BLKE/ U(200),V(200),CPUP(200),CPLR(200),CPM(200) X0VR0080
COMMON /BLKG/ GAMMA(200)                                X0VR0090
COMMON /BLK1/ NVOR,NSOR,MCPS,MCPF,NMOD,NPTS,NB,NCTS,NSOR1,NVORT X0VR0110
LOGICAL BLIP                                         X0VR0120
C **                                              X0VR0130
DATA KNSUB / 4HPRSS/
BLIP = .TRUE.
DO 30 IZ=1,NR
IY = IZ + 1
READ (1) (U(J),V(J),J=1,NCPTS)
IF (EOF(5) .NE. 0.0) CALL KEOF (5, 1, KNSUB, 114)
UVT = USUBI * CS
VVT = USUBI * SN
DO 10 K=1, NCPTS
UVT = UVT + U(K) * GAMMA(K)
10  VVT = VVT + V(K) * GAMMA(K)
CALL CLCR (GAMMA(IZ),GAMMA(IY),UVT,VVT,COSSL(IZ),SINSLP(IZ),
1       CPUP(IZ),CPLR(IZ))
IF (IND(8).NE.0) WRITE (6,40) IZ,GAMMA(IZ),UVT,VVT,COSSL(IZ),
1       SINSLP(IZ),CPUP(IZ)
CPM(IZ)= CPUP(IZ)
IF (XBP(IZ).LE.X(IZ)) GO TO 20
IF (BLIP) IULT = IZ
BLIP = .FALSE.
20  CONTINUE
30  CONTINUE
REWIND 1
WRITE (6,50)
CALL CRWTB (CPUP,CPLR,CPM,IB)
RETURN
C
40  FORMAT (20X,13HPRESSURE CUMP/(I10,6E15.6))
50  FORMAT (1H1,63X,29HPRESSURE DISTRIBUTION ON WING)
END

```

# Controls

```

SUBROUTINE RD                               XOVJ0010
COMMON /BLKA/ IND(30),NCPTS,NSTLNS,NVLPTS,NPNTS,IB      XOVJ0020
COMMON /BLKB/ XLE,YLE,XTE,YTE,XMBAR,YMBAR,USUBI,CREF,XSUBC,DLTLMN,XOVJ0030
1          DLTALN,DLTALM,TOLLMT,CRT,CRFSQ                XOVJ0040
COMMON /BLKC/ ALPHA,XS(10),YS(10),XV(100),YV(100),X(200)  XOVJ0050
COMMON /BLKJ/ TITLE(12)                         XOVJ0060
COMMON /BLK1/ NVOR,NSOR,MCPS,MCPF,NMOD,NPTS,NB,NCTS,NSOR1,NVORT XOVJ0070
COMMON /BLK2/ CPMOD(50)                        XOVJ0080
COMMON /BLK3/ XSLE, YSLE, XSTE, YSTE             XOVJ0090
DATA KNSUB /2HRD /                         XOVJ0100

C **          SUBROUTINE 'RD' PERFORMS THE INPUT FUNCTIONS FOR      XOVJ0110
C **          EACH PROBLEM.  THE NECESSARY VARIABLES ARE CHECKED FOR      XOVJ0120
C **          RANGE, AND ERRORS CAUSE PROBLEM REJECTION...           XOVJ0130
C **
C **          1 - SINGULARITY, INPUT (0)                                XOVJ0150
C **          CALCULATION (1)                                XOVJ0160
C **          2 - SHAPE OF SLAT REQUIRED, YES(0)                   XOVJ0170
C **          NO (1)                                         XOVJ0180
C **          4 - SLAT REQUIRED, YES(0)                                XOVJ0190
C **          NO (1)                                         XOVJ0200
C **          5 - PRESSURES REQUIRED... (0,1)                      XOVJ0210
C **          6 - FORCES REQUIRED WITH DETAILED OUTPUT, XOVJ0220
C **          FORCES REQUIRED WITH OUT DETAILED                  XOVJ0230
C **          OUTPUT, NO FORCES REQUIRED... (0,1,2) XOVJ0240
C **          8 - PRINT DUMP, NO (0)                                XOVJ0250
C **          YES (1)                                         XOVJ0260
C **
C **          -- NSTLNS - NUMBER OF STREAMLINES...                 XOVJ0270
C **          -- NVLPTS - NUMBER OF POINTS AT WHICH VELOCITY      XOVJ0280
C **          IS REQUIRED...                                XOVJ0290
C **          -- TITLE - PROBLEM INPUT TITLE...                  XOVJ0300
C **          -- XMBAR, YMBAR - COORDINATES ABOUT WHICH        XOVJ0310
C **          MOMENTS ARE CALCULATED...                    XOVJ0320
C **          -- USUBI - FREE STREAM VELOCITY...                XOVJ0330
C **          -- CREF - REFERENCE CHORD...                  XOVJ0340
C **          -- XTE, YTE - REFERENCE TRAILING EDGE       XOVJ0350
C **          -- XLE, YLE - REFERENCE LEADING EDGE       XOVJ0360
C **          -- XSUBC - X-VALUE TO WHICH STREAMLINES ARE    XOVJ0370
C **          CALCULATED...                                XOVJ0380
C **          -- DLTLMN - MINIMUM DELTA-L...                XOVJ0390
C **          -- DLTALN - NOMINAL DELTA-L...                XOVJ0400
C **          -- DLTALM - MAXIMUM DELTA-L...                XOVJ0410
C **          -- TOLLMT - TOLERANCE USED IN CALCULATING     XOVJ0420
C **          STREAMLINES...                                XOVJ0430
C **          -- ALPHA - ANGLE/S OF ATTACK...               XOVJ0440
C **          -- XS, YS - COORDINATES AT WHICH STREAMLINES   XOVJ0450
C **          BEGIN...                                 XOVJ0460
C **          -- XV, YV - COORDINATES AT WHICH VELOCITY IS TO XOVJ0470
C **          BE CALCULATED...                            XOVJ0480
C **          -- X, Y - COORDINATES OF CORNER POINTS...     XOVJ0490
C **          XOVJ0500
C
READ (5,160) (TITLE(I), I = 1, 6), IK, (TITLE(I), I = 7, 12) XOVJ0510
IF (EOF(5) .NE. 0.0) CALL KEOF (5, 0, KNSUB, 101)          XOVJ0520
READ (5,170) IND                                         XOVJ0530
IF (EOF(5) .NE. 0.0) CALL KEOF (5, 1, KNSUB, 102)          XOVJ0540
DO 10 I = 1, 15                                         XOVJ0550
IF (IND(I) .LT. 0) WRITE (6,190) I                         XOVJ0560

```

# Contrails

```

10    CONTINUE          XOVJ0570
C **                           XOVJ0580
C **                           XOVJ0590
      READ (5,170) NPTS, NVOR, NSOR, MCPS, NSTLNS, NVLPTS
      IF (EOF(5) .NE. 0.0) CALL KEOF (5, 1, KNSUB, 103)
      IF ((NSTLNS .GE. 01 .AND. (NSTLNS .LE. 101)) GO TO 20
      WRITE (6,200)
      CALL EXIT
20    CONTINUE          XOVJ0600
      IF ((NVLPTS .GE. 0) .AND. (NVLPTS .LE. 100)) GO TO 30
      WRITE (6,210)
      CALL EXIT
30    CONTINUE          XOVJ0610
      IF ((IND(5) .LE. 1) .AND. (IND(6) .LE. 2)) GO TO 40
      WRITE (6,220)
      CALL EXIT
40    CONTINUE          XOVJ0620
      READ (5,180) XMBAR, YMBAR
      IF (EOF(5) .NE. 0.0) CALL KEOF (5, 1, KNSUB, 104)
      READ (5, 180) USUBT, XLE, YLE, XTE,YTE
      READ (5, 180) XSLE, YSLF, XSTE, YSTE
      IF (EOF(5) .NE. 0.0) CALL KEOF (5, 1, KNSUB, 105)
      CALL DSTSQD (XTE,YTE,XLE,YLE,XDF,YDF,CRFSQ,CREF,1)
      IF (CREF .GE. 1.0 E-06) GO TO 50
      WRITE (6,230)
      CALL EXIT
50    CONTINUE          XOVJ0630
      READ (5,180) ALPHA
      IF (EOF(5) .NE. 0.0) CALL KEOF (5, 1, KNSUB, 106)
      NSING = 6
      NMOD = NVOR + NSOR - NSING
      NVORT = NPTS + NVOR
      NSOR1 = NVORT + 1
      NCPTS = NVORT + NSUR
      MCPF = MCPS + NMOD-1
      MB = NPTS - 1
      NCTS = NPTS + 1
      NPNTS = NCPTS + 1
      IB = NCPTS - 1
      IF (NMOD .GT. 0) GO TO 60
      IF ((NSOR+NVOR) .LE. 0) GO TO 60
      WRITE (6,240)
      CALL EXIT
60    CONTINUE          XOVJ0640
      IF ((NCPTS .GT. 0) .AND. (NCPTS .LE. 200)) GO TO 70
      WRITE (6,250)
      CALL EXIT
70    CONTINUE          XOVJ0650
      IF ((NPTS .GT. 0).AND.(NVOR .GE. 0).AND.(NSOR .GE. 0)) GO TO 80
      WRITE (6,260)
      CALL EXIT
80    CONTINUE          XOVJ0660
      IF (IND(1) .EQ. 1) GO TO 100
      IF ((MCPS .GE. NCTS) .AND. (MCPF .LE. NPNTS)) GO TO 90
      WRITE (6,270)
      CALL EXIT
      XOVJ0670
      XOVJ0680
      XOVJ0690
      XOVJ0700
      XOVJ0710
      XOVJ0720
      XOVJ0730
      XOVJ0740
      XOVJ0750
      XOVJ0760
      XOVJ0770
      XOVJ0780
      XOVJ0790
      XOVJ0800
      XOVJ0810
      XOVJ0820
      XOVJ0830
      XOVJ0840
      XOVJ0850
      XOVJ0860
      XOVJ0870
      XOVJ0880
      XOVJ0890
      XOVJ0900
      XOVJ0910
      XOVJ0920
      XOVJ0930
      XOVJ0940
      XOVJ0950
      XOVJ0960
      XOVJ0970
      XOVJ0980
      XOVJ0990
      XOVJ1000
      XOVJ1010
      XOVJ1020
      XOVJ1030
      XOVJ1040
      XOVJ1050
      XOVJ1060
      XOVJ1070
      XOVJ1080
      XOVJ1090
      XOVJ1100
      XOVJ1110

```

# Controls

```

90    CONTINUE          XOVJ1120
      GO TO 110          XOVJ1130
100   CONTINUE          XOVJ1140
      IF ((MCPS .GT. 0) .AND. (MCPF .LE. NPTS)) GO TO 110  XOVJ1150
      WRITE (6,270)          XOVJ1160
      CALL EXIT          XOVJ1170
110   CONTINUE          XOVJ1180
      READ (5,180) (X(I),Y(I),I=1,NPTS)          XOVJ1190
      IF (EOF(5) .NE. 0.0) CALL KEOF (5, 1, KNSUB, 107)  XOVJ1200
      IF (IND(4) .GT. 0) GO TO 120          XOVJ1210
      READ (5,180) (X(I+NPTS),Y(I+NPTS),I=1,NVOR)          XOVJ1220
      IF (EOF(5) .NE. 0.0) CALL KEOF (5, 1, KNSUB, 108)  XOVJ1230
      READ (5,180) (X(I),Y(I),I=NSOR1, NCPTS)          XOVJ1240
      IF (EOF(5) .NE. 0.0) CALL KEOF (5, 1, KNSUB, 109)  XOVJ1250
      READ (5,180) (CPMOD(I), I = 1, NMOD)          XOVJ1260
      IF (EOF(5) .NE. 0.0) CALL KEOF (5, 1, KNSUB, 110)  XOVJ1270
120   CONTINUE          XOVJ1280
      IF (USUBI.EQ.0) USUBI = 1.          XOVJ1290
      IF (NSTLNS .EQ. 0) GO TO 140          XOVJ1300
      READ (5,180) XSURC,DLTLMN,DLTALN,DLTALM,TOLLMT,CRT  XOVJ1310
      IF (EOF(5) .NE. 0.0) CALL KEOF (5, 1, KNSUB, 111)  XOVJ1320
      IF ((DLTLMN .LE. DLTALN) .AND. (DLTALN .LE. DLTALM)) GO TO 130  XOVJ1330
      WRITE (6,280)          XOVJ1340
      CALL EXIT          XOVJ1350
130   CONTINUE          XOVJ1360
      READ (5,180) (XS(I), YS(I), I = 1, NSTLNS)          XOVJ1370
      IF (EOF(5) .NE. 0.0) CALL KEOF (5, 1, KNSUB, 112)  XOVJ1380
140   CONTINUE          XOVJ1390
      IF (NVLPTS .EQ. 0) GO TO 150          XOVJ1400
      READ (5,180) (XV(I), YV(I), I = 1, NVLPTS )          XOVJ1410
      IF (EOF(5) .NE. 0.0) CALL KEOF (5, 1, KNSUB, 113)  XOVJ1420
150   CONTINUE          XOVJ1430
      CALL WRTE          XOVJ1440
      RETURN          XOVJ1450
C
160   FORMAT (6A10, 4X, II / 6A10 )          XOVJ1460
170   FORMAT (15I3)          XOVJ1470
180   FORMAT (6F10.0)          XOVJ1480
190   FORMAT (1H0, 48H*** IN SUBROUTINE RD IND(I) IS LESS THAN ZERO I=, XOVJ1490
      1     I3, 4H *** )          XOVJ1500
200   FORMAT (1H0, 29H*** INPUT ERROR IN NSTLNS *** )          XOVJ1510
210   FORMAT (1H0, 29H*** INPUT ERROR IN NVLPTS *** )          XOVJ1520
220   FORMAT (1H0, 48H*** INPUT ERROR IN OPTION INDICATORS 5 AND 6 *** XOVJ1530
      1)          XOVJ1540
230   FORMAT (1H0, 48H*** LEADING AND TRAILING EDGE ARE COINCIDENT *** XOVJ1550
      1)          XOVJ1560
240   FORMAT (1H0, 58H*** INPUT ERROR IN NUMBER OF SCURCES AND / OR VORXOVJ1580
      ITICES *** )          XOVJ1590
250   FORMAT (1H0, 48H*** INPUT ERROR,NO. OF CONTROL PTS. IN ERROR *** XOVJ1600
      1)          XOVJ1610
260   FORMAT (1H0, 65H*** INPUT ERROR IN NUMBER OF CCRNER, VORTEX, OR SXOVJ1620
      SOURCE POINTS *** )          XOVJ1630
270   FORMAT (1H0, 60H*** INPUT ERROR OF INDEXES OF PRESSURES TO BE SPEXOVJ1640
      ICIFIED *** )          XOVJ1650
280   FORMAT (1H0, 44H*** INPUT ERROR IN STREAMLINE INPUT CARD *** )  XOVJ1660
      END          XOVJ1670

```

# Controls

```

SUBROUTINE RMTVTY          XOVX0010
C **                      XOVX0020
COMMON /BLKA/ INC(30),NCPTS,NSTLNS,NVLPTS,NPNTS,IB      XOVX0030
COMMON /BLKB/ XLE,YLE,XTE,YTE,XMBAR,YMBAR,USUBI,CREF,XSUBC,DLTLMN,XOVX0040
1     DLTALN,DLTALM,TOLLMT,CRT,CRFSQ                  XOVX0050
COMMON /BLKC/ ALPHA,XS(10),YS(10),XV(100),YV(100),X(200),Y(200) XOVX0060
DIMENSION HD(11)           XOVX0070
DATA HD / 10H NU. , 10H XV , 10H YV
1     , 10H XV/CREF, 10H YV/CRE, 10HF MODULUS        XOVX0080
2     , 10H MAG, 10H U, 10H                           XOVX0100
3     , 10HV , 10H FLOW                            /XOVX0110
C **
C **          SUBROUTINE 'RMTVTY' FINDS THE VELOCITY AT ALL
C **          REMOTE POINTS... THE COORDINATES, VELOCITY CCMPONENTS,
C **          MODULUS AND MAGNITUDE ARE WRITTEN...
C **
      WRITE (6,20)
      WRITE (6,30) HD
      I = 0
DO 10 J = 1, NVLPTS
      CALL VELOC (U0,VO,XV(J),YV(J),VL,-1)
      CALL FLOCAL (USUM, XV(J), YV(J))
      XL = (XV(J) - XLE) / CREF
      YL = (YV(J) - YLF) / CREF
      TN = ATAN(VO/U0) * 57.29578
      WRITE (6,40) J, XV(J), YV(J), XL, YL, TN, VL, U0, VO, USUM
      I = I + 1
      IF (I .LT. 3) GO TO 10
      WRITE (6,30)
      I = 0
10    CONTINUE
      RETURN
C
20    FORMAT (1H1, 53X, 25HVELOCITY AT REMCTE POINTS / )
30    FORMAT (1H0, 11A10)
40    FORMAT (1X, 13, 3X, 2(F9.4, 3X), 6(F8.4, 3X), F10.5 )
END

```

# Controls

```

SUBROUTINE SBFRCE (CP, X, Y, XBP, YBP, COSSLP, SINSLP, NN      X0VV0010
1           , NNP1, CN2, CL1, CC2, CD1, CM2, CS, SN)          X0VV0020
C   **
COMMON /BLKA/ IND(30),NCPTS,NSTLNS,NVLPTS,NPNTS,IB          X0VV0030
COMMON /BLKB/ XLE,YLE,XTE,YTE,XMBAR,YMBAR,USUBI,CREF,XSUBC,DLTLMN,X0VV0040
1           DLTALN,DLTALM,TOLLMT,CRT,CRFSQ                  X0VV0050
C   **
DIMENSION HD(9), X(NNP1), Y(NNP1), XBP(NN), YBP(NN), COSSLP(NN) X0VV0060
1           , SINSLP(NN), CP(NN)                            X0VV0070
DATA HD / 10H          , 10H          , 10H          ,
1           , 10H          , 10H NO.        , 10H          DC-
2           , 10HN         , 1CH DC-C     , 10H          DC-M /
C   **
C   **          SUBROUTINE SBFRCE COMPUTES THE FORCE COEFFICIENTS X0VV0130
C   **          X0VV0140
C   **          X0VV0150
LMP1 = 1          X0VV0160
ICP1 = 1          X0VV0170
CPX = (CP(ICP1) + CP(ICP1 + NN - 1))/2.          X0VV0180
CN2 = 0.          X0VV0190
CC2 = 0.          X0VV0200
CM2 = 0.          X0VV0210
IF (IND(6).EQ.1) GO TO 10          X0VV0220
10          WRITE (6,70) HD          X0VV0230
CONTINUE          X0VV0240
DO 60 J = 1, NN          X0VV0250
LM = LMP1          X0VV0260
LMP1 = LM + 1          X0VV0270
IC = ICP1          X0VV0280
ICP1 = IC + 1          X0VV0290
IF (J.EQ.1) GO TO 20          X0VV0300
CP1 = CP2          X0VV0310
S1 = S2          X0VV0320
GO TO 30          X0VV0330
CONTINUE          X0VV0340
CALL DSTSQD (XBP(IC), YBP(IC), X(LM), Y(LM), XDF, YDF, S1, S1, 1) X0VV0350
CP1 = CPX          X0VV0360
CONTINUE          X0VV0370
A = 0.5 * (- S1)          X0VV0380
IF (J.EQ.NN) GO TO 40          X0VV0390
CALL DSTSQD (XBP(ICP1), YBP(ICP1), X(LMP1), Y(LMP1), XDF, YDF,
1           S2, S2, 1)          X0VV0400
CP2 = (S1 * CP(IC) + S2 * CP(ICP1))/(S1 + S2)          X0VV0410
GO TO 50          X0VV0420
CONTINUE          X0VV0430
CP2 = CPX          X0VV0440
CONTINUE          X0VV0450
DF1 = A * (CP1 + CP(IC))          X0VV0460
DF2 = A * (CP2 + CP(IC))          X0VV0470
DFN1 = DF1 * COSSLP(IC)          X0VV0480
DFN2 = DF2 * COSSLP(IC)          X0VV0490
DFC1 = - DF1 * SINSLP(IC)          X0VV0500
DFC2 = - DF2 * SINSLP(IC)          X0VV0510
DFN = (DFN1 + DFN2)/CREF          X0VV0520
DFC = (DFC1 + DFC2)/CREF          X0VV0530
DM = (DFN1 * (XMBAR - (XBP(IC) + X(LM))/2.))
1           - DFC1 * (YMBAR - (YBP(IC) + Y(LM))/2.)          X0VV0540
                                         X0VV0550
                                         X0VV0560

```

# *Controls*

```
2      + DFN2 * (XMBAR - (XBP(IC) + X(LMP1))/2.)          XOVV0570
3      - DFC2 * (YMBAR - (YBP(IC) + Y(LMP1))/2.))/CRFSQ    XOVV0580
IF (IND(6).EQ.0) WRITE (6,80) J, DFN, DFC, DM           XUVV0590
CN2 = CN2 + DFN                                         XOVV0600
CC2 = CC2 + DFC                                         XOVV0610
CM2 = CM2 + DM                                         XOVV0620
60 CONTINUE                                              XOVV0630
CL1= CN2 * CS - CC2 * SN                               XOVV0640
CD1= CN2 * SN + CC2 * CS                               XOVV0650
RETURN                                                 XOVV0660
C
70 FORMAT (1H0, 9A1C)                                     XOVV0670
80 FORMAT (4IX, I3, 5X, 3(5X, F9.4))                   XOVV0680
END                                                    XOVV0690
                                         XOVV0700
```

# Controls

```

SUBROUTINE SHAPE                               X0VP0010
C **                                              X0VP0011
C **      SUBROUTINE SHAPE COMPUTES AND WRITES THE GEOMETRY   X0VP0012
C **      OF THE LEADING EDGE SLAT                      X0VP0013
C **                                              X0VP0014
C **                                              X0VP0050
C
COMMON /BLKA/  INC(30),NCPTS,NSTLNS,NVLPTS,NPNTS,IB          X0VP0060
COMMON /BLKB/  XLE,YLE,XTE,YTE,XMBAR,YMBAR,USUBI,CREF,XSUBC,DLTLMN,X0VP0070
1     DLTALN,DLTALM,TOLLMT,CRT,CRFSQ           X0VP0080
COMMON /BLKJ/  TITLE(12)                                X0VP0090
COMMON /BLKK/  SCOSLP(160), CPSLAT(160), SSINLP(160), XSLAT(161) X0VP0100
1     , XXBP(160), YSLAT(161), YYBP(160)           X0VP0110
COMMON /BLK3/  XSLE, YSLE, XSTE, YSTE                X0VP0120
LOGICAL LOWER                                     X0VP0130
DIMENSION A(80), B(80), SX(81), SXH(80)            X0VP0140
1     , SY(81), SYH(80), U(80), VH(80), CAB(80)       X0VP0150
2     , G(3, 3), GA(3), DABUV(80), ANGAB(80), ANGU(80) X0VP0160
3     , ANDAB(80), ANDUV(80), GF(3), SAVAB(80)        X0VP0170
EQUIVALENCE (GA(1), DLAM), (GA(2), DMU), (GA(3), DL)    X0VP0180
DATA FIVE, RADCON / 5.0, 57.29578 /
DATA EPS, ACEPT, ZERO, PTTWO, HALF, ONE, ONE25, TWO   X0VP0190
1     /.00001, 0.0001 , 0.0, 0.2, 0.5, 1.0, 1.25, 2.0/ X0VP0200
DATA IZERO, IONE, ITWO, ITEN           / 0, 1, 2, 10 / X0VP0210
                                         X0VP0220
C                                         X0VP0230
C                                         X0VP0240
SX(1) = XSLF                                     X0VP0250
SY(1) = YSLE                                     X0VP0260
DELX = XSLE - XSTE                            X0VP0270
DELY = YSLE - YSTE                            X0VP0280
DELX2 = DELX * DELX                           X0VP0290
DELY2 = DELY * DELY                           X0VP0300
DIST2 = DELX2 + DELY2                         X0VP0310
IF (DIST2 .GE. EPS) GO TO 10                  X0VP0320
WRITE (6,430)
CALL EXIT                                      X0VP0330
10    CONTINUE                                     X0VP0340
DIST = SQRT (DIST2)                           X0VP0350
XMT = DIST * HALF                           X0VP0360
YSX = DELY / DELX                           X0VP0370
THETA = ATAN (YSX)                           X0VP0380
IF (ARS(YSX) .LT. EPS) YSX = ONE           X0VP0390
DMUSAV = - (EPS * YSX)                      X0VP0400
COSETA = COS(THETA)                         X0VP0410
SINETA = SIN(THETA)                         X0VP0420
SU2 = ONE / (USUBI * USUBI)                 X0VP0430
N = ITEN                                       X0VP0440
NT2 = N / ITWO                                 X0VP0450
NT3 = NT2 + IONE                             X0VP0460
C                                         X0VP0470
H = DIST * HALF                           X0VP0480
LOWER = .FALSE.                            X0VP0490
SIGN = ONE                                  X0VP0500
C                                         X0VP0510
C                                         X0VP0520
C                                         X0VP0530
C                                         X0VP0540
C                                         X0VP0550
C                                         X0VP0560
C                                         X0VP0570

```

# Controls

```

C      DEFINITION OF INITIAL UPPER OR LOWER SLAT SURFACE          X0VP0580
C
C      ITER = IZERO                                         X0VP0590
C      IT = IZERO                                         X0VP0600
C      DLAM = EPS                                         X0VP0610
C      DMU = DMUSAV                                       X0VP0620
C      SN = N                                           X0VP0630
C      SN = ONE / SN                                     X0VP0640
C      DL = DIST * SN * SQRT(TWO)                         X0VP0650
C      NM1 = N - IONE                                      X0VP0660
C      SX(N+1) = XSTE                                     X0VP0670
C      SY(N+1) = YSTE                                     X0VP0680
C      IF (INC(9) .EQ. 1) GO TO 171                      X0VP0691
C      YMT = H * SIGN                                     X0VP0700
C      XMR = XMT * COSETA - YMT * SINETA                X0VP0710
C      YMR = XMT * SINETA + YMT * COSETA                X0VP0720
C      XM = XMR + XSLE                                    X0VP0730
C      YM = YMR + YSLE                                    X0VP0740
C      SN2 = SN + SN                                     X0VP0750
C      AA = XMR * SN2                                    X0VP0760
C      BB = YMR * SN2                                    X0VP0770
C      THETA = ATAN2(BB, AA)                            X0VP0780
C      SUMA = FIVE * AA                                 X0VP0790
C      SUMB = FIVE * BB                                 X0VP0800
C
C      DO 30 I = 1, NT2                                X0VP0810
C      A(I) = AA                                         X0VP0820
C      B(I) = BB                                         X0VP0830
C      ANGAB(I) = THETA                               X0VP0840
C 30    CONTINUE                                         X0VP0850
C
C      AA = (XSTE - XM) * SN2                           X0VP0860
C      BB = (YSTE - YM) * SN2                           X0VP0870
C      THETA = ATAN2(BB, AA)                            X0VP0880
C      SUMA = SUMA + FIVE * AA                          X0VP0890
C      SUMB = SUMB + FIVE * BB                          X0VP0900
C      DO 40 I = NT3, N                                X0VP0910
C      A(I) = AA                                         X0VP0920
C      B(I) = BB                                         X0VP0930
C      ANGAB(I) = THETA                               X0VP0940
C 40    CONTINUE                                         X0VP0950
C      GO TO 140                                         X0VP0960
C 50    CONTINUE                                         X0VP0970
C
C      **                                                 X0VP0980
C      A RESTART WITH DOUBLE THE NUMBER OF PREVIOUS SEGMENTS   X0VP0990
C      UNTIL N = 80, WITH N = 80 ITERATE UNTIL CONVERGENCE     X0VP1000
C
C      **                                                 X0VP1010
C      DL = (DL + SAVDL) * HALF                           X0VP1020
C      SUMA = ZERO                                         X0VP1030
C      SUMB = ZERO                                         X0VP1040
C      DO 60 I = 1, N                                X0VP1050
C      ANGAB(I) = (ANGAB(I) + SAVAB(I)) * HALF           X0VP1060
C      A(I) = COS(ANGAB(I)) * DL                         X0VP1070
C      SUMA = SUMA + A(I)                                X0VP1080
C      B(I) = SIN(ANGAB(I)) * DL                         X0VP1090
C

```

# Controls

	SUMB = SUMB + B(I)	XOVP1130
60	CONTINUE	XOVP1140
	DNORMA = - DELX / SUMA	XOVP1150
	IF ((ABS(DELX).GT. ACCEPT).AND.(ABS(SUMB).GT. ACCEPT)) GO TO 70	XOVP1160
	DNORMB = ONE	XOVP1170
	GO TO 80	XOVP1180
70	CONTINUE	XOVP1190
	DNORMB = - DELY / SUMB	XOVP1200
80	CONTINUE	XOVP1210
	IF (IND(8) .EQ. IZERO) GO TO 90	XOVP1220
	WRITE (6,440) DNORMA, DNORMB	XOVP1230
90	CONTINUE	XOVP1240
	DORMDL = (DNORMA + CNORMB) * HALF	XOVP1250
	DL = DL * DORMDL	XOVP1260
	SUMA = SUMA * DORMDL	XOVP1270
	SUMB = SUMB * DORMDL	XOVP1280
	DO 100 I = IONE, N	XOVP1290
	A(I) = A(I) * DORMDL	XOVP1300
	B(I) = B(I) * DORMDL	XOVP1310
100	CONTINUE	XOVP1320
	DMU = (DMU + SAVMU) * HALF	XOVP1330
	DLAM = (DLAM + SAVLA) * HALF	XOVP1340
	IF (N .LE. 40) GO TO 120	XOVP1350
	IT = IT + IONE	XOVP1360
	DLDIF = DL - SAVDL	XOVP1370
	IF (SAVDL .GE. EPS) GO TO 110	XOVP1380
	WRITE (6,450)	XOVP1390
	CALL EXIT	XOVP1400
110	CONTINUE	XOVP1410
	DLDIF = ABS (DLDIF / SAVDL)	XOVP1420
	WRITE (6,460) IT, DLDIF	XOVP1430
	IF (DLDIF .LT. ACCEPT) GO TO 390	XOVP1440
	IF (IT .GT. ITEN) GO TO 380	XOVP1450
	GO TO 140	XOVP1460
120	CONTINUE	XOVP1470
	JL = N + N	XOVP1480
	JS = N	XOVP1490
	DO 130 I = 1, N	XOVP1500
	A(JL) = A(JS) * HALF	XOVP1510
	B(JL) = B(JS) * HALF	XOVP1520
	ANGAB(JL) = ANGAB(JS)	XOVP1530
	JL = JL - IONE	XOVP1540
	A(JL) = A(JL+1)	XOVP1550
	B(JL) = B(JL+1)	XOVP1560
	ANGAB(JL) = ANGAB(JS)	XOVP1570
	JL = JL - IONE	XOVP1580
	JS = JS - IONE	XOVP1590
130	CONTINUE	XOVP1600
	DL = DL * HALF	XOVP1610
	ITER = IZERO	XOVP1620
	N = N + N	XOVP1630
	SN = N	XOVP1640
	SN = ONE / SN	XOVP1650
	NM1 = N - IONE	XOVP1660
	SX(N+1) = XSTE	XOVP1670
	SY(N+1) = YSTE	XOVP1680

# Contrails

```

C ** . . .
140    CONTINUE                               X0VP1690
C ** IF (N .LT. 80) GO TO 160                 X0VP1700
      SAVDL = DL                                X0VP1710
      SAVMU = DMU                               X0VP1720
      SAVLA = DLAM                             X0VP1730
      DO 150 I = 1, N                           X0VP1740
      SAVAB(I) = ANGAB(I)                      X0VP1750
150    CONTINUE                               X0VP1760
160    CONTINUE                               X0VP1770
C
C       CALCULATE THE SEGMENTS AND THE VELOCITIES AT THE MIDPOINTS
C
      DO 170 I = 1, NM1                         X0VP1820
      SX(I+1) = SX(I) + A(I)                   X0VP1830
      SY(I+1) = SY(I) + B(I)                   X0VP1840
      SXH(I) = (SX(I+1) + SX(I)) * HALF        X0VP1850
      SYH(I) = (SY(I+1) + SY(I)) * HALF        X0VP1860
      CALL VELOC (UH(I), VH(I), SXH(I), SYH(I), W, IZERC)
      U(I) = UH(I) / W                          X0VP1870
      V(I) = VH(I) / W                          X0VP1880
170    CONTINUE                               X0VP1890
      GO TO 179                                 X0VP1900
171    CONTINUE                               X0VP1910
      READ (5, 172) (SX(I), SY(I), I = ITWO, ITEN) X0VP1911
172    FORMAT (6F10.0)                         X0VP1912
      DL = ZERO                                X0VP1913
      DO 174   I = IONE, ITEN                  X0VP1914
      A(I) = SX(I+1) - SX(I)                   X0VP1915
      B(I) = SY(I+1) - SY(I)                   X0VP1916
      ANGAB(I) = ATAN2(B(I), A(I))            X0VP1917
      DL = DL + SQRT (A(I) * A(I) + B(I) * B(I)) X0VP1918
174    CONTINUE                               X0VP1919
      DL = DL * 0.1                            X0VP1920
      DO 176   I = IONE, 9                     X0VP1921
      SXH(I) = (SX(I+1) + SX(I)) * HALF        X0VP1922
      SYH(I) = (SY(I+1) + SY(I)) * HALF        X0VP1923
      CALL VELOC (UH(I), VH(I), SXH(I), SYH(I), W, IZERO)
      U(I) = UH(I) / W                          X0VP1924
      V(I) = VH(I) / W                          X0VP1925
176    CONTINUE                               X0VP1926
179    CONTINUE                               X0VP1927
      SXH(N) = (SX(N) + SX(N+1)) * HALF        X0VP1928
      SYH(N) = (SY(N) + SY(N+1)) * HALF        X0VP1929
      CALL VELOC (UH(N), VH(N), SXH(N), SYH(N), W, IZERO)
      U(N) = UH(N) / W                          X0VP1930
      V(N) = VH(N) / W                          X0VP1931
C
C       CALCULATE THE TOTAL ANGULAR DEVIATIONS BETWEEN LOCAL
C       STREAMLINE SLOPE AND SEGMENTED LINE SLOPE
C
      ITER = ITER + IONE                      X0VP1932
      ERR2 = ZERO                            X0VP1940
      DO 180 I = 1, N                        X0VP1950
      ANGUV(I) = ATAN2 (V(I), U(I))          X0VP1960
180    CONTINUE                               X0VP1970
      . . .
      X0VP1980
      X0VP1990
      X0VP2000
      X0VP2010
      X0VP2015
      X0VP2020
      X0VP2030
      X0VP2040

```

# Controls

```

ANDUV(I) = ANGUV(I) * RADCON          X0VP2050
ANDAB(I) = ANGAB(I) * RADCON          X0VP2060
CAB(I) = ANGAB(I) - ANGUV(I)          X0VP2070
DABUV(I) = CAB(I) * RADCON           X0VP2080
ERR2 = ERR2 + ABS(DABUV(I))          X0VP2090
180 CONTINUE                           X0VP2100
C
IF (IND(8) .EQ. 1ZERO) GO TO 190      X0VP2110
C
WRITE (6,470) DLAM, DMU              X0VP2120
WRITE (6,480) N, DL, ERR2            X0VP2130
WRITE (6,490) (I, SX(I), SY(I), U(I), V(I), ANDUV(I), ANDAB(I)
1     , DABUV(I), I = 1, N)          X0VP2140
C
190 CONTINUE                           X0VP2150
C
DO 350 M = IONE, ITEN                X0VP2160
    CALCULATE NEW ANGLES OF SEGMENTED LINE X0VP2170
C
DO 230 I = IONE, N                  X0VP2180
DO 210 M1 = IONE, ITEN              X0VP2190
ABSIN = SIN(ANGAB(I)) * DL          X0VP2200
ABCOS = COS(ANGAB(I)) * DL          X0VP2210
SUM = TWO + DMU * ABCOS + DLAM * ABSIN X0VP2220
IF (ABS(SUM) .GE. EPS) GO TO 200   X0VP2230
WRITE (6,500)                         X0VP2240
CALL EXIT                            X0VP2250
200 CONTINUE                           X0VP2260
CAB(I) = ANGAB(I) - ANGUV(I)        X0VP2270
SUM = (CAB(I) + CAB(I) + DMU * ABSIN - DLAM * ABCOS) / SUM X0VP2280
ANGAB(I) = ANGAB(I) - SUM           X0VP2290
IF (ABS(SUM) .LT. ACCEPT) GO TO 220 X0VP2300
210 CONTINUE                           X0VP2310
220 CONTINUE                           X0VP2320
230 CONTINUE                           X0VP2330
SUMA = ZERO                            X0VP2340
SUMB = ZERO                            X0VP2350
IF (ABS(SUMA) .LT. ACCEPT) GO TO 230 X0VP2360
240 CONTINUE                           X0VP2370
CONTINUE                               X0VP2380
CONTINUE                               X0VP2390
CONTINUE                               X0VP2400
SUMA = ZERO                            X0VP2410
SUMB = ZERO                            X0VP2420
DO 240 I = 1, N                      X0VP2430
A(I) = COS (ANGAB(I)) * DL          X0VP2440
SUMA = SUMA + A(I)                   X0VP2450
B(I) = SIN (ANGAB(I)) * DL          X0VP2460
SUMB = SUMB + B(I)                   X0VP2470
CONTINUE                               X0VP2480
IF (ABS(SUMA + DELX) .LT. ACCEPT) GO TO 360 X0VP2490
SUMLM = ZERO                           X0VP2500
SDL = ONE / DL                        X0VP2510
SUMCO = SUMA * SDL                    X0VP2520
SUMSI = SUMB * SDL                    X0VP2530
G1MU = ZERO                            X0VP2540
G2MU = ZERO                            X0VP2550
G3MU = ZERO                            X0VP2560
G1LAM = ZERO                           X0VP2570
G2LAM = ZERO                           X0VP2580
G3LAM = ZERO                           X0VP2590
DO 260 I = 1, N                      X0VP2600
DENCM = TWO + DLAM * B(I) + DMU * A(I)

```

# Controls

```

        IF (ABS(DENOM) .GE. EPS) GO TO 250          X0VP2610
        WRITE (6,510)                               X0VP2620
        CALL EXIT                                 X0VP2630
250    CONTINUE                                X0VP2640
        DENCM = ONE / DENOM                      X0VP2650
        DDOLAM = A(I) * DENOM                   X0VP2660
        DDDMU = - B(I) * DENOM                  X0VP2670
        DDDL = (DLAM * A(I) - DMU * B(I)) * DENOM * SDL X0VP2680
        G1MU = G1MU + B(I) * DDOLAM            X0VP2690
        G2MU = G2MU + B(I) * DDDMU              X0VP2700
        G3MU = G3MU + B(I) * DDDL               X0VP2710
        G1LAM = G1LAM + A(I) * DDOLAM            X0VP2720
        G2LAM = G2LAM + A(I) * DDDMU              X0VP2730
        G3LAM = G3LAM + A(I) * DDDL               X0VP2740
260    CONTINUE                                X0VP2750
        G(1, 1) = SUMSI + (DLAM * G1LAM - DMU * G1MU) * SDL X0VP2760
        G(1, 2) = SUMCO + (DLAM * G2LAM - DMU * G2MU) * SDL X0VP2770
        G(1, 3) = (DLAM * G3LAM - DMU * G3MU) * SOL      X0VP2780
        G(2, 1) = - G1LAM                         X0VP2790
        G(2, 2) = - G2LAM                         X0VP2800
        G(2, 3) = (- SUMSI) - G3LAM              X0VP2810
        G(3, 1) = G1MU                           X0VP2820
        G(3, 2) = G2MU                           X0VP2830
        G(3, 3) = (- SUMCO) + G3MU              X0VP2840
C
C           CALCULATE THE INVERSE OF G MATRIX
C
        DO 310 I = 1, 3                          X0VP2850
        IF (ABS(G(I,I)) .GE. 1.0E-10) GO TO 270 X0VP2860
        WRITE (6,520)                            X0VP2870
        CALL EXIT                                X0VP2880
270    CONTINUE                                X0VP2890
        TE = ONE / G(I,I)                        X0VP2900
        G(I,I) = ONE                           X0VP2910
        DO 280 K = 1, 3                          X0VP2920
        G(I,K) = G(I,K) * TE                  X0VP2930
280    CONTINUE                                X0VP2940
        DO 300 J = 1, 3                          X0VP2950
        IF (J .EQ. I) GO TO 300                X0VP2960
        TE = G(J,I)                           X0VP2970
        G(J,I) = ZERO                         X0VP2980
        DO 290 K = 1, 3                          X0VP2990
        G(J,K) = G(J,K) - G(I,K) * TE        X0VP3000
290    CONTINUE                                X0VP3010
300    CONTINUE                                X0VP3020
310    CONTINUE                                X0VP3030
C           CALCULATE NEW DLAM, DMU, DL
        DO 330 I = 1, 3                          X0VP3040
        GF(1) = GA(1) * SUMSI + GA(2) * SUMCO X0VP3050
        GF(2) = (-DELY) - GA(3) * SUMSI       X0VP3060
        GF(3) = (-DELX) - GA(3) * SUMCO       X0VP3070
        SUM = ZERO                            X0VP3080
        DO 320 J = 1, 3                          X0VP3090
        SUM = SUM + G(I,J) * GF(J)             X0VP3100
320    CONTINUE                                X0VP3110
        GA(I) = GA(I) - SUM                  X0VP3120

```

# Contrails

```

SUMLM = SUMLM + ABS(SUM) X0VP3170
330 CONTINUE X0VP3180
    IF (IND(8) .EQ. IZERO) GO TO 340 X0VP3190
    WRITE (6,530) SUMLM X0VP3200
340 CONTINUE X0VP3210
350 CONTINUE X0VP3220
360 CONTINUE X0VP3230
    IF (N .EQ. 80) GO TO 50 X0VP3240
    IF (ITER .GT. IONE) GO TO 50 X0VP3250
    DO 370 I = 1, N X0VP3260
    SAVAB(I) = ANGAB(I) X0VP3270
370 CONTINUE X0VP3280
    SAVDL = DL X0VP3290
    SAVMU = DMU X0VP3300
    SAVLA = DLAM X0VP3310
    GO TO 140 X0VP3320
380 CONTINUE X0VP3330
    WRITE (6,540) X0VP3340
C X0VP3350
390 CONTINUE X0VP3360
C X0VP3370
    SDL = ONE / DL X0VP3380
    IF (LOWER) GO TO 410 X0VP3390
    LOWER = .TRUE. X0VP3400
    SIGN = - ONE X0VP3410
    N = ITEN X0VP3420
C     SAVE THE CORNER AND BOUNDARY POINTS FOR THE UPPER SURFACE X0VP3430
    J = 81 X0VP3440
    DO 400 I = 1, 80 X0VP3450
    XSLAT(I) = SX(J) X0VP3460
    YSLAT(I) = SY(J) X0VP3470
    XXBP(I) = SXH(J-1) X0VP3480
    YYBP(I) = SYH(J-1) X0VP3490
    CPSLAT(I) = ONE - (UH(J-1) * UH(J-1) + VH(J-1) * VH(J-1)) * SU2 X0VP3500
    SCOSLP(I) = A(J-1) * SDL X0VP3510
    SSINLP(I) = B(J-1) * SDL X0VP3520
    J = J - 1 X0VP3530
400 CONTINUE X0VP3540
    GO TO 20 X0VP3550
C ***
410 CONTINUE X0VP3560
C ***
    J = 81 X0VP3570
    DO 420 I = 1, 80 X0VP3580
    XSLAT(J) = SX(I) X0VP3590
    YSLAT(J) = SY(I) X0VP3600
    XXBP(J) = SXH(I) X0VP3610
    YYBP(J) = SYH(I) X0VP3620
    CPSLAT(J) = ONE - (UH(I) * UH(I) + VH(I) * VH(I)) * SU2 X0VP3630
    SCOSLP(J) = - A(I) * SDL X0VP3640
    SSINLP(J) = - B(I) * SDL X0VP3650
    J = J + 1 X0VP3660
420 CONTINUE X0VP3670
    XSLAT(J) = XSTE X0VP3680
    YSLAT(J) = YSTE X0VP3690
    WRITE (6,550) X0VP3700
                                            X0VP3710
                                            X0VP3720

```

# Controls

```

      WRITE (6,560)                               X0VP3730
      WRITE (6,570)                               X0VP3740
      WRITE (6,580) (J, XSLAT(J), YSLAT(J), XXBP(J), YYBP(J), CPSLAT(JX0VP3750
1) , J = 1, 40)                                X0VP3760
      WRITE (6,550)                               X0VP3770
      WRITE (6,560)                               X0VP3780
      WRITE (6,570)                               X0VP3790
      WRITE (6,580) (J, XSLAT(J), YSLAT(J), XXBP(J), YYBP(J), CPSLAT(JX0VP3800
1) , J = 41, 80 )                                X0VP3810
      WRITE (6,550)                               X0VP3820
      WRITE (6,590)                               X0VP3830
      WRITE (6,570)                               X0VP3840
      WRITF (6,580) (J, XSLAT(J), YSLAT(J), XXBP(J), YYBP(J), CPSLAT(JX0VP3850
1) , J = 81, 120 )                                X0VP3860
      WRITE (6,550)                               X0VP3870
      WRITE (6,590)                               X0VP3880
      WRITE (6,570)                               X0VP3890
      WRITE (6,580) (J, XSLAT(J), YSLAT(J), XXBP(J), YYBP(J), CPSLAT(JX0VP3900
1) , J = 121, 160)                                X0VP3910
      J = 161                                     X0VP3920
      WRITF (6,580) J, XSTE, YSTE                  X0VP3930
      RETURN                                       X0VP3940
C
430  FORMAT (1H0, 57H*** LEADING AND TRAILING EDGE OF SLAT ARE COINCIDX0VP3960
1ENT *** )                                         X0VP3970
440  FORMAT (1H , 28HNORMALIZATION FACTOR FOR A =,E15.8, 5H B =,E15.8X0VP3980
1)
450  FORMAT (1H0, 41H*** IN SUBROUTINE SHAPE SAVOL IS ZERO *** ) X0VP4000
460  FORMAT (1H0, 6HAFTER , I3, 53H ITERATIONS , THE RELATIVE CHANGE X0VP4010
1IN SEGMENT LENGTH = , E14.5 )                   X0VP4020
470  FORMAT (1H0, 7HDLAM = , E14.5, 11X, 6HDMU = , E14.5 ) X0VP4030
480  FORMAT (1H0, 21HNUMBER OF SEGMENTS = , I3, 3X, 17HSEGMENT LENGTH X0VP4040
1= , E14.5, 3X, 8HERROR = , F14.5/1H0, 5X, 1HI, 9X, 4HX(I), 11X, X0VP4050
2 4HY(I), 11X, 4HU(I), 11X, 4HV(I), 11X, 8HTHETA UV, 7X, X0VP4060
3 8HTHETA AB, 7X, 6HERR(I) //)                 X0VP4070
490  FORMAT (4X, I3, 7F15.6)                      X0VP4080
500  FORMAT (1H0, 41H*** IN SUBROUTINE SHAPE A SUM IS ZERO *** ) X0VP4090
510  FORMAT (1H0, 49H*** IN SUBROUTINE SHAPE A DENCMINATOR IS ZERO ***X0VP4100
1)
520  FORMAT (1H0, 54H*** IN SUBROUTINE SHAPE PIVOT ELEMENT IS TOO SMALX0VP4120
1L *** )                                         X0VP4130
530  FORMAT (1H0, 52HABSOLUTE SUM OF CORRECTIONS TO DLAM, DMU, AND DL X0VP4140
1IS , E14.5)                                     X0VP4150
540  FORMAT (1H0, 46HCONVERGENCE HAS NOT OCCURRED WITH 80 SEGMENTS ) X0VP4160
550  FORMAT (1H1, 43HSLAT COORDINATES AND PRESSURE DISTRIBUTION ) X0VP4170
560  FORMAT (1H+, 43X, 21HFOR UPPER SURFACE *** ) X0VP4180
570  FORMAT (1H0, 3X, 1HI, 6X, 4HX(I), 8X, 4HY(I), 6X, 6HXBP(I), 6X X0VP4190
1 , 6HYBP(I), 7X, 5HCP(I) )                     X0VP4200
580  FORMAT (1X, I3, 5F12.5)                      X0VP4210
590  FORMAT (1H+, 43X, 21HFOR LOWER SURFACE *** ) X0VP4220
      END                                         X0VP4230

```

# Controls

```

SUBROUTINE SLNR                                         XOVZ0010
COMMON /BLKA/ IND(30),NCPTS,NSTLNS,NVLPTS,NPNTS,IB      XOVZ0020
COMMON /BLKG/ GAMMA(20)                                    XOVZ0030
COMMON /BLK1/ NVOR,NSOR,MCPS,MCPF,NMCD,NPTS,NB,NCTS,NSOR1,NVORT XOVZ0040
DIMENSION HD(111), A(200,201)                            XOVZ0050
DIMENSION IPIVO(200)                                     XOVZ0060
DATA HD / 10H PT , 10H G , 10H PT
1   , 10H G , 10H , 10H PT
2   , 10HG , 10H PT , 10H G
3   , 10H P, 10HT G /
DATA EPSLN, IONE, IZERO, ONE, ZERO / 1.0E-10, 1, 0, 1.0, 0.0 /
DATA KNSUB /4HSLNR /

C **                                                 XOVZ0130
C **          SUBROUTINE SLNR PRODUCES THE GAMMAS REQUIRED FOR XOVZ0140
C **          THE SOLUTION OF THE CURRENT PROBLEM...          XOVZ0150
C **
C **          DO 10 I = 1, NCPTS                         XOVZ0160
C **          READ (9) (A(I, J), J = 1, NPNTS )           XOVZ0170
C **          IF (EOF(9).NE. 0.C) CALL KEOF (9, 1, KNSUB, 115) XOVZ0180
10    CONTINUE                                           XOVZ0190
      REWIND 9                                         XOVZ0200
C **          ZERO THE PIVOT INDEX ARRAY                XOVZ0210
C **          DO 20 I = 1, NCPTS                         XOVZ0220
      IPIVO(I) = IZERO                                XOVZ0230
20    CONTINUE                                           XOVZ0240
C
C          DO 110 I = 1, NCPTS                         XOVZ0250
      T = ZERO                                         XOVZ0260
C
C          THE FOLLOWING SELECTS THE PIVOT ELEMENT WHICH HAS THE XOVZ0270
C          LARGEST MAGNITUDE .                          XOVZ0280
C
C          DO 40 J = 1, NCPTS                         XOVZ0290
      IF (IPIVO(J) .NE. IZERO) GO TO 40               XOVZ0300
      DO 30 K = 1, NCPTS                         XOVZ0310
      IF (IPIVO(K) .NE. IZERO) GO TO 30               XOVZ0320
      TE = ABS (A(J,K))                           XOVZ0330
      IF (TE .LE. T ) GO TO 30                     XOVZ0340
      T = TE                                         XOVZ0350
      JROW = J                                       XOVZ0360
      KCOL = K                                       XOVZ0370
30    CONTINUE                                           XOVZ0380
40    CONTINUE                                           XOVZ0390
C
C          IF A SELECTED PIVOT ELEMENT IS LESS THAN THE SINGULARITY XOVZ0400
C          CRITERION, CALL ERROR(112)                  XOVZ0410
C
C          IF (T .GE. EPSLN) GO TO 50                 XOVZ0420
      WRITE (6,140)
50    CONTINUE                                           XOVZ0430
C
      IPIVO(KCOL) = IONE                            XOVZ0440

```

# Controls

```

C      IF (JROW .EQ. KCOL) GO TO 70          XOVZ0570
C      PUT A(JROW, KCOL) ON DIAGONAL          XOVZ0580
C
C      DO 60 J = 1, NPNTS                     XOVZ0590
C      TE = A(KCOL, J)                         XOVZ0600
C      A(KCOL, J) = A(JROW, J)                 XOVZ0610
C      A(JROW, J) = TE                         XOVZ0620
60    CONTINUE                                XOVZ0630
70    CONTINUE                                XOVZ0640
C
C      DIVISION DOWN THE PIVOT ROW BY ITS MAIN DIAGONAL ELEMENT XOVZ0650
C
C      TE = ONE / A(KCOL, KCOL)                 XOVZ0660
C      A(KCOL, KCOL) = ONE                      XOVZ0670
C      DO 80 K = 1, NPNTS                      XOVZ0680
C      A(KCOL, K) = A(KCOL, K) * TE            XCVZ0690
80    CONTINUE                                XOVZ0700
C
C      REPLACE EACH ROW BY LINEAR COMBINATION WITH PIVCT ROW      XOVZ0710
C
C      DO 100 J = 1, NCPTS                      XOVZ0720
C      IF (J .EQ. KCOL) GO TO 100              XOVZ0730
C      TE = A(J, KCOL)                         XOVZ0740
C      A(J, KCOL) = ZERO                      XOVZ0750
C      DO 90 K = 1, NPNTS                      XOVZ0760
C      A(J, K) = A(J, K) - A(KCOL, K) * TE    XOVZ0770
90    CONTINUE                                XOVZ0780
100   CONTINUE                                XOVZ0790
110   CONTINUE                                XOVZ0800
C
C      DO 120 I = 1, NCPTS                      XOVZ0810
C      GAMMA(I) = A(I, NPNTS)                  XOVZ0820
120   CONTINUE                                XOVZ0830
        WRITE (6,150)                          XOVZ0840
        WRITE (6,160)  HD                      XOVZ0850
        WRITE (6,170) (J, GAMMA(J), J = 1, NVCRT) XOVZ0860
        IF (NSOP .EQ. 0) GO TO 130             XOVZ0870
        WRITE (6,180) (J, GAMMA(J), J = NSOR1, NCPTS) XOVZ0880
130   CONTINUE                                XOVZ0890
        RETURN                                 XOVZ0900
C
140   FORMAT (1H0, 62F*** IN SUBROUTINE SLNR SELECTED PIVCT ELEMENT IS XOVZ1000
1T00 SMALL *** )                           XOVZ1010
150   FORMAT (1H1, 46X, 18HGAMMA DISTRIBUTION ) XOVZ1020
160   FORMAT (1H0, 11A10)                      XOVZ1030
170   FORMAT (5(2X, I3, 1H., F15.5, 3X))     XOVZ1040
180   FORMAT (1H0, 45X, 19HSOURCE DISTRIBUTION) XOVZ1050
        END                                    XOVZ1060
                                         XOVZ1070

```

# *Controls*

```
C      SUBROUTINE SLPCLR (SLP, S, T)          X0VM0010
C  **          SUBROUTINE SLPCLR CALCULATES AN ANGLE BY THE X0VM0011
C  **          ARCTANGENT FUNCTION             X0VM0012
C  **          LOGICAL SFLG, TFLG              X0VM0013
C  **          SFLG = S.EQ.0.                  X0VM0014
C  **          TFLG = T.FQ.0.                  X0VM0020
C  **          IF (SFLG .AND. TFLG) WRITE (6,30) X0VM0030
C  **          IF (SFLG) GO TO 10               X0VM0040
C  **          IF (TFLG) GO TO 20               X0VM0050
C  **          SLP = ATAN(T/S) * 57.29578     X0VM0060
C  **          RETURN                         X0VM0070
10   CONTINUE                         X0VM0080
C  **          SLP = 90.                      X0VM0090
C  **          IF (T.LT.0.) SLP = - SLP       X0VM0100
C  **          RETURN                         X0VM0110
20   CONTINUE                         X0VM0120
C  **          SLP = 0.                      X0VM0130
C  **          RETURN                         X0VM0140
C  **          FORMAT (1H0, 47H*** IN SUBROUTINE SLPCLR S AND T EQUAL ZERO ***)
30   END                           X0VM0150
C                                         X0VM0160
C                                         X0VM0170
C                                         X0VM0180
C                                         X0VM0190
```

# *Controls*

```
SUBROUTINE STLNS XOVW0010
C ** XOVW0020
COMMON /RLKA/ IND(30),NCPTS,NSTLNS,NVLPTS,NPNTS,IR XOVW0030
COMMON /BLKB/ XLE,YLE,XTE,YTE,XMBAR,YMBAR,USUBI,CREF,XSUBC,DLTLMN,XOVW0040
1 DLTALN,DLTALM,TOLLMT,CRT,CRFSQ XOVW0050
COMMON /BLKC/ ALPHA,XS(10),YS(10),XV(100),YV(100),X(200),Y(200) XOVW0060
C ** XOVW0070
C ** SUBROUTINE 'STLNS' CALCULATES XOVW0080
C ** FOR THE GIVEN AIRFOIL SYSTEM. IF THE ITERATIONS REQUIRED XOVW0090
C ** FOR A GIVEN STREAMLINE EXCEED 'CRT' BEFORE THE CUTOFF XOVW0100
C ** VALUE FOR 'X' IS ACHIEVED, THE NEXT STREAMLINE IS TO BE XOVW0110
C ** ATTEMPTED... XOVW0120
C ** XOVW0130
DO 10 J = 1, NSTLNS XOVW0140
XA = XS(J) XOVW0150
YA = YS(J) XOVW0160
WRITE (6,20) J XOVW0170
CALL STREAM (XSUBC,DLTLMN,DLTALN,DLTALM,TOLLMT,CRT,XA,YA) XOVW0180
10 CONTINUE XOVW0190
RETURN XOVW0200
C XOVW0210
20 FORMAT (1H1, BX, 1HFSTREAMLINE , I2 ) XOVW0220
END XOVW0230
```

# Controls

```

      SUBROUTINE STREAM (XSUBC,DLTLMN,SAVE ,DLTALM,TOLLMT,CRT,XA,YA) XOVQ0010
C ** XOVQ0011
C **      SUBROUTINE STREAM CALCULATES THE STREAMLINES FOR THE XOVQ0012
C **      AIRFOIL SYSTEM XOVQ0013
C ** XOVQ0014
C ** COMMON /BLKB/ XLE,YLE,XTE,YTE,XMBAR,YMBAR,USUBI,CREF,DUM(7) XOVQ0020
C ** XOVQ0030
      LOGICAL BLAP XOVQ0040
      DIMENSION HD (12),XX(5,11),YY(5,11),ERR1(5),ERR2(5),SLP(5),CP(5) XOVQ0050
      1   , PSI(5) XOVQ0060
      DATA HD / 10H      , 10H X      , 10H Y      , 10H     X
      1   , 10H      X , 10H      Y , 10H      X , 10H      X XOVQ0070
      2   , 10H      , 10H Y      , 10H      X , 10H      X XOVQ0080
      3   , 10H Y      , 10H      X , 10H      Y / XOVQ0090
      DATA BLANK / 1H /, ERR1 / 1H1, 1H2, 1H3, 1H4, 1H5 /
      IK = 0 XOVQ0110
      BLAP = .TRUE. XOVQ0120
      IL = 0 XOVQ0130
      DLTALN = SAVE XOVQ0140
      WRITE (6,80) HD XOVQ0150
      CALL VELOC (UA,VA,XA,YA,DA,-1) XOVQ0160
10    CONTINUE XOVQ0170
      SNA = VA/DA XOVQ0180
      CSA = UA/DA XOVQ0190
20    CONTINUE XOVQ0200
      VL1 = DLTALN * CSA XOVQ0210
      VL2 = DLTALN * SNA XOVQ0220
      XB = XA + VL1 XOVQ0230
      YB = YA + VL2 XOVQ0240
      XC = XB + VL1 XOVQ0250
      YC = YB + VL2 XOVQ0260
      CALL VELOC (UB,VB,XB,YB,DB,-1) XOVQ0270
      CT = DLTALN/DB XOVQ0280
      XD = XB + UB * CT XOVQ0290
      YD = YB + VB * CT XOVQ0300
      CALL DSTSQD (XC, YC, XD, YD, XE, YE, S1, S2, 1) XOVQ0310
      IF (S2.GE.TOLLMT) GO TO 50 XOVQ0320
      IF (BLAP) DLTALN = 1.25 * DLTALN XOVQ0330
      BLAP = .TRUE. XOVQ0340
      IF (DLTALN.GT.DLTALM) DLTALN = DLTALM XOVQ0350
30    CONTINUE XOVQ0360
      IK = IK + 1 XOVQ0370
      IL = IL + 1 XOVQ0380
      ERR2(IK) = BLANK XOVQ0390
      IF (.NOT.BLAP) ERR2(IK) = ERR1(IK) XOVQ0400
      XX(IK, 1) = XB XOVQ0410
      YY(IK, 1) = YB XOVQ0420
      SLP(IK) = 57.29578*ATAN2(VB,UB) XOVQ0430
      CP(IK) = 1. - (UB*UB + VB*VB)/USUBI/USUBI XOVQ0440
      CALL FLOCAL (PSI(IK), XB, YB) XOVQ0450
      IF (IK.NE.5) GO TO 40 XOVQ0460
      IK = 0 XOVQ0470
      WRITE (6,90) (XX(IA,1),YY(IA,1),IA=1,5),(SLP(IA),CP(IA),IA=1,5) XOVQ0480
      WRITE (6,100) ERR2 XOVQ0490
      WRITE (6,110) PSI XOVQ0500
      CONTINUE XOVQ0510
40    CONTINUE XOVQ0520

```

# Controls

```

FL = IL          XOVQ0530
IF ((FL.GT.CRT).OR.(DLTALN.GT.0..AND.XB.GT.XSUBC).CR. XOVQ0540
1   (DLTALN.LT.0..AND.XB.LT.XSUBC)) GO TO 60      XOVQ0550
XA = XB          XOVQ0560
YA = YB          XOVQ0570
UA = UB          XOVQ0580
VA = VB          XOVQ0590
DA = DB          XOVQ0600
GO TO 10         XOVQ0610
50 CONTINUE       XOVQ0620
IF (DLTALN.EQ.DLTLMN) GO TO 30      XOVQ0630
BLAP = .TRUE.     XOVQ0640
DLTALN = 0.75 * DLTALN      XOVQ0650
IF (DLTALN.GT.DLTLMN) GO TO 20      XOVQ0660
BLAP = .FALSE.    XOVQC670
DLTALN = DLTLMN      XOVQ0680
GO TO 20         XOVQ0690
60 CONTINUE       XOVQ0700
IF (IK.EQ.0) GO TO 7C      XOVQ0710
WRITE (6,90) (XX(IA,1),YY(IA,1),IA=1,IK)      XOVQ0720
WRITE (6,90) (SLP(IA),CP(IA),IA=1,IK)      XOVQ0730
WRITE (6,100) (ERR2(IA), IA = 1, IK)      XOVQ0740
WRITE (6,110) (PSI(IA), IA = 1, IK)      XOVQ0750
70 CONTINUE       XOVQ0760
RETURN          XOVQ0770
C               XOVQ0780
80 FORMAT (1H0, 12A10)      XUVQ0790
90 FURMAT (4X, 5(4X, F9.4, 2X, F9.4) / 4X, 5(4X, F9.4, 2X, F9.4)) XOVQ0800
100 FORMAT (1H+, 125X, 5A1)      XOVQ0810
110 FORMAT (4X, 5(15X, F9.4) / )      XOVQ0820
END            XOVQ0830

```

# Controls

```

SUBROUTINE VELOC (U0,VO,XBP,YBP,VM,IZ) X0VD0010
C ** X0VD0011
C ** SUBROUTINE VELOC COMPUTES THE VELOCITIES INDUCED AT X0VD0012
C ** A POINT BY SINGULARITIES AT THE CONTROL POINTS X0VD0013
C ** X0VD0014
COMMON /BLKA/ IND(30),NCPTS,NSTLNS,NVLPTS,NPNTS,IB X0VD0020
COMMON /BLKB/ BUM(6),USUBI,CDUM(8) X0VD0030
COMMON /BLKC/ ALPHA,XS(10),YS(10),XV(100),YV(100),X(200),Y(200) X0VD0040
COMMON /BLKD/ CS, SN, DUM(800) X0VD0050
COMMON /BLKE/ U(200), V(200), CPUP(200), CPLR(200), CPM(200) X0VD0060
COMMON /BLKG/ GAMMA(200) X0VD0070
COMMON /BLK1/ NVOR,NSOR,MCPS,MCPF,NMOD,NPTS,NB,NCTS,NSOR1,NVORT X0VD0080
U0 = USUBI * CS X0VD0110
VO = USUBI * SN X0VD0120
IF (IZ .LE. 0) GO TO 100 X0VD0130
DO 90 IY=1,NCPTS X0VD0140
IYM1=IY-1 X0VD0150
IYP1=IY+1 X0VD0160
CALL DSTSQD (X(IY), Y(IY), XBP, YBP, X1, Y1, A, A1, 1) X0VD0170
IF ((IY.EQ.1).OR.(IY.EQ.NSOR1).OR.(IY.EQ.NCTS)) GO TO 10 X0VD0180
IF ((IY.EQ.NCPTS).OR.(IY.EQ.NPTS).OR.(IY.EQ.NVORT)) GO TO 20 X0VD0190
IF (IZ.EQ.IY) GO TO 30 X0VD0200
IF (IZ.EQ.IYM1) GO TO 40 X0VD0210
C ** STANDARD POINT X0VD0220
CALL DSTRBD (X(IY), Y(IY), X(IYP1), Y(IYP1), U1, V1, A, XBP, YBPX0VD0230
1) X0VD0240
CALL DSTRBD (X(IY), Y(IY), X(IYM1), Y(IYM1), U2, V2, A, XBP, YBPX0VD0250
1) X0VD0260
GO TO 60 X0VD0270
C ** CONTINUE X0VD0280
10 U2 = 0. X0VD0290
V2 = 0. X0VD0300
IF (IZ.EQ.IY) GO TO 50 X0VD0310
U1 = 0. X0VD0320
V1 = 0. X0VD0330
CALL DSTRBD (X(IY), Y(IY), X(IYP1), Y(IYP1), U2, V2, A, XBP, YBPX0VD0350
1) X0VD0360
GO TO 60 X0VD0370
C ** CONTINUE X0VD0380
20 U2 = 0. X0VD0390
V2 = 0. X0VD0400
IF (IZ.EQ.IYM1) GO TO 50 X0VD0410
U1 = 0. X0VD0420
V1 = 0. X0VD0430
CALL DSTRBD (X(IY), Y(IY), X(IYM1), Y(IYM1), U2, V2, A, XBP, YBPX0VD0450
1) X0VD0460
GO TO 60 X0VD0470
C ** CONTINUE X0VD0480
30 CALL DSTRBD (X(IY), Y(IY), X(IYM1), Y(IYM1), U2, V2, A, XBP, YBPX0VD0500
1) X0VD0510
GO TO 50 X0VD0520
C ** CONTINUE X0VD0530
40 X0VD0540

```

# Contrails

```

        CALL DSTRBD (X(IY), Y(IY), X(IYP1), Y(IYP1), U2, V2, A, XBP, YBPXOVD0550
1)                                              X0VD0560
50      CONTINUE
       B1 = 6.283184 * A1
       U1 = Y1/B1
       V1 = - X1/B1
60      CONTINUE
       IF (IY.GE.NSOR1) GO TO 70
       UT = U1 + U2
       VT = V1 + V2
       GO TO 80
70      CONTINUE
       UT = V1 + V2
       VT = -U1 - U2
80      CONTINUE
       U(IY) = UT
       V(IY) = VT
90      CONTINUE
       RETURN
C ***
100     CONTINUE
C ***
       CALL DSTSQD (X(1    ), Y(1    ), XBP, YBP, X1, Y1, A, A1, 1) X0VD0770
       CALL DSTRBD (X(1), Y(1), X(2), Y(2), U2, V2, A, XBP, YBP) X0VD0780
       U0 = U0 + U2 * GAMMA(1)
       V0 = V0 + V2 * GAMMA(1)
C ***
       DO 110 IY = 2, NB
       CALL DSTSQD (X(IY    ), Y(IY    ), XBP, YBP, X1, Y1, A, A1, 1) X0VD0830
       CALL DSTRBD (X(IY), Y(IY), X(IY+1), Y(IY+1), U1, V1, A, XBP, YBPXOVD0840
1)                                              X0VD0850
       CALL DSTRBD (X(IY), Y(IY), X(IY-1), Y(IY-1), U2, V2, A, XBP, YBPXOVD0860
1)                                              X0VD0870
       UT = U1 + U2
       VT = V1 + V2
       U0 = U0 + UT * GAMMA(IY)
       V0 = V0 + VT * GAMMA(IY)
110     CONTINUE
C ***
C       IY = NUMBER OF CORNER POINTS ON AIRFOIL = NPTS, CONTRIBUTION X0VD0940
C ***
       CALL DSTSQD (X(NPTS ), Y(NPTS ), XBP, YBP, X1, Y1, A, A1, 1) X0VD0960
       CALL DSTRBD (X(NPTS), Y(NPTS), X(NB), Y(NB), U2, V2, A, XBP, YBPXOVD0970
1)                                              X0VD0980
       U0 = U0 + U2 * GAMMA(NPTS)
       V0 = V0 + V2 * GAMMA(NPTS)
C ***
C       IY = NCTS  TO NVORT
C ***
       IF (NVOR .EQ. 1) GO TO 140
       IY = NCTS + 1
       CALL DSTSQD (X(NCTS ), Y(NCTS ), XBP, YBP, X1, Y1, A, A1, 1) X0VD1060
       CALL DSTRBD (X(NCTS), Y(NCTS), X(IY), Y(IY), U2, V2, A, XBP, YBPXOVD1070
1)                                              X0VD1080
       U0 = U0 + U2 * GAMMA(NCTS)
       V0 = V0 + V2 * GAMMA(NCTS)
                                                 X0VD1090
                                                 X0VD1100

```

# Controls

```

C **          X0VD1110
  IF (IY .EQ. NSOR1) GO TO 140          X0VD1120
  NVORM1 = NVORT - 1                   X0VD1130
  IF (NVOR .EQ. 2) GO TO 130          X0VD1140
C **          X0VD1150
DO 120 I = IY, NVORM1                  X0VD1160
  CALL DSTSQD ( X(I), Y(I), XBP, YBP, X1, Y1, A, A1, 1) X0VD1170
  CALL DSTRBD (X(I), Y(I), X(I+1), Y(I+1), U1, V1, A, XBP, YBP) X0VD1180
  CALL DSTRBD (X(I), Y(I), X(I-1), Y(I-1), U2, V2, A, XBP, YBP) X0VD1190
  UT = U1 + U2                         X0VD1200
  VT = V1 + V2                         X0VD1210
  UO = UO + UT * GAMMA(I)             X0VD1220
  VO = VO + VT * GAMMA(I)             X0VD1230
120 CONTINUE                           X0VD1240
130 CONTINUE                           X0VD1250
  CALL DSTSQD ( X(NVORT), Y(NVORT), XBP, YBP, X1, Y1, A, A1, 1) X0VD1260
  CALL DSTRBD (X(NVORT), Y(NVORT), X(NVORM1), Y(NVORM1), U2, V2 X0VD1270
  , A, XBP, YBP)                      X0VD1280
  UO = UO + U2 * GAMMA(NVORT)         X0VD1290
  VO = VO + V2 * GAMMA(NVORT)         X0VD1300
140 CONTINUE                           X0VD1310
C **          X0VD1320
C       IY = NSOR1 TO NCPTS            X0VD1330
C **          X0VD1340
  IF (NSOR .EQ. 0) GO TO 170          X0VD1350
  IY = NSOR1 + 1                     X0VD1360
  CALL DSTSQD ( X(NSOR1), Y(NSOR1), XBP, YBP, X1, Y1, A, A1, 1) X0VD1370
  CALL DSTRBD (X(NSOR1), Y(NSOR1), X(IY), Y(IY), U2, V2, A, XBP, YBP) X0VD1380
1P)                                     X0VD1390
  UO = UO + V2 * GAMMA(NSOR1)        X0VD1400
  VO = VO - U2 * GAMMA(NSOR1)        X0VD1410
C **          X0VD1420
  IF (NSOR1 .EQ. NCPTS) GO TO 170          X0VD1430
  IF (NSOR .EQ. 2) GO TO 160          X0VD1440
C **          X0VD1450
DO 150 I = IY, IB
  CALL DSTSQD ( X(I), Y(I), XBP, YBP, X1, Y1, A, A1, 1) X0VD1460
  CALL DSTRBD (X(I), Y(I), X(I+1), Y(I+1), U1, V1, A, XBP, YBP) X0VD1470
  CALL DSTRBD (X(I), Y(I), X(I-1), Y(I-1), U2, V2, A, XBP, YBP) X0VD1480
  UT = V1 + V2                         X0VD1490
  VT = -U1 - U2                         X0VD1500
  UO = UO + UT * GAMMA(I)             X0VD1510
  VO = VO + VT * GAMMA(I)             X0VD1520
150 CONTINUE                           X0VD1530
160 CONTINUE                           X0VD1540
  CALL DSTSQD ( X(NCPTS), Y(NCPTS), XBP, YBP, X1, Y1, A, A1, 1) X0VD1550
  CALL DSTRBD (X(NCPTS), Y(NCPTS), X(IB), Y(IB), U2, V2, A, XBP, YBP) X0VD1560
1P)                                     X0VD1570
  UO = UO + V2 * GAMMA(NCPTS)         X0VD1580
  VO = VO - U2 * GAMMA(NCPTS)         X0VD1590
170 CONTINUE                           X0VD1600
  VM = SQRT (UO*UO + VO*VO)          X0VD1610
  RETURN                                X0VD1620
  END                                    X0VD1630
                                         X0VD1640

```

# Controls

```

      SUBROUTINE WRTE          X0VK0010
C **                               X0VK0011
C **           SUBROUTINE WRTE WRITES THE INPUT DATA X0VK0012
C **                               X0VK0013
C
COMMON /BLKA/ IND(3C),NCPTS,NSTLNS,NVLPTS,NPNTS,IB X0VK0020
COMMON /BLKB/ XLF,YLE,XTE,YTE,XMBAR,YMBAR,USUBI,CREF,XSUBC,DLTLMN,X0VK0030
1       DLTALN,DLTALEM,TOLLMT,CRT,CRFSQ             X0VK0040
COMMON /BLKC/ ALPHA,XS(10),YS(10),XV(100),YV(100),X(200),Y(200) X0VK0050
COMMON /BLKJ/ TITLE(12)                         X0VK0060
COMMON /BLK1/ NVOP,NSOR,MCPS,MCPF,NMCD,NPTS,NB,NCTS,NSCR1,NVCRT X0VK0070
COMMON /BLK2/ CPMOD(50)                         X0VK0080
COMMON /BLK3/ XSLF, YSLF, XSTE, YSTE             X0VK0090
WRITE (6,80)                               X0VK0100
WRITE (6,90) TITLE                         X0VK0110
IF (NMOD .GT. 0) WRITE (6,100) NMOD, MCPS, MCPF X0VK0120
IF (NVLPTS.NE.0) WRITE (6,110) NVLPTS          X0VK0130
IF (IND(5).NE.0) GO TO 10                  X0VK0140
WRITE (6,120)                               X0VK0150
GO TO 20                                  X0VK0160
10    CONTINUE                               X0VK0170
      WRITE (6,130)                         X0VK0180
20    CONTINUE                               X0VK0190
      IF (IND(6).EQ.2) GO TO 30            X0VK0200
      WRITE (6,140)                         X0VK0210
      GO TO 40                                X0VK0220
30    CONTINUE                               X0VK0230
      WRITE (6,150)                         X0VK0240
40    CONTINUE                               X0VK0250
      IF (NSTLNS .EQ. 0) GO TO 50            X0VK0260
      WRITE (6,160) NSTLNS                   X0VK0270
      GO TO 60                                X0VK0280
50    CONTINUE                               X0VK0290
      WRITE (6,170)                         X0VK0300
60    CONTINUE                               X0VK0310
      WRITE (6,180) ALPHA                    X0VK0320
      WRITE (6,190) XMBAR,YMBAR            X0VK0330
      IF (IND(4) .EQ. 0) WRITE (6,200) NVOP, NSOR X0VK0340
      WRITE (6,210) XSLF, YSLF, XSTE, YSTE, XLE, YLE, XTE, YTE, CREF X0VK0350
      IF (NSTLNS.EQ.0) GO TO 70            X0VK0360
      WRITE (6,220) (I,XS(I),YS(I),I=1,NSTLNS) X0VK0370
70    CONTINUE                               X0VK0380
      IF (NVLPTS.NE.0) WRITE (6,230) (I,XV(I),YV(I),I=1,NVLPTS) X0VK0390
      IF (IND(4) .EQ. 1) RETURN            X0VK0400
      WRITE (6,240) (I,X(I),Y(I),I=NCTS,NVCRT) X0VK0410
      WRITE (6,250) (I,X(I),Y(I),I=NSOR1,NCPTS) X0VK0420
      WRITE (6,260) (I,X(I),Y(I),CPMOD(I-MCPS+1),I=MCPS,MCPF) X0VK0430
      RETURN                                 X0VK0440
C
80    FORMAT (1H1,24X,7CH TWO-DIMENSIONAL SLAT DESIGN BY THE METHOD OF X0VK0460
110   DISTRIBUTED SINGULARITIES//)             X0VK0470
90    FORMAT (1X, 12A10 // )                  X0VK0480
100   FORMAT (16X,24H-- PRESSURE SPECIFIED AT,I3,29H POINTS, BEGINNING X0VK0490
110   WITH POINT,I4,18H ENDING WITH POINT,I4) X0VK0500
110   FORMAT (16X,25H-- VELOCITY CALCULATED AT,I4,17H REMOTE POINTS...) X0VK0510
120   FORMAT (16X,26H-- PRESSURES CALCULATED...) X0VK0520
130   FORMAT (16X,30H-- NO PRESSURE CALCULATIONS...) X0VK0530

```

# *Contrails*

```
140 FORMAT (16X,23H-- FORCES CALCULATED...) XOVK0540
150 FORMAT (16X,27H-- NO FORCE CALCULATIONS...) XOVK0550
160 FORMAT (16X, 2H--,I3,26H STREAMLINES CALCULATED...) XOVK0560
170 FORMAT (16X,29H-- NO STREAMLINE CALCULATIONS) XOVK0570
180 FORMAT (16X,32H-- ANGLE OF ATTACK OF SYSTEM IS ,F8.4,8H DEGREES) XOVK0580
190 FORMAT (16X,34H-- MOMENTS TAKEN ABOUT THE POINT (F8.4,1H,,F8.4,1H) XOVK0590
1)
200 FORMAT (16X,47H-- SLAT VORTICITY DISTRIBUTION TO BE DEFINED AT,I3,XOVK0610
1 9HPOINTS.../16X,44H-- SLAT SOURCE DISTRIBUTION TO BE DEFINED AT,XOVK0620
2 I3,9HPOINTS...)
210 FORMAT (16X,30H-- SLAT LEADING EDGE X =,F8.4,5H Y =,F8.4/ XOVK0640
1 16X,30H-- SLAT TRAILING EDGE X =,F8.4,5H Y =,F8.4/ XOVK0650
2 16X,30H-- AIRFOIL LEADING EDGE X =,F8.4,5H Y =,F8.4/ XOVK0660
3 16X,30H-- AIRFOIL TRAILING EDGE X =,F8.4,5H Y =,F8.4/ XOVK0670
4 16X,30H-- REFERENCE CHORD C =,F8.4 ) XOVK0680
220 FORMAT (/16X,34H-- STREAMLINE STARTING COORDINATES/ XOVK0690
1 (16X,3(I6, 8H. X = F8.4,6H Y = F8.4)) XOVK0700
230 FORMAT (/16X,27H-- REMOTE POINT COORDINATES/ XOVK0710
1 (16X,3(I6, 8H. X = F8.4,6H Y = F8.4)) XOVK0720
240 FORMAT (/16X,29H-- SLAT VORTEX CONTROL POINTS/ XOVK0730
1 (16X,3(I6, 8H. X = F8.4,6H Y = F8.4)) XOVK0740
250 FORMAT (/16X,29H-- SLAT SOURCE CONTROL POINTS/ XOVK0750
1 (16X,3(I6, 8H. X = F8.4,6H Y = F8.4)) XOVK0760
260 FORMAT (/16X,22H-- SPECIFIED PRESSURES/ XOVK0770
1 (16X,2(I6,8H. X = F8.4,6H Y = F8.4,7H CP = F8.4)) XOVK0780
END XOVK0790
```

# *Controls*

```
PROGRAM XOV00( INPUT=512, OUTPUT=512, TAPE5=INPUT, TAPE6=OUTPUT      X0VA001
1      , TAPE1=2048, TAPE9=1024 )                                X0VA002
C **                                                 X0VA0021
C **           PROGRAM XOV00 DIRECTS THE CALLING OF THE OVERLAYS   X0VA0022
C **                                                 X0VA0023
COMMON /BLKA/ INDE30,NCPTS,NSTLNS,NVLPTS,NPNTS,IB                X0VA0030
COMMON /BLKB/ XLI, YLE, XTE, YTE, XMBAR, YMBAR, USURI, CREF, XSUBCX0VA0040
1      , DLTLMN, DLTALM, TOLLMT, CRT, CRFSQ                      X0VA0050
COMMON /BLKC/ ALPHA,XS(10),YS(10),XV(100),YV(100),X(200),Y(200) X0VA0060
COMMON /BLKD/ CS,SN,XBP(200),YBP(200),COSSL(200),SINSL(200)    X0VA0070
COMMON /BLKE/ U(200), V(200), CPUP(200), CPLR(200), CPM(200)   X0VA0080
COMMON /BLKG/ GAMMA(200)                                         X0VA0090
COMMON /BLKJ/ TITLE(12)                                         X0VA0100
COMMON /BLK1/ NVIR,NSOR,MCPS,MCPL,NMCD,NPTS,NB,NCTS,NSOR1,NVORT X0VA0110
COMMON /BLK3/ XSLE, YSLE, XSTE, YSTE                           X0VA0120
C **           TWO-DIMENSIONAL POTENTIAL FLOW ANALYSIS BY THE METHOD X0VA0130
C **           OF DISTRIBUTED SINGULARITIES...                   X0VA0140
110  CONTINUE                                              X0VA0150
REWIND 1                                               X0VA0160
CALL  OVERLAY (3HDUM, 1, 0)                               X0VA0170
CALL  OVERLAY (3HDUM, 1, 1)                               X0VA0180
CALL  OVERLAY (3HDUM, 2, 0)                               X0VA0190
CALL  OVERLAY (3HDUM, 1, 0)                               X0VA0200
CALL  OVERLAY (3HDUM, 1, 2)                               X0VA0210
GO TO 110                                              X0VA0220
END                                              X0VA0230
```

# *Controls*

```
PROGRAM XOV10          XOVCO01  
C **                  XOVCO011  
C **      PROGRAM XOV10 PERMITS SUBROUTINES TO BE IN XOVCO012  
C **      OVERLAY (DUM, 1, 0) XOVCO013  
C **  
C G = 0.0              XOVCO014  
C END                 XOVCO020  
                           XOVCO030
```

# *Controls*

```
PROGRAM XOVII          XOVIC01
C **                  XOVIO011
C **      PROGRAM XCVII DIRECTS THE CALLING OF SUBROUTINES   XOVIC012
C **      RD, GEOM, MTRXGN        XOVIO013
C **                  XOVIC014
C **      CALL  RD              XOVIO020
C **      CALL  GEOM            XOVIO030
C **      CALL  MTRXGN          XOVIO040
C **      END                  XOVIO050
```

# *Controls*

```
PROGRAM XOV12          XOV0001
C **                  XOV0002
C **      PROGRAM XCV12 DIRECTS THE CALLING OF SUBROUTINES   XOV0003
C **      STLNS, RMTVTY, SHAPE, PRSS, FRCE                 XOV0004
C **                  XOV0005
COMMON /BLKA / IND(30), NCPTS, NSTLNS, NVLPTS, NPNTS, IB    XOV00060
IF  (NSTLNS .GT. 0) CALL  STLNS                          XOV00070
IF  (NVLPTS .NE. 0) CALL  RMTVTY                         XOV00080
IF ((IND(2) .EQ. 0) .AND. (IND(4) .EQ. 0)) CALL  SHAPE  XOV00090
IF  (IND(5) .EQ. 0) CALL  PRSS                           XOV00100
IF  (IND(6) .NE. 2) CALL  FRCE                          XOV00110
END                                         XOV00120
```

# *Controls*

```
PROGRAM XCV20          XOVY001  
C **                  XOVY0011  
C **      PROGRAM XCV20 DIRECTS THE CALLING OF SUBROUTINE SLNR XOVY0012  
C **                  XOVY0013  
CALL  SLNR            XOVY0020  
END                  XOVY0030
```

# *Controls*

## REFERENCES

1. Peebles, G. H., "A Method for Calculating Airfoil Sections from Specifications on the Pressure Distributions," Journal of the Aeronautical Sciences, Vol. 14, No. 8 (August 1947), 451-456.
2. Eppler, R., "Direct Calculation of Wing Profiles from the Pressure Distribution (Direkte Berechnung von Tragflugel profilen aus der Druck verteilung)," Ingenieur Archiv, Vol. 25 (1957), 32-59.
3. Liebeck, R. H., and Ormsbee, A. I., "Optimization of Airfoils for Maximum Lift," AIAA Paper No. 69-739, July 1969.
4. Lighthill, M. J., A New Method of Two-Dimensional Aerodynamic Design, Aeronautical Research Council R&M No. 2112, 1945.
5. Chen, A. W., The Determination of the Geometries of Multiple-Element Airfoils Optimized for Maximum Lift Coefficient, Thesis, University of Illinois at Champaign-Urbana, 1971.
6. O'Pray, J. E., A Semi-Inverse Design Technique for Leading-Edge Slats, Thesis, California Institute of Technology, 1970.
7. Bhateley, I. C., and McWhirter, J. W., Development of Theoretical Method for Two-Dimensional Multi-element Airfoil Analysis and Design, Part I: Viscous Flow Analysis Method, AFFDL-TR-72-96, August 1972.
8. Hess, J. L., and Smith, A. M. O., Calculation of Non-lifting Potential Flow about Arbitrary Three-dimensional Bodies, McDonnell-Douglas Report No. E.S. 40622, 15 March 1962.

Unclassified

# Contrails

Security Classification

## DOCUMENT CONTROL DATA - R & D

(Security classification of title, body of abstract and indexing annotation must be entered when the overall report is classified)

1. ORIGINATING ACTIVITY (Corporate author)

Convair Aerospace Division  
General Dynamics Corporation  
Fort Worth, Texas

2a. REPORT SECURITY CLASSIFICATION

Unclassified

2b. GROUP

3. REPORT TITLE

DEVELOPMENT OF THEORETICAL METHOD FOR TWO-DIMENSIONAL MULTI-ELEMENT  
AIRFOIL ANALYSIS AND DESIGN

Part II: Leading-Edge Slat Design Method

4. DESCRIPTIVE NOTES (Type of report and inclusive dates)

Final Report - 24 May 1971 through 12 June 1972

5. AUTHOR(S) (First name, middle initial, last name)

O. Wayne McGregor  
Jack W. McWhirter

6. REPORT DATE

August 1972

7a. TOTAL NO. OF PAGES

172

7b. NO. OF REFS

8

8a. CONTRACT OR GRANT NO.

F33615-71-C-1597

9a. ORIGINATOR'S REPORT NUMBER(S)

AFFDL-TR-72-96, Part II

b. PROJECT NO.

1366

c.

d.

9b. OTHER REPORT NO(S) (Any other numbers that may be assigned this report)

10. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT

Approved for public release; distribution unlimited.

11. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES

12. SPONSORING MILITARY ACTIVITY

AFFDL/FXM

13. ABSTRACT

A method has been developed for the design of leading-edge slats that produce a specified pressure distribution on the main airfoil. The method of distributed singularities is applied in a unique manner. The airfoil is represented in the conventional manner by a vortex sheet having the same shape as the airfoil. The slat is represented by a vortex sheet and a source line. The source line provides the slat thickness; the vortex sheet provides the camber. A closed slat shape is guaranteed by requiring that the net mass added to the system be zero and that the stream function at the slat leading-edge stagnation point have the same value as at the trailing edge. It was found that valid solutions are possible only when the source line at least approximates a streamline generated by the airfoil without the slat. The slat shape is computed by locating the body streamline of the slat. A constrained least-square analysis provides this definition. Several sample designs are discussed. Detailed instructions for application of the method are provided. Details regarding the associated computer program are included.

DD FORM 1473  
NOV 65

Unclassified

Approved for Public Release Security Classification

# *Contrails*

**Unclassified**

Security Classification

14. KEY WORDS	LINK A		LINK B		LINK C	
	ROLE	WT	ROLE	WT	ROLE	WT
High-lift devices Inverse design Leading-edge slats Method of distributed singularities Potential flow						